## Fact Book Bulletin

Reporting significant trends affecting education progress in the SREB states

## SREB

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Southern
Regional Education Board

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College Enrollment in SREB States


Source: National Center for Education Statistics.

## Minority Enrollment Gains Show Region's Progress Toward College Completion Goals

Nationwide, from 2005 to 2010, 1.6 minority (non-white) students enrolled in college for every additional white student who enrolled. In the SREB region that meant 700,312 more minority college students and 411,915 more white college students. Increases in minority student enrollment accounted for almost twothirds of the total growth in college enrollment over the period.

These enrollment gains are encouraging progress toward meeting all U.S. regions' college completion goals, which many experts believe are necessary to meet the demands of the work force and international competitiveness.

In 2010, the proportion of working-age adults with associate's or higher degrees in the SREB region was 40 percent for white adults, 26 percent for black adults and 21 percent for Hispanic adults. The SREB and national goals call for 60 percent of working-age adults to have a degree or career certificate in the years ahead.

In 2011, for the first time in the nation's history, more than half of all babies were born to minority group families. Already in 2009,
minority students were more than 50 percent of public pre-K-12 enrollment in the SREB region (compared with 46 percent nationally and 58 percent in the West). White public high school graduates are projected to fall below 50 percent of the regional total in 2017.

Clearly, maintaining the historical progress in college completion hinges on growing the college completion numbers of minority students. And, demographers and education leaders will have to find new ways to talk about these trends as minority students and graduates become the statistical majority.

Minority College Enrollment, 2010


[^0]Enrollment Changes By Racial/Ethnic Group ${ }^{1}$
(Updates Table 23, SREB Fact Book on Higher Education, 2011)

|  | Percent Change, 2005 to 2010 |  |  |  | Number Change, 2005 to 2010 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | White | Black | Hispanic | Other ${ }^{2}$ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other ${ }^{2}$ |
| 50 states and D.C. | 9.1 | 31.8 | 43.9 | 12.6 | 974,805 | 659,689 | 765,914 | 151,929 |
| SREB states as a percent of U.S. | 12.1 | 32.6 | 51.5 | 27.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 411,915 \\ 42.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 351,202 \\ 53.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 284,232 \\ 37.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64,878 \\ 42.7 \end{array}$ |
| Alabama | 18.0 | 28.4 | 90.5 | 38.5 | 29,348 | 20,636 | 3,300 | 2,070 |
| Arkansas | 15.2 | 26.8 | 111.8 | 25.2 | 16,115 | 6,954 | 3,213 | 903 |
| Delaware | -2.2 | 15.9 | 57.0 | 35.1 | -711 | 1,435 | 941 | 537 |
| Florida | 14.3 | 41.1 | 50.2 | 27.9 | 67,174 | 60,485 | 76,465 | 8,856 |
| Georgia | 11.7 | 44.4 | 105.7 | 41.7 | 29,313 | 56,073 | 10,739 | 6,876 |
| Kentucky | 16.9 | 44.8 | 99.7 | 27.7 | 33,779 | 8,857 | 2,640 | 983 |
| Louisiana ${ }^{3}$ | 22.8 | 33.7 | 125.9 | 54.0 | 27,248 | 19,677 | 4,372 | 2,558 |
| Maryland | 9.0 | 26.4 | 79.9 | 23.1 | 15,314 | 21,433 | 9,087 | 4,697 |
| Mississippi | 11.2 | 19.7 | 84.9 | 37.2 | 9,514 | 11,399 | 996 | 693 |
| North Carolina | 9.0 | 20.7 | 93.1 | 17.8 | 28,661 | 23,604 | 10,947 | 3,099 |
| Oklahoma | -0.8 | 17.7 | 41.3 | 7.5 | -1,142 | 3,335 | 2,981 | 1,937 |
| South Carolina | 16.6 | 23.3 | 95.5 | 24.7 | 22,441 | 13,120 | 3,100 | 983 |
| Tennessee | 16.5 | 27.4 | 83.0 | 28.8 | 33,716 | 14,790 | 4,119 | 1,813 |
| Texas | 5.8 | 33.9 | 41.8 | 29.6 | 36,526 | 50,627 | 133,301 | 19,977 |
| Virginia | 11.1 | 37.3 | 84.5 | 28.8 | 31,898 | 30,664 | 13,272 | 7,252 |
| West Virginia | 38.1 | 160.6 | 445.6 | 111.7 | 32,721 | 8,113 | 4,759 | 1,644 |
| West as a percent of U.S. | 7.3 | 37.8 | 39.2 | 4.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 163,624 \\ 16.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95,868 \\ 14.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 307,265 \\ 40.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26,338 \\ 17.3 \end{array}$ |
| Alaska | -1.2 | 0.1 | 80.2 | -3.4 | -251 | 1 | 815 | -177 |
| Arizona | 24.0 | 125.2 | 44.7 | 21.2 | 72,021 | 49,742 | 33,968 | 7,135 |
| California | -0.9 | 11.8 | 35.5 | 2.3 | -8,346 | 19,537 | 202,065 | 9,547 |
| Colorado | 9.0 | 99.7 | 42.9 | 12.9 | 19,082 | 13,952 | 13,353 | 1,905 |
| Hawaii | -10.7 | 10.8 | 191.4 | -19.6 | -1,864 | 161 | 3,814 | -7,757 |
| Idaho | 5.2 | 48.3 | 54.9 | 26.0 | 3,348 | 293 | 1,849 | 601 |
| Montana | 12.3 | 54.4 | 95.3 | 5.0 | 4,618 | 141 | 705 | 246 |
| Nevada | 6.6 | 34.0 | 75.5 | 22.7 | 4,101 | 2,550 | 10,220 | 2,715 |
| New Mexico | 12.2 | 38.1 | 31.3 | 25.3 | 6,336 | 1,341 | 15,505 | 3,312 |
| Oregon | 14.9 | 49.9 | 73.6 | 20.9 | 21,716 | 2,066 | 7,248 | 2,975 |
| Utah | 19.7 | 142.2 | 75.0 | 28.2 | 31,477 | 2,967 | 6,605 | 2,164 |
| Washington | 4.6 | 22.1 | 60.3 | 10.2 | 10,563 | 2,912 | 10,441 | 3,512 |
| Wyoming | 2.7 | 63.5 | 43.0 | 17.8 | 823 | 205 | 677 | 160 |
| Midwest as a percent of U.S. | 9.4 | 41.1 | 40.4 | 13.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 286,770 \\ 29.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 161,781 \\ 24.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70,595 \\ 9.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22,326 \\ 14.7 \end{array}$ |
| Illinois | -1.0 | 16.7 | 19.3 | 4.5 | -5,266 | 18,828 | 17,755 | 2,181 |
| Indiana | 15.6 | 56.4 | 72.9 | 29.7 | 45,015 | 16,470 | 7,305 | 2,548 |
| lowa | 26.9 | 340.2 | 164.2 | 51.9 | 46,049 | 25,614 | 8,309 | 2,766 |
| Kansas | 4.2 | 41.7 | 57.7 | -17.9 | 6,143 | 4,387 | 4,685 | -1,778 |
| Michigan | 4.4 | 16.7 | 22.9 | 5.0 | 19,587 | 12,713 | 3,764 | 1,232 |
| Minnesota | 18.7 | 161.8 | 131.7 | 24.4 | 49,637 | 33,347 | 8,788 | 4,386 |
| Missouri | 9.3 | 30.1 | 38.7 | 20.4 | 26,083 | 13,184 | 3,931 | 2,278 |
| Nebraska | 11.6 | 59.5 | 72.9 | 29.4 | 11,746 | 2,959 | 2,971 | 1,074 |
| North Dakota | 5.0 | 82.7 | 64.6 | 10.5 | 2,142 | 564 | 316 | 378 |
| Ohio | 13.2 | 39.1 | 54.5 | 19.5 | 62,063 | 27,579 | 6,402 | 2,855 |
| South Dakota | 15.7 | 100.7 | 124.9 | 53.3 | 6,286 | 602 | , 596 | 1,955 |
| Wisconsin | 6.2 | 33.8 | 62.2 | 18.8 | 17,285 | 5,534 | 5,773 | 2,451 |
| Northeast as a percent of U.S. | 6.2 | 19.9 | 45.3 | 20.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 118,949 \\ 12.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62,517 \\ 9.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103,576 \\ 13.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38,978 \\ 25.7 \end{array}$ |
| Connecticut | -2.2 | 17.1 | 45.2 | 6.7 | -2,585 | 2,918 | 5,954 | 519 |
| Maine | 1.4 | 55.6 | 72.4 | 7.7 | 788 | 538 | 498 | 144 |
| Massachusetts | 9.5 | 27.3 | 59.1 | 18.0 | 25,843 | 8,114 | 13,903 | 5,208 |
| New Hampshire | -0.1 | 26.0 | 46.8 | 12.8 | -55 | , 294 | ,662 | 235 |
| New Jersey | 6.6 | 20.6 | 48.0 | 16.2 | 13,728 | 10,010 | 21,857 | 4,909 |
| New York | 5.9 | 14.7 | 35.0 | 26.3 | 36,548 | 21,470 | 41,824 | 22,089 |
| Pennsylvania | 8.7 | 28.1 | 85.0 | 18.0 | 44,364 | 18,428 | 16,414 | 5,179 |
| Rhode Island | -5.2 | 11.5 | 42.1 | 15.0 | -2,890 | 486 | 1,913 | 492 |
| Vermont | 9.5 | 39.6 | 72.5 | 19.5 | 3,208 | 259 | 551 | 203 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{4}$ | -15.0 | -35.7 | 5.7 | -9.6 | -6,453 | -11,679 | 246 | -591 |

Figures represent enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, excluding service schools. Beginning with the 2008 data, institutions had the option of reporting new sub-categories of students, including "two or more races." Students reported in this new category were formerly reported in one of the non-Hispanic categories. As of 2010, 1.3 percent of the nation's and SREB region's, 2.6 percent of the West's, 1.4 percent of the Midwest's and 1.2 percent of the East's enrollment was in this new category. Hawaii was the highest, with almost 22 percent. Three other states, Alaska, Oklahoma and Washington, were above 3 percent.
Excludes people whose race is unknown and students from foreign countries.

Figures reflect the effects of Hurricanes Katrina and Rita
In prior years, Strayer University reported all their campuses nationwide in the figures for the District of Columbia campus. Now, District of Columbia figures represent only the District of Columbia campus.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys (www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

For more information about this bulletin or the SREB Fact Book, contact Joe Marks, director of Education Data Services, at (404) 875-9211 or joe.marks@sreb.org.


[^0]:    Source: National Center for Education Statistics.

