



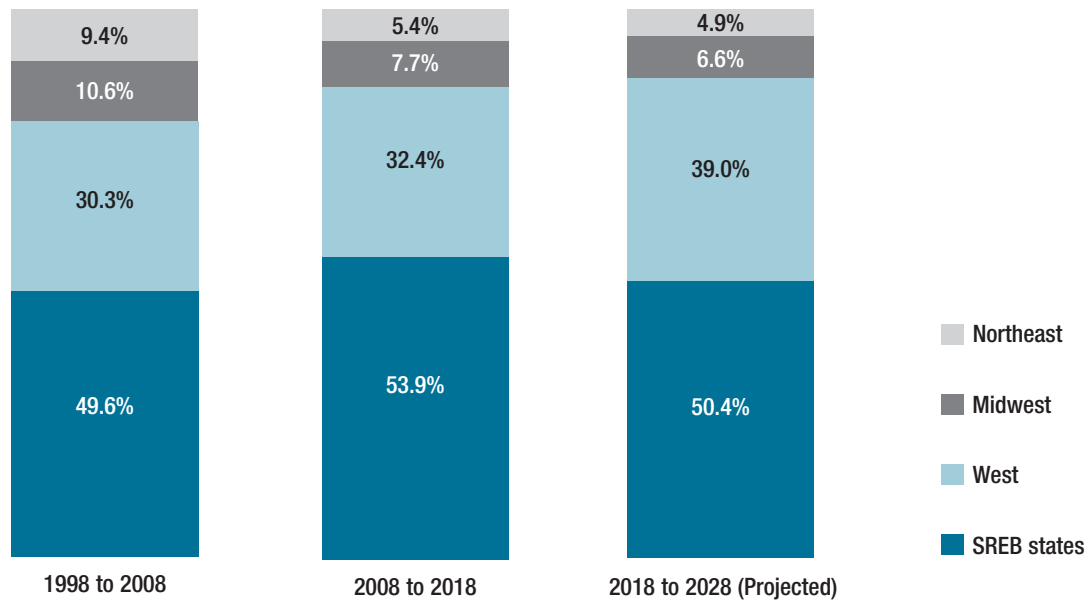
Population, Economy, Schools and Government

SREB region represents largest proportion of growth in United States

Between 2008 and 2018, the population of the SREB region increased by 12 percent, adding 12.4 million new residents. The region is expected to grow by an additional 15.5 million people over the next 10 years. By current projections, SREB states will be home to 39 percent of the nation’s population by 2028. Growth in the region continues to represent the largest proportion of growth in all 50 states and D.C. combined — more than 50 percent of the total growth in the nation from 2008 to 2018. While the SREB region’s rate of population growth has slowed in recent years, it will continue to account for an increasing proportion of the United States population.

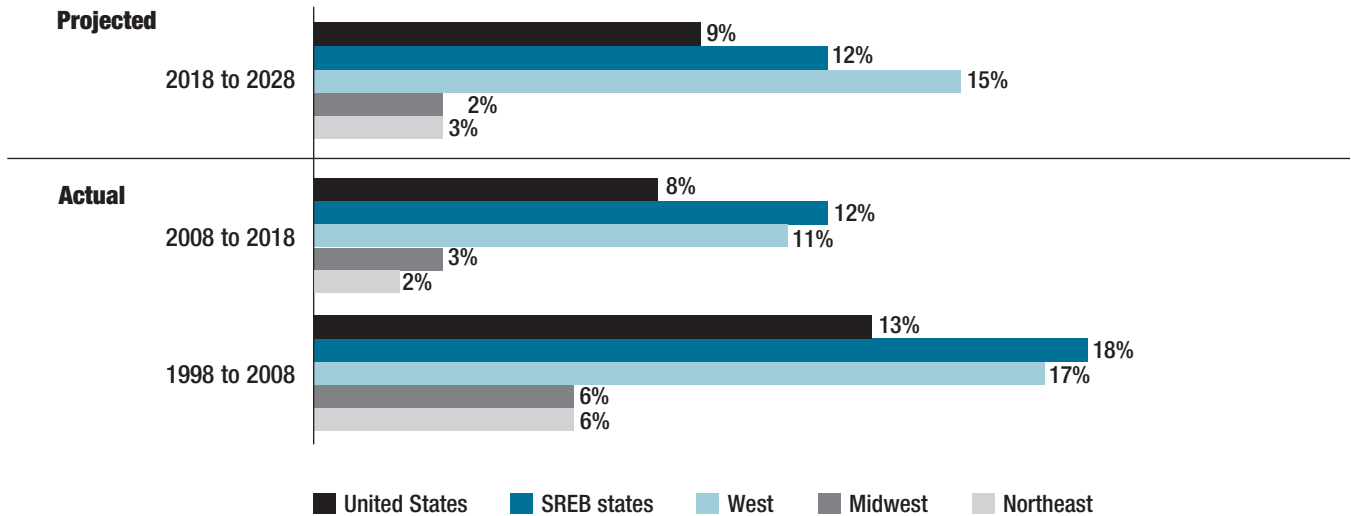
In 2018, the SREB region was home to 124 million people and four of the nation’s 10 most populous states: Texas continues to be the second largest, with 28.7 million residents; Florida came in third with 21.3 million, Georgia was eighth with 10.5 million and North Carolina ninth with 10.4 million. In 2008 also, Texas, Florida, Georgia and North Carolina were in the top 10.

Proportion of Total Growth by Region



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

Population Growth by Region



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

While the SREB region saw its population grow by just under 12 percent from 2008 to 2018, the increase was 11 percent in the West, 3 percent in the Midwest and 2 percent in the Northeast. Growth in the United States slowed between 2008 and 2018 as compared with the period from 1998 to 2008, but it is projected to increase slightly over the next 10 years, from 8 percent to over 9 percent.

Educational attainment increases continue in all U.S. regions

Since 2007, the percentage of adults ages 25 and older with high school diplomas or GED credentials has increased by 4 percentage points in the United States, and 5 percentage points in the SREB region. In 2007, 82 percent of adults in the SREB region had high school diplomas or GED credentials, compared with 84 percent in the nation. By 2017, the rate in the SREB region had increased to 87 percent, narrowing the gap with the national rate, at 88 percent. The West fell below the national average, to 87 percent, while both the Midwest and the Northeast exceeded the national average, at 91 percent and 89 percent respectively.

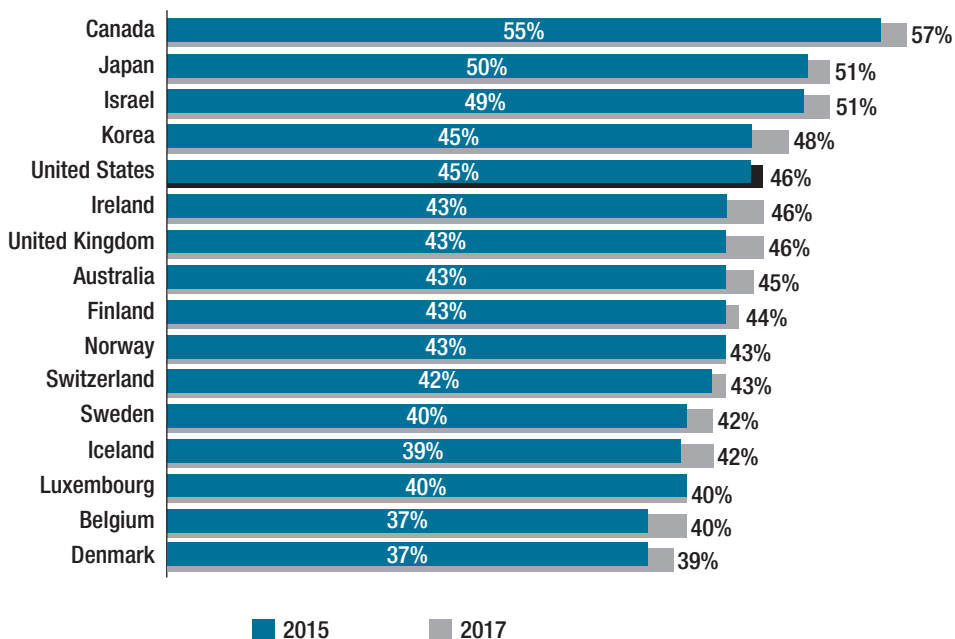
The percentage of adults ages 25 and older with a bachelor's degree or higher also improved between 2007 and 2017. In 2007, 25 percent of 25-and-older adults in SREB states and 27 percent in the nation held a bachelor's degree or higher. By 2017, 30 percent of adults in the SREB region held at least a bachelor's degree, compared with 32 percent in the nation. Rates in the West and Northeast were above the national average; the Midwest was slightly below the national average.

Working-age population continues as focus of improvement

Working-age adults, usually defined as individuals who are 25 through 64 years old, have been a common focus in recent years among education leaders when comparing higher education attainment levels — both internationally and domestically. One reason is that the United States no longer leads the world in the education attainment of this population. The proportion of working-age adults in the United States who have an associate degree or higher has also increased in recent years, rising from 39 percent in 2012 to 42 percent in 2017. However, other nations have also seen more 25- to 64-year-olds earn bachelor's, master's and doctoral degrees, resulting in a drop in the United States' Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) ranking from second in 2007 to fifth in 2017, behind Canada, Japan, Israel and Korea.

In making these international comparisons, some analyses — including ones made by the OECD — focus on younger working-age adults, ages 25 to 34, as well as older working-age adults. Comparisons of workers in this younger age group showed that the United States ranked 12th among developed nations, with 44 percent of these young adults having earned an associate degree or higher in 2012. This attainment rate increased to almost 48 percent in 2017, maintaining the nation's ranking at 12th. Korea, where almost 66 percent of 25- to 34-year-olds had earned at least an associate degree in 2012, continues to lead in rankings of OECD countries for younger working-age adults, followed by Japan (59 percent) and Canada (57 percent).

Percent of 25- to 64-Year-Olds With an Associate Degree or Higher



Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Education at a Glance 2017*, Figure A1.3.

Population of undereducated adults represents a key target group for college

As higher education attainment becomes ever more important to economic competitiveness, the undereducated working-age adults ages 25 to 44 are a key target population for education services. In 2017, nearly 3.7 million (or 11 percent) of 25- to 44-year-olds in SREB states did not have high school diplomas or GED credentials. About 19 million (59 percent) had not earned associate degrees, and 22 million (68 percent) had not earned bachelor's degrees. A greater concentration of undereducated adults resided in the SREB region than in the Midwest and Northeast, although the West had a higher percentage of these working-age adults without high school diplomas or GED credentials.

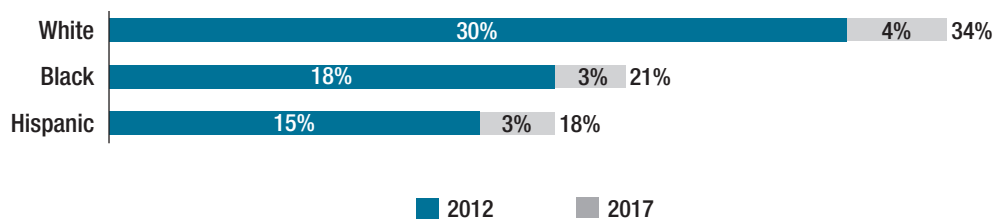
Highest growth racial groups continue to have low educational attainment

The nation's black and Hispanic populations grew much faster than the white population from 2007 to 2017. In the SREB region, the black population grew by 14 percent and the Hispanic population grew by 39 percent, while the white population grew by 2 percent. Consequently, the portion of the population that is white dropped during this ten-year period from 63 percent to 57 percent of the total SREB population. Black population representation remained about 19 percent, and the Hispanic population rose from 14 percent to 18 percent.

In total numbers, these changes amounted to 6.3 million more Hispanic residents in the region, 2.9 million more black residents and 2 million more white residents in SREB states. In 2017, the SREB region accounted for over 37 percent of the nation's Hispanic population and 57 percent of its black population. The Western states were home to slightly more of the nation's Hispanic residents: 39 percent.

Attainment rates for white adults holding a bachelor's degree or higher in both SREB states and the nation continue to exceed that of black and Hispanic adults by a wide margin. In 2017, 34 percent of white adults ages 25 and older in the SREB states had a bachelor's degree or higher. About 21 percent of black and 18 percent of Hispanic adults held at least a bachelor's degree. While white adults in SREB states attain bachelor's degrees at a rate that is 2 percentage points lower than that of their peers nationwide, the rate for black adults is almost equal to the rate for their peers nationwide, and Hispanic adults in the region exceed the rate for their peers nationwide by 2 percentage points.

Percent of Racial and Ethnic Groups 25 Years and Older With a Bachelor's Degree or Higher, SREB States



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

In the SREB region, progress in attainment rates occurred for white, black and Hispanic adults from 2012 to 2017, but not at levels that would allow for black and Hispanic rates to reach that of white adults. The rate for white adults with at least a bachelor's degree rose by 4 percentage points, and the rate for both black and Hispanic adults went up 3 percentage points. Other regions saw similar rates of increase.

The fact that the fastest-growing racial and ethnic groups continue to have lower education attainment levels poses a considerable challenge for the nation and the SREB region. The hope for having a well-educated populace in the future depends on creating accelerated improvement in the attainment levels of black, Hispanic and other fast-growing portions of the population.

Dependent population projected to outnumber working-age population

Children under age 5, students ages 5 through 24, and adults 65 and older represented 48 percent of the SREB region's population in 2017. These groups are often referred to as the dependent portion of the population. By 2020, the dependent portion of the population is expected to almost equal the working-age population — people between the ages of 25 and 64. Dependent representation is projected to reach 53 percent in the SREB region by 2030. It is at that time that working-age adults will no longer outnumber the dependent portion of the region's population.

School enrollment in South and West regions projected for slight growth

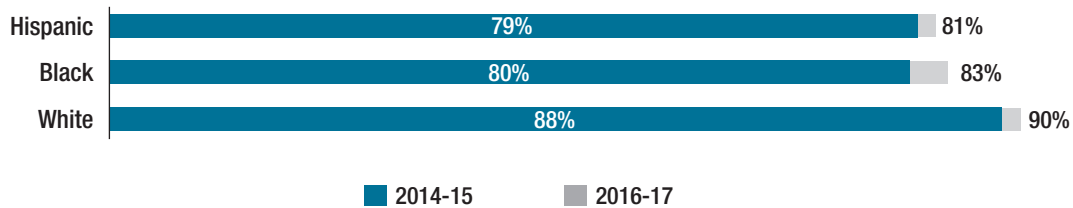
Enrollment in public schools, pre-K through grade 12, grew by 2 percent nationwide and 8 percent in the SREB region from fall 2006 to fall 2016. Enrollment increased nearly 3 percent in the West but declined by nearly 3 percent in the Midwest and by almost 4 percent in the Northeast. Projections for the period from 2016 to 2026 show future enrollment rising 7 percent in the SREB region and 4 percent in the West. Further decreases of 3 percent in the Midwest and almost 5 percent in the Northeast are predicted.

In the 2016-17 school year, seven of the nation's 10 states with the highest percentages of elementary and secondary students eligible for free or reduced-price lunches were in the SREB region. In that year, more than half (54 percent) of the SREB region's school children were eligible for the lunch program. Lower proportions were eligible in the other regions. The percentages of school children eligible for the lunch program increased in nearly every SREB state from 2006-07 to 2016-17; seven states saw increases of more than 10 percentage points. One state whose proportion of qualifying children decreased was West Virginia — the percentage dropped by a moderate 5 percentage points over the ten-year period.

High school graduation rates increase incrementally

In the 2010-11 school year, states began using a standard, federal Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate (ACGR) for calculating public high school graduation rates. The formula requires states to count the number of first-time ninth-graders who enter a high school and include them in a cohort that is followed for four years. During the years until graduation, students who transfer into the school are added to the cohort while those who transfer out, emigrate to another country, or die are subtracted from the cohort.

Public High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity SREB States



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Department of Education ED*Facts* data files.

Based on ACGR data, public high school graduation rates have continued to improve. Nationwide, the ACGR increased from 80 percent in 2011-12 to almost 85 percent in 2016-17. All regions experienced increases in the ACGR during this time, with the SREB region's rate rising 7 percentage points from 80 to nearly 87 percent. SREB states now exceed the national high school graduation rate by more than 2 percentage points.

Although high school graduation rates are improving, the rates among racial and ethnic groups vary considerably. In SREB states in 2016-17, Asian/Pacific Islander students posted the highest graduation rate (at 93 percent), followed by white students (at 90 percent), black students (at 83 percent), American Indian/Alaskan native students (at 82 percent), and Hispanic students (at 81 percent).

Students who come from low income families or have limited English proficiency or disabilities were also lower, at 80 percent, 67 percent and 69 percent respectively. Although the graduation rates for these three groups of students continue to lag those of their peers, SREB states are making progress — the rates increased for all three groups between 2011-12 and 2016-17. Students with limited English language proficiency or disabilities had graduation rates of 56 percent, and students from low-income families had a rate of 72 percent, in 2011-12.

SREB states' per capita income lower than national average

Compared with 2013 levels, annual per capita income in the SREB region has lost ground to the national average. Per capita income in the region went from 93 percent of the U.S. average in 2013 to just under 90 percent by 2018. Two SREB states — Maryland and Virginia — had per capita incomes higher than the national average in 2018. Maryland's per capita income was among the nation's 10 highest in 2018, ranking sixth in that year.

Examining income another way, median household income in the SREB region was equal to 86 percent of the national average in 2007 and increased to almost 89 percent in 2017. Median households in SREB states earned \$7,046 less in 2017 than median-income households in the nation. However, SREB states still experienced an increase of nearly 24 percent in median annual income between 2012 and 2017. Households in the West, Midwest and Northeast saw increases of 15, 17 and 18 percent respectively.

Poverty rate highest in SREB region, but number of children living in poverty dropped

In 2017, the poverty level for a family of four in the U.S. was defined as annual income at or below \$24,600. The poverty rate was 15 percent in the SREB region, compared with 13 percent nationwide.

Poverty rates were higher among families with children. On average, 21 percent of children under age 18 in SREB states lived in poverty in 2017, compared with 18 percent nationwide. That means over 6 million children lived in poverty in the region, with 13 SREB states home to more than one in five children living in poverty. Fifteen percent of children lived in families with incomes below the poverty line in the West (over 2.6 million children) and nearly 16 percent of children lived in families with incomes below the poverty line in the Midwest (more than 2.4 million). The Northeast had the lowest poverty rate for children under 18, at 14 percent (over 1.6 million). From 2012 to 2017, the number of children in poverty in the SREB region decreased by more than 1.1 million. All other regions also saw decreases.

Unemployment rates drop across the nation

From 2013 to 2018, employment in the SREB region rose by 9 percent, or more than 4.6 million workers. Over the same period, it rose 11 percent in the West, over 5 percent in the Midwest and more than 4 percent in the Northeast, while nationwide it increased 8 percent.

As the nation's economy improved, the unemployment rate dropped dramatically from over 7 percent in 2013 to 4 percent in 2018. In the SREB region, the unemployment rate went down from 7 percent to 4 percent during this period. In the West, it was halved, dropping from 8 percent to 4 percent. In the Midwest, it dropped from 7 percent to 4 percent, and in the Northeast it fell from almost 8 percent to 4 percent.

Employment in all major economic sectors in the SREB region increased between 2013 and 2018. Some sectors saw increases of more than 10 percent during the period. Employment in the mining, logging and construction sector increased by almost 16 percent. The financial, professional and business services and leisure, hospitality and related services sectors grew by nearly 14 percent. Jobs in education and health services increased by 12 percent. Manufacturing, as well as trade, transportation and utilities, grew by over 6 percent. The government and information job sectors were the slowest to grow, at rates of nearly 3 percent and 1 percent, respectively.

Table 1
Total Population and Changes

	Resident Population							
	Number (in thousands) 2018	National Rank				Percent Change		
		Actual		2018	Projected 2028	Actual		Projected 2018 to 2028
		1998	2008			1998 to 2008	2008 to 2018	
50 states and D.C.	327,167					12.5	7.6	9.4
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	124,051 37.9					17.6	11.7	12.5
Alabama	4,888	23	23	24	24	8.4	3.6	-0.9
Arkansas	3,014	33	32	33	32	13.3	4.8	6.3
Delaware	967	45	45	45	45	18.8	9.4	3.8
Florida	21,299	4	4	3	3	24.3	15.0	29.3
Georgia	10,519	10	9	8	8	24.5	10.7	12.1
Kentucky	4,468	25	26	26	27	9.0	4.2	1.3
Louisiana	4,660	22	25	25	25	1.7	5.1	2.7
Maryland	6,043	19	19	19	17	10.8	6.3	14.5
Mississippi	2,987	31	31	34	33	7.1	1.3	3.2
North Carolina	10,384	11	10	9	7	23.4	11.5	14.7
Oklahoma	3,943	27	28	28	29	9.9	7.5	-1.7
South Carolina	5,084	26	24	23	23	18.0	12.3	0.0
Tennessee	6,770	17	17	16	15	15.0	8.4	7.2
Texas	28,702	2	2	2	2	23.3	18.1	12.6
Virginia	8,518	12	12	12	13	15.4	8.7	13.2
West Virginia	1,806	35	37	38	39	1.6	-1.9	-3.6
West as a percent of U.S.	77,994 23.8					17.0	10.6	15.4
Alaska	737	48	47	48	46	11.7	7.3	15.2
Arizona	7,172	21	16	14	11	34.6	14.2	42.6
California	39,557	1	1	1	1	12.0	8.1	15.2
Colorado	5,696	24	22	21	22	23.2	16.5	-0.3
Hawaii	1,420	41	40	40	41	11.9	6.6	2.4
Idaho	1,754	40	39	39	37	24.6	14.3	9.6
Montana	1,062	44	44	43	44	11.0	8.8	-1.9
Nevada	3,034	36	35	32	28	52.2	14.3	35.6
New Mexico	2,095	37	36	36	36	16.0	4.2	0.5
Oregon	4,191	28	27	27	26	14.8	11.2	12.5
Utah	3,161	34	34	30	31	26.8	18.7	6.9
Washington	7,536	15	13	13	14	15.4	14.8	11.1
Wyoming	578	50	50	50	50	13.7	5.8	-9.0
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	68,309 20.9					5.7	2.7	2.9
Illinois	12,741	5	5	6	5	5.6	0.0	5.1
Indiana	6,692	14	15	17	18	8.8	4.2	1.2
Iowa	3,156	30	30	31	34	5.4	4.6	-5.9
Kansas	2,912	32	33	35	35	6.4	3.7	0.7
Michigan	9,996	8	8	10	10	1.3	0.5	7.1
Minnesota	5,611	20	21	22	20	11.0	6.9	11.0
Missouri	6,126	16	18	18	19	8.9	3.4	4.2
Nebraska	1,929	38	38	37	38	8.2	7.4	-5.8
North Dakota	760	47	48	47	49	3.1	15.6	-19.4
Ohio	11,689	7	7	7	9	2.5	1.5	-1.0
South Dakota	882	46	46	46	47	9.4	10.4	-9.2
Wisconsin	5,814	18	20	20	21	8.0	3.1	5.4
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	56,111 17.2					6.2	2.3	2.7
Connecticut	3,573	29	29	29	30	8.3	0.8	3.3
Maine	1,338	39	41	42	42	6.6	0.6	5.6
Massachusetts	6,902	13	14	15	16	5.3	6.7	1.2
New Hampshire	1,356	42	42	41	40	11.0	3.1	19.6
New Jersey	8,909	9	11	11	12	7.6	2.3	9.3
New York	19,542	3	3	4	4	5.8	1.7	-0.2
Pennsylvania	12,807	6	6	5	6	5.1	1.5	-0.2
Rhode Island	1,057	43	43	44	43	6.8	0.2	9.3
Vermont	626	49	49	49	48	5.7	0.3	13.2
District of Columbia	702					11.3	21.1	-37.2

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: ST-99-3 State Population Estimates: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (1999); Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico, April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2018 (NST-EST2018-01) (2018); and Interim State Projections of Population by Single Year of Age, July 1, 2004 to 2030 (2005) — www.census.gov.

Table 2
Education Attainment of the Adult Population¹

	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher		
	2007	2012	2017 ²	2007	2012	2017 ²
50 states and D.C.	84.0	85.9	88.0	27.0	28.6	32.0
SREB states as a percent of U.S.³	81.8	84.3	86.9	24.8	26.3	29.6
	97.4	98.0	98.7	91.8	92.0	92.7
Alabama	80.0	83.0	86.5	21.1	22.5	25.5
Arkansas	80.6	83.7	86.7	18.7	20.2	23.4
Delaware	85.9	87.7	90.6	26.6	28.6	31.5
Florida	84.4	86.0	88.4	25.2	26.2	29.7
Georgia	82.2	84.6	87.0	26.6	27.7	30.9
Kentucky	79.3	82.9	86.3	19.7	21.1	24.0
Louisiana	79.4	82.4	85.1	20.1	21.5	23.8
Maryland	86.9	88.6	89.9	34.7	36.6	39.7
Mississippi	78.0	81.5	84.4	18.6	20.0	21.9
North Carolina	82.2	84.9	87.8	25.0	27.0	31.3
Oklahoma	84.2	86.3	88.1	22.2	23.5	25.5
South Carolina	81.4	84.3	87.4	22.8	24.6	28.0
Tennessee	80.9	84.4	87.8	21.7	23.7	27.3
Texas	78.6	81.1	83.6	24.7	26.4	29.6
Virginia	85.3	87.4	89.7	32.9	34.9	38.7
West Virginia	81.0	84.0	87.1	16.9	18.3	20.2
West as a percent of U.S.³	83.3	84.7	86.6	28.5	29.9	33.2
	99.1	98.5	98.4	105.4	104.5	103.9
Alaska	90.2	91.6	91.7	26.2	27.5	28.8
Arizona	83.5	85.7	87.2	25.2	26.7	29.4
California	80.0	81.1	83.3	29.1	30.5	33.6
Colorado	88.3	90.2	91.6	34.6	36.8	41.2
Hawaii	88.7	90.2	92.3	28.6	29.6	32.9
Idaho	87.4	88.9	90.8	23.6	25.1	26.8
Montana	90.1	92.2	93.0	26.7	28.8	32.3
Nevada	83.4	84.5	86.8	20.9	22.2	24.9
New Mexico	81.7	83.7	86.1	24.9	25.7	27.1
Oregon	87.5	89.2	91.0	27.6	29.3	33.7
Utah	90.0	90.7	92.1	28.2	30.1	34.6
Washington	88.9	90.1	91.3	30.0	31.5	35.5
Wyoming	90.5	92.0	92.9	23.1	24.5	27.6
Midwest as a percent of U.S.³	86.8	88.8	90.5	25.6	27.3	30.6
	103.4	103.4	102.9	94.7	95.4	95.7
Illinois	85.2	87.3	89.1	29.0	31.2	34.4
Indiana	85.2	87.3	88.6	21.6	23.1	26.8
Iowa	89.2	91.0	92.1	24.0	25.8	28.9
Kansas	88.5	89.8	91.0	28.3	30.1	33.7
Michigan	87.0	89.0	90.9	24.5	25.7	29.1
Minnesota	90.7	92.1	93.1	30.6	32.6	36.1
Missouri	84.9	87.5	89.7	24.0	26.1	29.1
Nebraska	89.4	90.6	91.3	27.2	28.5	31.7
North Dakota	88.1	90.9	92.9	25.6	27.3	30.7
Ohio	86.3	88.5	90.3	23.3	24.9	28.0
South Dakota	88.3	90.3	91.7	24.5	26.4	28.1
Wisconsin	88.5	90.4	92.4	25.1	26.7	30.4
Northeast as a percent of U.S.³	85.9	87.5	89.2	31.0	33.0	36.5
	102.2	101.8	101.3	114.9	115.1	114.2
Connecticut	87.8	89.2	90.4	34.3	36.3	38.7
Maine	88.8	91.0	92.3	25.9	27.8	32.1
Massachusetts	87.9	89.3	90.8	37.1	39.2	43.4
New Hampshire	89.9	91.6	93.1	31.8	33.7	36.9
New Jersey	86.3	88.1	89.9	33.7	35.8	39.7
New York	83.9	85.1	86.6	31.2	33.0	36.0
Pennsylvania	86.3	88.6	90.6	25.6	27.3	31.4
Rhode Island	82.7	84.8	88.3	29.4	31.0	33.5
Vermont	89.7	91.5	92.6	32.7	34.8	38.3
District of Columbia	84.1	87.7	90.2	45.4	51.7	57.3

¹ Population ages 25 and older.

² The 2017 figures are based on one-year estimates.

³ Regional totals and percentages of national total may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates: Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over, 2007 and 2012 (2012) and 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates: Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over (2018) — www.census.gov.

Table 3
Education Attainment of Working-Age and Young Working-Age Adults*

	Percent of Working-Age Adults 25 to 64 With Associate Degree or Higher		Young Working-Age Adults 25 to 44											
			Without High School Diplomas or GED Credentials (in thousands)				Without Associate Degrees (in thousands)				Without Bachelor's Degrees (in thousands)			
					Percent of Total				Percent of Total				Percent of Total	
			2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
50 states and D.C.	38.9	41.7	9,912	8,844	12.0	10.3	48,636	47,423	58.7	55.1	55,981	55,325	67.6	64.3
SREB states as a percent of U.S. ¹	35.7	38.8	4,035	3,668	13.1	FALSE	19,238	18,975	62.3	58.7	21,855	21,934	70.8	67.8
	91.8		40.7	41.5			39.6	40.0			39.0	39.6		
Alabama	32.4	35.0	159	144	13.0	11.7	798	770	65.1	62.9	904	891	73.8	72.7
Arkansas	28.9	31.2	94	81	12.5	10.7	515	485	68.9	64.4	571	551	76.3	73.1
Delaware	37.6	40.9	24	24	10.6	9.8	135	145	59.7	59.9	152	165	67.4	68.2
Florida	37.2	40.4	565	537	11.8	10.2	2,910	2,990	60.7	57.0	3,444	3,607	71.9	68.8
Georgia	36.7	40.0	367	330	13.4	11.8	1,695	1,632	61.8	58.2	1,909	1,869	69.6	66.6
Kentucky	30.6	34.1	125	106	11.1	9.4	740	702	65.5	62.1	840	812	74.4	71.9
Louisiana	28.6	31.1	175	159	14.5	12.8	824	819	68.1	65.9	910	908	75.2	73.1
Maryland	45.3	48.0	149	150	9.4	9.3	826	799	52.4	49.6	935	913	59.3	56.7
Mississippi	30.4	32.8	101	98	13.5	13.2	502	476	67.0	64.2	581	568	77.5	76.7
North Carolina	38.0	42.2	346	290	13.4	10.9	1,557	1,458	60.3	54.9	1,796	1,722	69.5	64.8
Oklahoma	32.7	34.4	120	113	12.2	11.0	648	658	65.8	64.2	735	750	74.6	73.1
South Carolina	34.9	38.2	146	142	12.2	11.2	751	759	62.6	59.9	872	890	72.7	70.2
Tennessee	32.5	35.9	188	157	11.1	9.0	1,093	1,048	64.6	60.0	1,216	1,190	71.9	68.1
Texas	34.2	37.2	1,235	1,122	16.9	14.1	4,754	4,834	65.0	60.8	5,288	5,470	72.3	68.8
Virginia	44.8	48.1	195	179	8.7	7.9	1,178	1,111	52.6	48.9	1,355	1,303	60.4	57.3
West Virginia	27.1	29.7	47	37	10.4	8.6	311	288	69.3	67.2	347	327	77.3	76.1
West as a percent of U.S. ¹	39.4	41.7	2,903	2,489	14.4	11.5	12,106	12,071	59.9	55.9	13,842	13,929	68.5	64.5
	101.2		29.3	28.1			24.9	25.5			24.7	25.2		
Alaska	36.9	36.9	15	17	7.1	7.7	130	135	63.6	62.6	149	156	72.9	72.5
Arizona	35.9	37.7	248	228	14.5	12.6	1,079	1,101	63.2	60.7	1,237	1,268	72.5	70.0
California	39.2	41.4	1,840	1,504	17.3	13.4	6,387	6,293	60.0	55.9	7,208	7,159	67.7	63.6
Colorado	46.9	49.8	146	139	10.0	8.5	768	791	52.4	48.6	896	925	61.1	56.8
Hawaii	42.1	44.2	23	17	6.2	4.4	217	209	57.9	53.9	260	257	69.5	66.3
Idaho	35.8	37.2	38	36	9.2	8.2	258	269	63.4	61.4	302	314	74.3	71.8
Montana	40.1	41.6	16	18	6.6	7.1	139	142	58.2	55.1	162	170	67.9	66.1
Nevada	30.0	32.0	123	106	15.8	12.7	543	556	70.1	66.5	602	630	77.7	75.3
New Mexico	33.9	35.1	75	65	14.3	12.4	346	345	66.1	65.8	398	395	76.1	75.4
Oregon	39.1	43.1	110	106	10.6	9.4	609	604	58.6	53.6	697	705	67.2	62.5
Utah	40.7	43.7	73	64	9.1	7.3	464	469	57.9	53.4	550	559	68.6	63.7
Washington	43.0	46.1	187	177	9.9	8.5	1,071	1,067	56.8	51.3	1,267	1,283	67.2	61.6
Wyoming	37.3	39.3	11	11	7.4	7.2	95	89	63.5	59.2	112	107	75.2	71.3
Midwest as a percent of U.S. ¹	39.1	42.2	1,566	1,426	9.2	8.2	9,736	9,258	57.0	53.6	11,492	11,095	67.3	64.2
	100.4		15.8	16.1			20.0	19.5			20.5	20.1		
Illinois	41.9	44.6	361	304	10.4	8.9	1,895	1,755	54.4	51.4	2,184	2,048	62.7	60.0
Indiana	33.8	37.3	182	181	11.0	10.7	1,028	983	62.2	58.3	1,196	1,160	72.3	68.8
Iowa	41.2	44.2	53	57	7.0	7.4	394	388	52.5	50.5	505	497	67.3	64.8
Kansas	40.9	43.8	72	67	9.8	9.0	411	385	56.4	52.1	483	466	66.3	63.1
Michigan	37.0	40.0	227	196	9.5	8.1	1,443	1,367	60.2	56.4	1,677	1,612	69.9	66.5
Minnesota	46.7	50.3	95	95	6.7	6.5	678	660	48.1	45.2	862	851	61.2	58.3
Missouri	36.0	39.2	150	133	9.8	8.6	914	873	60.0	56.6	1,048	1,021	68.9	66.1
Nebraska	42.6	44.6	46	44	9.8	8.8	253	250	53.5	50.5	310	310	65.6	62.7
North Dakota	46.1	47.8	7	8	4.2	4.2	87	95	49.2	46.6	113	125	64.3	61.2
Ohio	36.0	39.2	248	232	8.7	8.0	1,717	1,649	60.0	56.7	1,998	1,942	69.9	66.8
South Dakota	40.5	42.6	15	17	7.4	7.9	117	120	57.2	55.4	143	150	70.0	69.2
Wisconsin	39.9	43.7	110	92	7.7	6.4	802	732	56.0	51.4	974	913	68.0	64.1
Northeast as a percent of U.S. ¹	44.3	47.1	1,391	1,245	9.7	8.5	7,481	7,042	51.9	48.2	8,711	8,284	60.5	56.7
	113.9		14.0	14.1			15.4	14.9			15.6	15.0		
Connecticut	46.6	48.8	69	69	7.8	8.0	457	423	51.3	48.8	523	492	58.7	56.8
Maine	39.9	43.0	18	16	5.9	5.3	189	166	61.2	53.7	221	201	71.7	64.9
Massachusetts	50.6	53.2	130	129	7.5	7.1	802	776	46.0	42.9	931	898	53.4	49.7
New Hampshire	46.4	48.6	20	18	6.4	5.7	164	154	51.8	48.8	196	186	62.0	59.1
New Jersey	45.5	48.5	220	179	9.5	7.7	1,193	1,084	51.3	46.7	1,348	1,247	57.9	53.7
New York	44.7	47.2	641	569	12.1	10.5	2,712	2,574	51.2	47.7	3,193	3,065	60.3	56.8
Pennsylvania	39.1	42.7	257	235	8.2	7.4	1,744	1,647	55.8	51.9	2,044	1,944	65.4	61.3
Rhode Island	42.2	43.9	26	20	10.1	7.5	143	146	55.4	54.2	166	167	64.0	61.9
Vermont	46.1	46.5	9	10	6.4	6.8	75	73	52.3	50.8	88	84	61.5	58.9
District of Columbia	58.1	63.3	17	17	7.5	6.5	75	76	33.3	28.8	81	83	35.9	31.6

** "Working-age" adults are ages 25 through 64. "Young working-age" adults are ages 25 through 44. Source: National Center for Higher Education Management Systems (NCHEMS) analysis of U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-17 American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) File.

¹ Regional totals and percentages of national total may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Table 4
Education Attainment of the Working-Age Population by Race/Ethnicity¹

	2017 ²											
	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials				Percent With Associate Degrees or Higher				Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher			
	All	White	Black	Hispanic	All	White	Black	Hispanic	All	White	Black	Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	88.7	93.9	87.9	69.5	41.7	47.1	30.8	22.7	32.7	37.2	21.8	16.1
SREB states as a percent of U.S.³	87.6	92.3	87.7	70.6	38.8	43.9	30.4	24.8	30.1	34.5	21.5	17.9
	98.8	104.1	98.9	79.6	93.1	105.2	72.9	59.4	92.0	105.6	65.9	54.7
Alabama	87.0	89.3	84.9	58.6	35.0	38.7	26.5	19.5	25.9	29.2	17.8	13.9
Arkansas	87.7	90.8	85.4	57.6	31.2	33.8	23.4	13.9	23.4	25.5	15.6	10.1
Delaware	90.6	93.7	91.6	64.0	40.9	45.3	29.3	18.0	32.7	36.3	22.1	13.4
Florida	89.0	93.3	85.3	82.3	40.4	44.9	29.7	35.1	29.5	33.4	19.0	24.6
Georgia	87.8	91.4	88.7	60.7	40.0	44.6	33.4	21.7	31.7	36.2	24.3	16.7
Kentucky	88.0	88.6	88.0	71.5	34.1	34.7	25.9	26.6	24.9	25.3	17.4	19.2
Louisiana	86.0	89.8	81.3	72.8	31.1	36.4	21.1	21.9	24.3	29.1	15.1	16.5
Maryland	91.1	94.9	92.0	64.7	48.0	54.4	37.5	26.7	40.9	47.0	30.1	22.2
Mississippi	86.2	89.1	83.3	65.2	32.8	38.0	25.0	21.0	21.9	26.3	15.1	14.0
North Carolina	88.7	92.7	88.6	58.1	42.2	47.9	31.4	19.9	32.0	36.5	22.0	14.6
Oklahoma	88.5	92.0	89.9	61.6	34.4	38.1	26.9	16.9	26.1	29.3	19.4	11.4
South Carolina	88.4	91.6	85.6	63.1	38.2	44.4	25.8	20.5	28.1	33.5	16.5	14.4
Tennessee	88.9	90.8	87.8	61.8	35.9	37.9	28.4	18.8	28.0	29.7	20.4	14.4
Texas	84.1	94.6	91.3	67.8	37.2	48.2	33.4	20.5	29.6	39.5	24.5	14.6
Virginia	90.9	94.1	88.6	71.4	48.1	52.2	34.4	31.1	39.9	43.8	25.3	24.6
West Virginia	89.0	88.9	91.4	84.9	29.7	29.3	26.8	32.7	21.6	21.2	17.1	25.7
West as a percent of U.S.³	86.6	95.3	90.4	67.3	41.7	50.2	34.9	19.7	33.0	40.4	24.9	13.3
	97.6	107.5	101.9	75.8	99.9	120.4	83.5	47.1	101.1	123.5	76.1	40.8
Alaska	92.9	95.7	96.4	85.7	36.9	43.0	35.4	32.7	28.5	34.8	19.5	17.6
Arizona	86.4	94.6	90.6	69.8	37.7	46.4	34.4	19.8	28.6	36.2	23.9	12.8
California	83.5	95.5	90.3	65.7	41.4	54.1	35.2	19.1	33.6	44.9	25.5	13.1
Colorado	91.7	96.9	91.3	72.9	49.8	57.2	38.0	23.0	40.9	47.9	26.7	15.8
Hawaii	93.6	97.5	95.4	90.6	44.2	55.9	42.2	29.7	33.0	46.1	32.1	19.3
Idaho	90.9	94.1	91.5	67.0	37.2	39.9	37.6	15.1	26.9	28.9	27.0	9.1
Montana	93.5	94.5	86.6	82.8	41.6	43.0	34.9	34.8	31.3	32.6	23.9	27.3
Nevada	86.0	94.3	89.6	65.5	32.0	39.0	25.8	14.8	23.8	29.7	17.5	9.6
New Mexico	86.2	94.9	93.7	78.7	35.1	50.1	38.2	23.9	26.0	40.0	27.6	15.8
Oregon	90.4	94.2	88.4	64.5	43.1	45.7	34.7	21.1	33.6	35.8	24.9	14.6
Utah	91.9	95.7	90.1	69.2	43.7	47.6	33.6	19.5	33.2	36.3	23.7	12.6
Washington	91.2	95.2	89.7	65.9	46.1	48.6	37.0	22.6	35.6	37.4	25.3	15.6
Wyoming	93.7	95.3	96.6	77.3	39.3	40.7	52.7	25.0	26.9	28.4	20.6	13.7
Midwest as a percent of U.S.³	91.4	94.2	87.3	68.3	42.2	44.9	28.0	21.5	31.8	33.9	19.0	15.2
	103.0	106.2	98.5	77.0	101.0	107.7	67.2	51.4	97.4	103.8	58.1	46.6
Illinois	90.0	95.5	88.8	68.0	44.6	50.9	30.9	20.8	35.9	41.3	22.2	14.7
Indiana	89.6	91.7	87.0	65.8	37.3	38.9	28.9	19.3	27.5	28.7	18.7	13.5
Iowa	92.7	95.4	81.9	58.4	44.2	45.9	28.5	18.7	30.7	31.6	20.9	12.2
Kansas	90.8	95.0	87.7	63.0	43.8	47.7	31.3	18.4	34.4	37.8	21.4	13.2
Michigan	91.7	93.6	86.9	74.0	40.0	42.2	25.6	24.6	29.8	31.3	17.2	17.9
Minnesota	93.7	96.8	84.1	64.3	50.3	53.2	31.2	22.8	37.2	39.3	21.4	16.6
Missouri	90.7	92.0	87.0	73.1	39.2	40.9	26.1	25.7	30.4	31.8	17.6	20.0
Nebraska	91.4	96.1	88.7	55.8	44.6	48.4	32.3	17.3	33.1	36.0	22.1	11.1
North Dakota	94.6	96.3	91.3	76.4	47.8	50.1	32.5	23.7	32.3	34.2	18.5	14.9
Ohio	91.6	92.8	87.9	78.1	39.2	40.8	27.0	26.7	29.4	30.7	17.3	19.2
South Dakota	92.7	95.9	76.4	70.6	42.6	46.3	25.9	23.1	29.6	32.3	19.7	16.9
Wisconsin	93.1	95.6	84.3	69.7	43.7	46.5	23.5	20.3	31.6	33.5	14.9	13.7
Northeast as a percent of U.S.³	90.6	94.9	88.1	73.8	47.1	52.3	32.7	25.9	38.3	42.7	23.9	19.0
	102.1	107.1	99.3	83.3	112.9	125.2	78.3	62.0	117.2	130.6	73.2	58.2
Connecticut	92.1	96.3	89.9	74.5	48.8	55.7	30.9	23.4	40.6	47.0	22.0	16.6
Maine	94.1	94.4	90.0	93.2	43.0	42.9	41.7	49.4	31.9	31.8	29.3	39.4
Massachusetts	92.1	95.5	89.1	73.1	53.2	57.8	35.5	25.2	45.3	49.3	27.1	18.9
New Hampshire	94.3	94.8	91.6	83.7	48.6	48.6	40.5	39.5	37.7	37.4	32.2	29.9
New Jersey	91.3	96.1	90.8	76.5	48.5	54.9	32.9	25.5	41.4	47.1	25.0	19.5
New York	88.1	94.9	86.5	72.5	47.2	56.0	34.3	27.0	37.9	45.5	25.1	19.7
Pennsylvania	91.8	94.1	88.2	73.0	42.7	45.3	28.0	23.2	33.3	35.4	19.6	16.1
Rhode Island	90.3	93.5	87.2	75.9	43.9	48.5	31.6	19.6	35.3	39.2	23.0	14.0
Vermont	92.9	93.4	93.9	88.7	46.5	46.4	58.6	46.0	37.6	37.4	42.9	39.9
District of Columbia	91.5	99.6	88.7	69.7	63.3	94.2	33.8	45.9	60.3	93.1	28.6	43.8

¹ Population ages 25 to 64 years old. People of Hispanic origin are also counted in race categories (i.e., white, black or "other") because questions regarding race and ethnicity are separate in the census survey.

² The 2017 figures are based on the 2015-2017 sample.

³ Regional totals and percentages of national total may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Source: National Center for Higher Education Management Systems (NCHEMS) analysis of U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey data (2015-2017) — www.higheredinfo.org.

Table 5
Racial and Ethnic Composition of the Population

	2017 (in thousands)					Percent Change 2007 to 2017				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹
50 states and D.C. ²	197,803	40,652	58,947	6,938	21,379	-0.6	10.4	29.6	60.8	36.7
SREB states as a percent of U.S. ²	70,148 35.5	23,298 57.3	22,047 37.4	2,283 32.9	5,190 24.3	2.1	13.9	39.1	72.5	51.7
Alabama	3,197	1,293	211	74	100	0.5	7.0	66.8	63.2	50.4
Arkansas	2,178	464	228	56	79	1.2	5.6	50.8	53.2	51.2
Delaware	599	209	90	22	42	1.0	19.7	58.5	99.6	57.5
Florida	11,344	3,269	5,371	343	656	2.3	20.4	43.9	65.4	44.7
Georgia	5,507	3,268	1,006	188	461	-1.4	16.5	36.5	75.2	59.1
Kentucky	3,769	362	163	79	80	1.2	13.5	68.9	82.5	57.4
Louisiana	2,748	1,506	245	69	117	0.8	9.5	73.1	66.7	33.4
Maryland	3,078	1,798	614	144	418	-5.9	11.4	70.8	76.2	42.7
Mississippi	1,692	1,116	94	34	48	-1.8	3.8	51.6	47.0	30.1
North Carolina	6,486	2,196	972	194	425	6.0	14.5	52.5	99.8	55.8
Oklahoma	2,582	292	418	218	421	-0.2	5.4	56.4	58.2	24.3
South Carolina	3,203	1,347	286	84	105	11.3	8.1	67.7	99.1	54.5
Tennessee	4,964	1,127	367	115	144	4.5	10.8	67.5	80.6	47.6
Texas	11,886	3,368	11,157	411	1,482	3.9	24.5	30.3	65.5	67.5
Virginia	5,241	1,619	795	221	593	1.1	8.2	56.4	84.4	53.1
West Virginia	1,675	63	29	30	19	-1.2	0.8	47.5	79.1	19.6
West as a percent of U.S. ²	38,856 19.6	3,528 8.7	23,201 39.4	2,369 34.2	9,456 44.2	0.8	9.2	20.9	51.2	28.8
Alaska	450	25	52	49	164	0.0	-5.5	29.3	67.7	20.8
Arizona	3,849	301	2,202	141	523	2.6	38.7	17.2	62.4	24.7
California	14,697	2,224	15,477	1,079	6,060	-5.7	0.4	17.7	45.1	29.2
Colorado	3,828	224	1,207	126	222	10.7	22.0	25.2	65.6	36.7
Hawaii	312	28	150	277	660	-1.2	-17.1	36.9	34.2	8.0
Idaho	1,408	12	215	34	47	10.0	22.6	45.2	60.2	27.4
Montana	906	6	40	26	74	7.5	4.3	43.3	72.4	11.8
Nevada	1,471	267	865	100	296	-0.6	44.0	34.7	72.1	56.5
New Mexico	783	38	1,018	31	217	-5.6	-8.6	16.5	30.7	11.0
Oregon	3,140	79	541	133	250	4.4	22.8	36.2	60.3	35.8
Utah	2,435	34	434	64	135	10.9	31.6	40.4	66.3	35.3
Washington	5,091	284	941	298	792	3.8	30.1	53.3	67.6	47.4
Wyoming	487	7	58	10	18	6.6	19.3	48.9	49.0	15.2
Midwest as a percent of U.S. ²	51,644 26.1	7,115 17.5	5,390 9.1	1,324 19.1	2,707 12.7	-2.0	5.7	30.7	63.6	38.2
Illinois	7,850	1,804	2,209	203	736	-6.0	-3.4	15.8	50.8	30.8
Indiana	5,280	627	466	121	172	-0.2	12.4	46.7	75.0	72.7
Iowa	2,696	115	190	52	93	-0.2	55.0	56.9	76.2	65.5
Kansas	2,210	168	347	74	113	-1.4	4.8	41.3	65.6	34.3
Michigan	7,488	1,376	505	217	375	-4.0	-2.5	24.2	52.7	30.3
Minnesota	4,456	353	301	124	343	0.3	57.8	44.7	71.7	44.4
Missouri	4,859	710	259	127	158	0.4	6.5	42.8	61.7	40.2
Nebraska	1,517	91	211	35	65	1.5	22.5	56.3	77.1	46.5
North Dakota	639	23	28	15	51	11.5	266.8	124.5	114.3	30.6
Ohio	9,220	1,463	441	241	295	-2.8	8.1	51.1	70.6	46.0
South Dakota	715	18	33	18	86	4.2	117.0	64.4	77.7	21.1
Wisconsin	4,714	368	399	96	219	-1.3	12.1	45.0	61.4	36.2
Northeast as a percent of U.S. ²	36,900 18.7	6,395 15.7	8,233 14.0	947 13.7	3,995 18.7	-5.2	5.2	31.6	56.2	38.1
Connecticut	2,405	364	579	62	178	-7.3	12.5	42.8	51.2	42.6
Maine	1,246	20	22	22	25	-0.7	62.6	37.2	69.8	32.9
Massachusetts	4,954	490	813	122	481	-3.8	29.1	51.2	62.6	48.3
New Hampshire	1,215	17	50	20	40	-0.8	28.3	49.1	60.3	44.0
New Jersey	4,962	1,161	1,840	135	907	-7.9	2.1	33.5	43.1	38.6
New York	10,973	2,889	3,812	343	1,832	-6.5	0.2	19.4	47.2	32.2
Pennsylvania	9,797	1,384	941	209	475	-3.5	8.8	65.6	79.9	51.9
Rhode Island	768	63	164	22	43	-8.0	18.7	38.3	58.6	30.0
Vermont	579	8	12	11	13	-2.1	61.1	46.4	63.8	43.5
District of Columbia	255	316	77	15	31	33.4	-0.6	54.4	92.1	46.8

¹ Includes American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Hawaiians, Asians and Pacific Islanders.

² Regional totals and percentages of national total may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (2009), and Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States, States, and Counties: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2017 (2018) — www.census.gov.

Table 5
continued

Percent Distribution										
2007					2017					
White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹	
66.1	12.2	15.1	1.4	5.2	60.7	12.5	18.1	2.1	6.6	50 states and D.C. ²
62.6	18.6	14.4	1.2	3.1	57.0	18.9	17.9	1.9	4.2	SREB states ²
68.7	26.1	2.7	1.0	1.4	65.6	26.5	4.3	1.5	2.0	Alabama
76.0	15.5	5.3	1.3	1.8	72.5	15.4	7.6	1.9	2.6	Arkansas
68.8	20.3	6.6	1.3	3.1	62.3	21.7	9.3	2.3	4.4	Delaware
60.9	14.9	20.5	1.1	2.5	54.1	15.6	25.6	1.6	3.1	Florida
58.6	29.5	7.7	1.1	3.0	52.8	31.3	9.6	1.8	4.4	Georgia
88.0	7.5	2.3	1.0	1.2	84.6	8.1	3.7	1.8	1.8	Kentucky
62.4	31.5	3.2	0.9	2.0	58.7	32.1	5.2	1.5	2.5	Louisiana
58.2	28.7	6.4	1.5	5.2	50.9	29.7	10.1	2.4	6.9	Maryland
59.0	36.8	2.1	0.8	1.3	56.7	37.4	3.2	1.1	1.6	Mississippi
67.7	21.2	7.0	1.1	3.0	63.1	21.4	9.5	1.9	4.1	North Carolina
71.7	7.7	7.4	3.8	9.4	65.7	7.4	10.6	5.6	10.7	Oklahoma
65.4	28.3	3.9	1.0	1.5	63.8	26.8	5.7	1.7	2.1	South Carolina
77.3	16.5	3.6	1.0	1.6	73.9	16.8	5.5	1.7	2.1	Tennessee
48.0	11.3	35.9	1.0	3.7	42.0	11.9	39.4	1.5	5.2	Texas
67.4	19.4	6.6	1.6	5.0	61.9	19.1	9.4	2.6	7.0	Virginia
93.6	3.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	92.2	3.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	West Virginia
55.2	4.6	27.5	2.2	10.5	50.2	4.6	30.0	3.1	12.2	West ²
66.0	3.8	5.9	4.3	19.9	60.8	3.3	7.1	6.7	22.1	Alaska
59.0	3.4	29.6	1.4	6.6	54.9	4.3	31.4	2.0	7.4	Arizona
42.8	6.1	36.1	2.0	12.9	37.2	5.6	39.1	2.7	15.3	California
71.4	3.8	19.9	1.6	3.4	68.3	4.0	21.5	2.3	4.0	Colorado
24.8	2.6	8.6	16.1	47.9	21.9	2.0	10.5	19.4	46.3	Hawaii
85.5	0.7	9.9	1.4	2.5	82.0	0.7	12.5	2.0	2.7	Idaho
88.1	0.6	2.9	1.6	6.9	86.2	0.5	3.8	2.5	7.0	Montana
58.0	7.3	25.1	2.3	7.4	49.1	8.9	28.8	3.3	9.9	Nevada
42.2	2.1	44.5	1.2	10.0	37.5	1.8	48.8	1.5	10.4	New Mexico
80.5	1.7	10.6	2.2	4.9	75.8	1.9	13.1	3.2	6.0	Oregon
82.3	1.0	11.6	1.4	3.7	78.5	1.1	14.0	2.1	4.4	Utah
76.0	3.4	9.5	2.8	8.3	68.7	3.8	12.7	4.0	10.7	Washington
87.2	1.0	7.5	1.3	3.0	84.0	1.1	10.0	1.7	3.1	Wyoming
79.5	10.2	6.2	1.2	3.0	75.7	10.4	7.9	1.9	4.0	Midwest ²
65.1	14.6	14.9	1.0	4.4	61.3	14.1	17.3	1.6	5.8	Illinois
83.5	8.8	5.0	1.1	1.6	79.2	9.4	7.0	1.8	2.6	Indiana
90.6	2.5	4.1	1.0	1.9	85.7	3.6	6.0	1.7	3.0	Iowa
80.7	5.8	8.9	1.6	3.0	75.9	5.8	11.9	2.5	3.9	Kansas
77.6	14.1	4.0	1.4	2.9	75.2	13.8	5.1	2.2	3.8	Michigan
85.7	4.3	4.0	1.4	4.6	79.9	6.3	5.4	2.2	6.2	Minnesota
82.3	11.3	3.1	1.3	1.9	79.5	11.6	4.2	2.1	2.6	Missouri
84.5	4.2	7.6	1.1	2.5	79.0	4.8	11.0	1.8	3.4	Nebraska
89.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	6.1	84.6	3.0	3.7	2.0	6.8	North Dakota
82.7	11.8	2.5	1.2	1.8	79.1	12.5	3.8	2.1	2.5	Ohio
86.3	1.0	2.5	1.3	8.9	82.2	2.0	3.8	2.1	9.9	South Dakota
85.3	5.9	4.9	1.1	2.9	81.3	6.3	6.9	1.7	3.8	Wisconsin
71.1	11.1	11.4	1.1	5.3	65.3	11.3	14.6	1.7	7.1	Northeast ²
74.4	9.3	11.6	1.2	3.6	67.0	10.1	16.1	1.7	5.0	Connecticut
95.4	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.5	93.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	Maine
79.6	5.9	8.3	1.2	5.0	72.2	7.1	11.9	1.8	7.0	Massachusetts
93.3	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.1	90.5	1.3	3.7	1.5	3.0	New Hampshire
62.3	13.1	15.9	1.1	7.6	55.1	12.9	20.4	1.5	10.1	New Jersey
60.4	14.8	16.4	1.2	7.1	55.3	14.6	19.2	1.7	9.2	New York
81.7	10.2	4.6	0.9	2.5	76.5	10.8	7.3	1.6	3.7	Pennsylvania
79.3	5.0	11.3	1.3	3.1	72.5	5.9	15.5	2.1	4.0	Rhode Island
95.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	92.9	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	Vermont
32.6	54.1	8.4	1.4	3.5	36.8	45.5	11.0	2.2	4.4	District of Columbia

Table 6
Age Distribution of the Population

	Percent of Total Population											
	Under 5				5 to 17				18 to 24			
	Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected	
	2007	2017	2020	2030	2007	2017	2020	2030	2007	2017	2020	2030
50 states and D.C.	6.7	6.1	6.8	6.7	17.9	16.5	17.1	16.9	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.9
SREB states	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.9	17.9	16.8	17.5	17.1	9.9	9.3	8.8	9.1
Alabama	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.4	17.8	16.5	16.7	16.4	9.9	9.4	8.6	8.5
Arkansas	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.8	17.9	17.1	17.5	17.4	9.7	9.4	8.7	8.6
Delaware	6.4	5.7	6.3	6.0	17.1	15.5	16.1	15.6	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.9
Florida	5.9	5.4	5.9	5.7	16.0	14.6	15.0	14.4	9.2	8.3	7.3	7.7
Georgia	7.4	6.3	7.5	7.7	18.8	17.8	18.6	18.5	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.7
Kentucky	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	17.4	16.5	16.6	16.2	9.6	9.4	8.9	8.8
Louisiana	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	18.3	17.0	18.1	17.1	10.7	9.3	9.0	9.3
Maryland	6.5	6.1	7.2	6.9	17.8	16.2	17.2	17.6	9.5	8.9	8.7	9.0
Mississippi	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	18.9	17.6	17.8	16.6	10.4	9.8	8.8	8.7
North Carolina	6.8	5.9	7.1	7.3	17.6	16.5	17.4	17.9	9.7	9.5	9.9	9.8
Oklahoma	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.1	17.9	17.7	18.2	17.9	10.5	9.7	9.2	9.6
South Carolina	6.6	5.8	6.2	6.3	17.4	16.1	16.3	16.0	10.1	9.3	8.9	8.8
Tennessee	6.5	6.1	6.7	7.0	17.5	16.4	17.0	17.3	9.5	9.1	9.1	9.1
Texas	7.9	7.2	8.0	7.9	19.6	18.8	19.8	19.1	10.4	9.8	9.3	10.0
Virginia	6.6	6.0	6.7	6.7	17.2	16.0	16.8	16.9	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.7
West Virginia	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	15.6	14.9	14.9	13.8	9.1	8.7	7.4	7.2
West	7.1	6.3	7.3	6.9	18.4	16.8	17.4	17.2	10.2	9.4	8.9	9.3
Alaska	7.3	7.3	8.6	8.4	19.7	17.7	19.6	20.3	10.9	9.8	9.1	10.2
Arizona	7.6	6.2	7.5	7.1	18.5	17.0	17.7	17.2	9.8	9.6	8.7	9.2
California	7.0	6.3	7.4	6.8	18.7	16.7	17.2	17.0	10.3	9.6	9.0	9.4
Colorado	7.1	6.0	7.3	7.4	17.7	16.5	17.8	17.9	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.9
Hawaii	6.5	6.3	6.9	6.3	16.2	15.1	17.1	15.9	9.7	8.7	8.8	10.3
Idaho	7.9	6.8	7.0	6.8	19.7	19.0	18.8	17.8	10.2	9.2	8.2	8.4
Montana	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.3	17.0	15.8	15.7	14.9	10.0	9.4	6.8	7.1
Nevada	7.3	6.2	7.5	7.2	17.8	16.7	17.3	17.9	9.1	8.3	8.3	8.1
New Mexico	7.1	6.1	6.7	6.1	18.4	17.2	16.8	15.6	10.1	9.5	7.5	7.9
Oregon	6.3	5.7	6.6	6.5	16.9	15.4	16.4	16.6	9.5	8.8	8.3	8.6
Utah	9.7	8.2	8.9	9.1	21.7	21.6	21.9	21.3	12.3	11.1	12.0	11.8
Washington	6.5	6.2	6.7	6.4	17.5	16.0	16.0	16.4	9.7	8.8	8.7	8.9
Wyoming	6.9	6.4	5.3	4.9	17.2	17.2	15.9	14.2	10.6	9.1	7.1	7.2
Midwest	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.5	18.1	16.7	17.2	17.0	9.8	9.5	8.7	8.7
Illinois	6.7	6.0	7.1	6.9	18.3	16.6	17.5	17.3	9.8	9.3	9.0	9.1
Indiana	6.8	6.3	6.9	7.0	18.4	17.3	17.8	18.0	10.0	9.9	9.3	9.1
Iowa	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.0	17.5	16.9	16.9	16.4	10.2	10.2	8.4	8.4
Kansas	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.7	18.5	17.8	17.8	17.4	10.4	10.2	8.9	9.1
Michigan	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.2	18.4	16.1	16.8	16.6	9.7	9.7	8.5	8.4
Minnesota	6.8	6.4	6.9	6.6	17.9	16.9	17.1	17.3	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.7
Missouri	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.5	17.8	16.5	17.1	16.8	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.9
Nebraska	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.0	18.1	17.8	18.4	18.1	10.4	9.9	8.9	9.3
North Dakota	6.2	7.2	5.9	5.7	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.5	12.6	11.4	9.1	9.3
Ohio	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.3	17.9	16.4	16.8	16.5	9.4	9.2	8.5	8.5
South Dakota	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.8	17.9	17.6	18.0	17.7	10.4	9.5	8.1	8.3
Wisconsin	6.3	5.8	6.3	6.0	17.7	16.3	16.5	16.2	9.9	9.6	8.1	8.3
Northeast	5.9	5.6	6.2	6.0	17.1	15.2	15.8	15.9	9.6	9.4	8.3	8.2
Connecticut	5.9	5.1	6.4	6.0	17.7	15.6	15.8	16.3	8.9	9.8	8.1	7.7
Maine	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.6	16.2	14.1	14.0	13.5	8.8	8.2	6.4	6.3
Massachusetts	5.7	5.3	6.2	6.1	16.6	14.7	15.6	15.9	10.1	10.2	9.0	8.7
New Hampshire	5.6	4.8	6.0	5.7	17.3	14.5	15.6	15.9	9.3	9.5	7.1	7.2
New Jersey	6.4	5.8	6.5	6.2	17.7	16.2	16.1	16.0	8.5	8.7	7.7	7.6
New York	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.2	17.0	15.1	15.9	16.0	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.7
Pennsylvania	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.8	16.8	15.3	15.7	15.8	9.7	9.2	8.1	8.1
Rhode Island	5.7	5.2	6.1	5.7	16.5	14.4	15.9	16.2	11.0	10.7	9.0	8.8
Vermont	5.3	4.8	5.4	4.9	16.3	13.9	14.3	14.7	10.5	10.7	7.7	7.7
District of Columbia	5.6	6.5	7.5	7.7	12.6	11.4	16.1	15.6	13.7	10.8	10.1	12.7

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: State Single Year of Age and Sex Population Estimates, April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010 — Resident Population (2011); State Single Year of Age and Sex Population Estimates, April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2017 — Resident Population (2018); and Interim State Projections of Population by Single Year of Age, July 1, 2004 to 2030 (2005) — www.census.gov.

Table 6
continued

Percent of Total Population												
25 to 44				45 to 64				65 and Older				
Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		
2007	2017	2020	2030	2007	2017	2020	2030	2007	2017	2020	2030	
27.4	26.5	26.2	25.2	25.6	25.9	24.9	22.6	12.6	15.6	16.3	19.7	50 states and D.C.
27.5	26.4	25.4	24.6	25.4	25.7	25.1	22.6	12.5	15.6	16.4	19.8	SREB states
26.4	25.3	24.3	23.3	26.1	26.4	26.3	24.0	13.3	16.5	17.8	21.3	Alabama
26.2	25.4	24.2	23.2	25.4	25.2	25.7	23.7	14.0	16.6	17.4	20.3	Arkansas
26.6	24.9	23.9	22.2	26.3	26.9	27.6	24.9	13.7	18.1	18.3	23.5	Delaware
26.1	25.1	22.7	21.7	26.1	26.5	27.2	23.4	16.6	20.1	21.8	27.1	Florida
29.4	27.0	26.7	25.7	24.4	25.7	24.5	22.5	10.0	13.5	13.0	15.9	Georgia
27.3	25.4	25.5	24.7	26.4	26.6	26.3	24.0	12.9	16.0	16.5	19.8	Kentucky
26.5	26.9	25.7	24.4	25.7	25.3	24.3	22.7	12.0	14.9	16.2	19.7	Louisiana
27.9	26.6	28.1	27.3	26.7	27.3	24.1	21.6	11.6	14.9	14.8	17.6	Maryland
26.2	25.4	24.3	22.7	25.0	25.4	26.3	25.1	12.4	15.5	16.4	20.5	Mississippi
27.9	25.9	25.0	24.8	25.7	26.4	25.5	22.4	12.4	15.9	15.1	17.8	North Carolina
26.0	26.2	24.7	23.8	25.4	24.4	24.4	22.2	13.3	15.3	16.7	19.4	Oklahoma
26.7	25.3	24.2	23.2	26.3	26.2	26.4	23.7	12.9	17.2	18.0	22.0	South Carolina
27.5	26.1	25.2	24.7	26.2	26.3	25.5	22.7	12.8	16.0	16.5	19.2	Tennessee
28.7	28.1	27.0	26.3	23.3	23.8	22.8	21.1	10.0	12.3	13.1	15.6	Texas
28.2	26.9	26.6	26.3	26.3	26.5	24.7	21.7	11.6	15.0	15.8	18.8	Virginia
25.4	24.0	24.2	21.8	28.5	27.6	28.0	27.3	15.7	19.4	20.7	24.8	West Virginia
28.3	27.9	27.1	26.3	24.7	24.9	23.9	21.8	11.3	14.6	15.4	18.6	West
27.8	28.8	29.2	28.5	27.2	25.2	21.1	17.9	7.1	11.2	12.4	14.7	Alaska
27.3	25.9	23.6	22.7	23.8	24.1	24.5	21.6	13.0	17.1	18.0	22.1	Arizona
29.0	28.4	28.2	27.6	24.0	25.1	23.5	21.4	10.9	13.9	14.7	17.8	California
29.0	29.1	27.3	27.0	26.1	25.4	24.0	21.2	10.3	13.8	14.2	16.5	Colorado
27.1	27.0	25.1	25.1	26.8	25.1	23.3	20.1	13.7	17.8	18.7	22.3	Hawaii
26.0	25.5	27.0	24.3	24.5	23.9	23.6	24.3	11.8	15.4	15.5	18.3	Idaho
24.0	24.5	24.7	21.3	28.8	26.2	26.4	25.7	14.1	18.1	20.7	25.8	Montana
29.4	27.9	24.0	23.4	25.1	25.6	27.5	24.8	11.2	15.3	15.4	18.6	Nevada
25.6	25.3	23.1	20.7	26.1	24.9	25.8	23.3	12.6	16.9	20.1	26.4	New Mexico
27.0	27.4	27.7	26.3	27.1	25.7	24.4	23.7	13.3	17.1	16.5	18.2	Oregon
28.0	28.4	25.9	25.1	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.5	8.8	10.8	11.4	13.2	Utah
27.9	28.2	28.3	27.7	26.7	25.7	24.6	22.4	11.7	15.1	15.7	18.1	Washington
25.3	26.1	24.9	21.6	28.0	25.5	26.2	25.5	12.1	15.8	20.7	26.5	Wyoming
26.5	25.3	26.3	24.9	26.0	26.3	25.0	23.2	13.0	16.0	16.3	19.7	Midwest
28.0	26.7	27.0	26.0	25.1	26.2	24.5	22.6	12.2	15.2	15.0	18.0	Illinois
26.6	25.3	26.0	25.1	25.6	25.9	24.6	22.7	12.5	15.4	15.4	18.1	Indiana
25.0	24.4	25.0	22.8	26.0	25.4	25.0	24.0	14.8	16.7	18.4	22.4	Iowa
25.7	25.2	25.6	24.2	25.4	24.7	24.1	22.4	13.0	15.4	16.6	20.2	Kansas
26.0	24.3	26.7	25.4	26.7	27.3	25.6	24.0	12.9	16.7	16.0	19.5	Michigan
27.1	26.0	27.5	25.5	26.1	26.2	24.6	23.0	12.4	15.4	15.4	18.9	Minnesota
26.2	25.5	25.9	24.8	26.1	26.1	25.0	22.8	13.5	16.5	16.9	20.2	Missouri
25.7	25.5	24.4	23.2	25.3	24.4	24.1	21.8	13.4	15.4	17.1	20.6	Nebraska
24.3	26.8	24.5	21.7	26.1	23.5	24.8	22.7	14.6	15.0	19.8	25.1	North Dakota
26.1	24.9	25.9	24.9	26.7	26.9	25.4	23.4	13.6	16.7	17.0	20.4	Ohio
24.7	24.7	24.1	21.3	25.8	24.8	24.7	22.9	14.2	16.3	18.5	23.1	South Dakota
26.2	24.6	26.4	24.1	26.6	27.2	25.7	24.1	13.2	16.5	17.1	21.3	Wisconsin
27.0	25.9	26.4	25.3	26.7	27.3	26.0	23.5	13.7	16.6	17.3	21.1	Northeast
26.4	24.2	26.1	25.4	27.4	28.5	26.1	23.1	13.6	16.8	17.5	21.5	Connecticut
25.1	23.2	25.6	22.7	29.7	29.8	28.1	26.4	14.9	19.9	20.9	26.5	Maine
27.5	26.3	25.9	25.4	26.6	27.4	26.4	22.9	13.4	16.2	16.9	20.9	Massachusetts
26.1	23.5	27.4	25.5	29.1	30.2	26.7	24.3	12.7	17.6	17.2	21.4	New Hampshire
27.8	25.8	26.7	26.0	26.5	27.7	26.6	24.2	13.1	15.8	16.4	20.0	New Jersey
28.0	27.2	26.9	26.0	25.8	26.5	25.4	23.0	13.1	15.9	16.6	20.1	New York
25.5	24.8	25.6	24.1	27.1	27.4	25.9	23.6	15.2	17.8	18.8	22.6	Pennsylvania
26.3	25.4	26.6	24.8	26.6	27.6	25.3	23.1	14.0	16.8	17.2	21.4	Rhode Island
24.6	22.9	26.7	24.3	29.7	28.9	26.1	24.1	13.7	18.7	19.8	24.4	Vermont
33.1	38.1	32.9	30.8	23.6	21.1	20.6	19.9	11.5	12.1	12.8	13.4	District of Columbia

Table 7
Education Attainment of the Adult Population by Race/Ethnicity¹

	2017 ²						Change (in percentage points), 2012 to 2017 ²					
	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher			Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher		
	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	92.9	85.9	68.7	35.8	21.4	16.0	1.8	3.3	5.6	3.8	3.0	2.6
SREB states as a percent of U.S.³	91.4	85.5	69.7	33.5	21.0	17.9	2.3	3.9	5.4	3.7	3.0	2.9
	98.4	99.6	101.5	93.7	98.4	111.7						
Alabama	88.7	83.1	64.5	28.6	16.9	17.3	3.2	4.3	9.2	3.5	2.0	5.4
Arkansas	89.6	83.3	57.5	25.4	15.8	11.0	3.1	3.6	7.4	3.6	2.2	2.0
Delaware	93.1	90.8	63.5	34.4	22.4	10.8	2.7	5.5	0.3	3.6	3.4	-3.8
Florida	92.9	83.7	80.1	33.3	18.8	24.1	1.9	4.5	5.1	4.0	2.7	3.3
Georgia	90.9	86.2	60.9	35.0	23.3	16.8	2.6	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.2
Kentucky	86.5	88.5	73.4	24.1	19.0	21.2	3.2	5.8	7.7	2.7	3.8	7.0
Louisiana	89.2	79.3	69.2	28.2	14.6	15.6	2.5	3.8	0.1	3.0	1.6	-1.4
Maryland	93.6	89.9	64.6	44.9	29.5	21.6	1.4	2.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	1.9
Mississippi	87.6	80.0	67.8	25.4	15.3	17.9	1.6	5.3	7.8	1.9	1.5	5.7
North Carolina	91.5	85.4	60.0	35.1	21.2	15.1	2.6	3.9	6.2	4.5	4.1	3.9
Oklahoma	90.8	89.6	63.8	28.1	19.8	11.7	1.6	3.0	6.4	2.4	2.1	2.2
South Carolina	90.7	81.8	67.8	33.3	14.8	15.6	2.6	3.9	6.7	4.3	1.0	1.4
Tennessee	89.2	87.1	62.5	28.6	20.1	15.2	3.3	5.1	1.3	3.7	3.0	2.4
Texas	94.0	89.5	66.2	38.6	24.2	14.5	1.6	3.1	5.7	3.8	3.9	2.5
Virginia	92.6	86.2	71.2	42.0	24.8	24.9	2.2	4.1	2.5	3.8	4.5	2.5
West Virginia	87.1	90.0	82.0	20.0	15.4	24.4	3.0	4.9	4.7	1.9	0.6	1.4
West as a percent of U.S.³	94.9	89.8	66.7	39.8	25.2	13.4	1.1	1.8	6.1	4.0	3.6	2.5
	102.2	104.6	97.1	111.3	118.0	84.0						
Alaska	95.3	91.4	88.9	34.7	18.0	22.0	-0.1	2.6	7.2	2.1	-6.4	0.7
Arizona	94.5	90.7	69.2	35.8	24.4	13.0	1.1	1.9	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.2
California	95.0	89.6	64.8	43.9	25.6	13.0	1.2	1.6	6.2	4.3	3.7	-2.3
Colorado	96.3	91.0	73.3	47.5	28.2	16.1	0.7	3.2	6.5	4.8	5.6	3.7
Hawaii	97.2	94.9	90.3	46.7	34.9	20.3	0.9	0.5	4.1	5.7	7.9	1.9
Idaho	93.6	—	65.7	28.5	—	9.9	1.4	—	8.7	1.7	—	1.9
Montana	94.1	—	72.1	33.7	—	18.4	1.0	—	-10.7	3.8	—	1.6
Nevada	94.1	89.0	66.1	29.7	18.5	10.3	1.9	1.5	6.7	3.6	2.2	1.9
New Mexico	94.9	88.4	77.5	39.9	22.5	16.1	0.7	0.7	5.3	1.7	-4.2	2.8
Oregon	94.0	88.4	68.2	35.3	28.9	16.5	1.3	2.3	10.4	4.5	5.8	5.1
Utah	95.6	86.3	70.1	37.3	31.9	14.4	1.1	0.4	6.1	4.9	9.5	2.0
Washington	94.9	90.5	65.8	36.9	25.8	16.0	1.1	2.3	5.1	3.8	5.6	3.8
Wyoming	94.6	—	75.4	29.1	—	14.2	1.2	—	-1.1	3.3	—	1.7
Midwest as a percent of U.S.³	93.0	85.6	67.7	32.2	18.6	15.1	1.7	2.8	4.9	3.6	2.1	1.9
	100.1	99.7	98.6	90.1	86.9	94.5						
Illinois	94.3	86.7	66.0	38.8	21.1	14.3	1.6	3.6	4.8	3.9	2.3	1.9
Indiana	90.6	85.2	64.3	27.6	19.2	14.5	1.5	1.3	2.3	3.8	4.0	1.9
Iowa	94.1	85.5	62.7	29.7	19.7	13.2	1.3	2.7	7.8	3.5	1.5	2.7
Kansas	94.2	86.5	66.2	36.5	20.0	13.5	1.2	-0.3	6.4	4.2	1.4	1.6
Michigan	92.6	86.1	72.7	30.4	17.4	17.1	1.8	3.1	4.4	3.6	1.5	1.8
Minnesota	95.8	81.3	66.0	37.7	22.0	16.8	1.4	0.8	2.0	4.0	3.2	1.2
Missouri	90.9	84.9	73.3	30.1	17.3	20.0	2.0	2.8	5.9	3.1	0.9	2.1
Nebraska	95.3	85.8	58.1	34.1	18.0	10.9	1.0	3.3	5.3	3.9	0.3	0.8
North Dakota	93.8	89.4	79.6	31.5	25.4	12.4	2.1	4.8	3.5	3.7	-6.2	-5.2
Ohio	91.5	85.3	76.8	29.0	16.8	18.5	1.8	2.6	4.9	3.3	2.1	1.2
South Dakota	93.9	92.9	74.9	30.1	13.7	17.8	1.6	13.7	9.8	2.4	-5.0	2.9
Wisconsin	94.4	83.8	69.9	31.8	14.4	14.9	1.8	4.0	7.4	3.9	1.7	3.5
Northeast as a percent of U.S.³	93.4	85.2	72.0	40.1	23.0	18.3	1.6	2.9	4.9	4.2	3.4	2.6
	100.5	99.2	104.8	112.1	107.8	114.4						
Connecticut	94.4	86.7	71.6	43.9	19.9	16.0	1.5	3.5	2.3	3.5	1.6	0.6
Maine	92.7	81.2	87.6	32.2	23.8	31.5	1.3	5.2	2.1	4.2	6.8	5.6
Massachusetts	94.0	85.3	72.5	46.7	25.9	18.3	1.5	3.2	5.8	5.1	3.4	1.5
New Hampshire	93.6	86.6	82.9	36.8	26.0	24.8	1.4	1.2	5.9	3.3	-3.4	0.5
New Jersey	94.5	87.2	75.3	43.8	24.7	19.6	1.9	2.2	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.9
New York	93.4	83.4	69.8	42.7	23.9	18.5	1.5	2.4	4.5	4.1	3.2	2.6
Pennsylvania	92.5	87.2	73.0	33.0	19.3	16.1	1.8	4.3	5.7	4.3	4.2	2.7
Rhode Island	90.4	81.7	77.2	36.5	21.4	13.3	2.0	6.0	16.6	2.6	4.6	2.0
Vermont	93.2	—	85.4	38.2	—	46.2	1.5	—	-5.0	3.6	—	3.1
District of Columbia	99.3	86.5	67.5	90.8	26.7	43.6	-0.3	4.6	2.6	2.0	3.8	7.9

"—" indicates data not available.

¹ Population ages 25 and older.

² The 2017 figures are based on one-year estimates.

³ Percentages of nation may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over, 2007 and 2012 (2012) and 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates: Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over (2018) — www.census.gov.

Table 8
Public Prekindergarten, Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment

	Total		Percent Change		Percent Minority ^{1,2}				Percent Eligible For				
			Actual	Projected					Free or Reduced-Price Lunches ³		National Rank		
	National Rank		2006 to	2016 to	2006	2016	2006	2016	2006-07	2016-17	2006-07	2016-17	
	Fall 2016	2006	2016	2016	2016	2016	2006	2016	2006-07	2016-17	2006-07	2016-17	
50 states and D.C.	50,506,507			2.4	2.4	44.1	51.8			42.4	46.6		
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	19,663,568 38.9			7.9	6.9	44.3	56.7			47.6	53.7		
Alabama	744,930	23	24	0.2	-2.7	40.9	45.0	21	24	51.0	51.7	9	14
Arkansas	493,447	33	33	3.6	1.4	32.4	38.6	25	28	58.7	64.3	5	43
Delaware	136,264	46	46	11.5	7.7	46.1	54.9	14	15	37.1	—	28	46
Florida	2,816,791	4	3	5.4	10.2	51.6	61.3	11	8	45.2	58.0	15	11
Georgia	1,764,346	9	6	8.3	8.4	51.8	59.7	10	10	50.3	62.0	10	6
Kentucky	684,017	25	27	0.1	5.1	14.2	22.5	45	44	51.3	58.7	—	9
Louisiana	716,293	26	25	6.0	2.8	49.9	54.9	12	14	61.7	63.0	3	4
Maryland	886,221	20	20	4.1	4.6	52.2	61.8	9	7	32.3	46.7	38	22
Mississippi	483,150	31	34	-2.4	-4.4	53.5	55.6	8	12	67.6	75.0	1	1
North Carolina	1,550,062	10	9	7.3	6.0	42.5	51.1	19	—	43.9	57.4	17	12
Oklahoma	693,903	27	26	8.5	5.7	41.4	50.6	20	19	55.2	62.3	6	5
South Carolina	770,856	24	23	8.9	6.5	46.1	48.8	15	21	51.3	66.9	7	3
Tennessee	1,001,562	16	16	2.4	3.8	30.9	36.5	27	30	48.7	—	—	46
Texas	5,360,849	2	2	16.6	11.0	64.3	71.9	5	5	47.6	58.9	14	8
Virginia	1,287,026	12	12	5.5	3.0	40.7	50.3	22	20	32.7	40.8	37	33
West Virginia	273,851	38	39	-2.9	-0.5	6.7	9.6	49	50	49.7	44.6	12	—
West as a percent of U.S.	12,258,889 24.3			2.6	4.3	38.1	62.5			45.1	48.1		
Alaska	132,737	45	47	0.1	7.1	42.6	52.0	18	16	38.6	44.0	25	29
Arizona	1,123,137	13	13	5.1	12.1	54.6	61.1	7	9	42.8	—	18	—
California	6,228,235	1	1	-2.8	-0.4	69.8	76.4	3	—	50.2	58.0	11	10
Colorado	905,019	22	19	14.0	8.5	38.1	46.2	23	22	34.2	42.1	34	32
Hawaii	181,550	42	40	0.5	6.8	80.4	88.4	2	2	41.0	47.6	20	19
Idaho	297,200	39	38	11.2	1.5	17.7	24.3	41	42	37.6	45.8	26	23
Montana	146,375	44	43	1.4	8.8	16.1	21.0	42	47	35.6	45.3	32	24
Nevada	473,744	35	35	11.5	11.1	55.6	66.8	6	6	40.7	60.7	22	7
New Mexico	336,263	36	36	2.5	1.3	69.4	75.9	4	4	60.8	71.3	4	2
Oregon	578,947	29	29	2.9	10.9	26.8	37.0	31	29	42.0	48.2	19	17
Utah	659,801	30	28	26.1	13.8	19.2	25.1	40	41	30.9	35.7	43	41
Washington	1,101,711	15	14	7.3	7.6	31.1	44.7	26	25	36.7	43.6	29	30
Wyoming	94,170	50	49	10.5	9.2	15.5	22.0	43	45	29.7	38.6	46	35
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	10,538,943 20.9			-2.6	-2.9	22.7	34.6			36.1	37.6		
Illinois	2,026,714	5	5	-4.3	-4.3	44.1	51.5	17	17	40.8	49.8	21	16
Indiana	1,049,547	14	15	0.3	-3.5	20.5	31.4	38	36	37.6	47.2	27	20
Iowa	509,831	32	31	5.5	1.0	14.1	23.3	44	43	32.2	40.2	39	34
Kansas	494,347	34	32	5.3	2.4	26.1	35.4	29	31	39.8	47.7	23	18
Michigan	1,528,666	8	10	-11.3	-9.8	28.2	33.4	25	33	36.2	44.2	31	28
Minnesota	875,021	21	21	4.1	2.5	22.8	32.5	31	35	31.0	37.6	42	37
Missouri	915,040	18	18	-0.6	-0.7	23.7	28.4	29	39	39.1	50.5	24	15
Nebraska	319,194	37	37	11.0	4.3	23.5	33.1	29	34	36.5	44.7	30	25
North Dakota	109,706	48	48	13.5	24.6	13.2	21.8	39	46	30.3	30.3	45	44
Ohio	1,710,143	7	8	-6.9	-4.9	21.2	29.4	30	38	33.8	—	35	46
South Dakota	136,302	47	45	12.5	5.0	15.5	25.4	35	40	30.3	37.7	44	36
Wisconsin	864,432	19	22	-1.4	-3.0	22.7	29.6	27	37	31.2	37.4	41	38
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	7,959,257 15.8			-3.6	-4.7	28.8	45.3			34.8	39.0		
Connecticut	535,118	28	30	-7.0	-13.1	34.0	45.2	24	23	28.1	35.3	49	42
Maine	180,512	41	42	-6.9	-10.7	5.4	10.3	50	49	35.0	44.2	33	27
Massachusetts	964,467	17	17	-0.4	-4.4	27.1	38.6	30	27	29.2	—	47	46
New Hampshire	180,888	40	41	-11.1	-12.1	7.1	13.7	48	48	17.9	27.1	51	45
New Jersey	1,410,421	11	11	1.6	-6.2	44.3	55.3	16	13	28.4	36.9	—	39
New York	2,729,776	3	4	-2.8	-0.6	47.9	55.9	13	11	44.6	52.1	16	13
Pennsylvania	1,727,497	6	7	-7.7	-5.9	25.4	33.4	33	32	31.7	43.3	40	31
Rhode Island	142,150	43	44	-6.2	-5.0	30.5	41.3	28	26	33.2	47.1	36	21
Vermont	88,428	49	50	-7.3	-10.9	4.7	9.3	51	51	26.8	36.8	50	40
District of Columbia	85,850	51	51	17.8	33.6	95.0	89.3	1	1	62.1	—	2	46

¹ Minority indicates non-white students; calculated based on a total that excludes students whose race is unknown.
² The regional percent minority figures are the median state in each region.
³ Eligibility for free meals requires family income of 130 percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline (set annually and varies by family size); eligibility for reduced lunch prices requires family income above 130 percent and up to 185 percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline.

Sources: National Center for Education Statistics: Digest of Education Statistics 2016 (2018); Projections of Education Statistics to 2026 (2016); and Common Core of Data (CCD) State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education Survey, 2016-17 (2018).

Table 9
High School Graduation Rates

	Public High School Graduation Rates			2016-17 High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Selected Demographic Characteristics			
	Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate (ACGR)			American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Black
	2016-17	2015-16	2014-15				
50 states and D.C.	84.6	84.1	83.2	72.4	91.2	80.0	77.8
SREB states	86.9	86.3	85.6	81.9	93.2	81.2	83.0
Alabama	89.3	87.1	89.3	—	95.0	88.0	86.5
Arkansas	88.0	87.0	84.9	89.0	86.0	85.7	83.4
Delaware	86.9	85.5	85.6	76.0	95.0	82.0	83.2
Florida	82.3	80.7	77.9	80.0	92.9	81.3	74.8
Georgia	80.6	79.4	78.8	79.0	91.2	73.6	77.8
Kentucky	89.7	88.6	88.0	77.0	92.0	84.0	81.6
Louisiana	78.1	78.6	77.5	81.0	90.0	67.0	72.8
Maryland	87.7	87.6	87.0	86.0	96.2	74.0	85.4
Mississippi	83.0	82.3	75.4	80.0	91.0	81.0	79.3
North Carolina	86.6	85.9	85.6	84.0	93.8	80.6	83.9
Oklahoma	82.6	81.6	82.5	82.7	86.0	79.3	80.3
South Carolina	83.6	82.6	80.3	76.0	93.0	80.5	81.3
Tennessee	89.8	88.5	87.9	89.8	94.0	83.8	84.0
Texas	89.7	89.1	89.0	86.0	95.8	87.7	86.1
Virginia	86.9	86.7	85.7	83.0	93.4	73.0	82.8
West Virginia	89.4	89.8	86.5	≥80	95.0	92.0	87.0
West	79.7	79.7	78.2	66.8	86.0	77.0	73.0
Alaska	78.2	76.1	75.6	69.0	84.0	77.0	74.0
Arizona	78.0	79.5	77.4	66.8	89.0	74.5	73.8
California	82.7	83.0	82.0	68.2	92.6	80.3	73.1
Colorado	79.1	78.9	77.3	64.0	89.0	71.1	71.9
Hawaii	82.7	82.7	81.6	79.0	83.5	80.0	79.0
Idaho	79.7	79.7	78.9	66.0	85.0	74.8	70.0
Montana	85.8	85.6	86.0	69.0	91.0	80.0	81.0
Nevada	80.9	73.6	71.3	74.0	91.0	79.7	67.7
New Mexico	71.1	71.0	68.6	61.0	85.0	70.5	68.0
Oregon	76.7	74.8	73.8	59.0	86.0	72.5	68.0
Utah	86.0	85.2	84.8	74.0	87.0	77.3	73.0
Washington	79.4	79.7	78.2	62.0	85.3	72.7	71.5
Wyoming	86.2	80.0	79.3	59.0	84.0	80.0	83.0
Midwest	86.8	86.3	86.2	76.0	89.3	78.2	75.5
Illinois	87.0	85.5	85.6	81.0	94.5	83.5	78.9
Indiana	83.8	86.8	87.1	76.0	80.0	75.8	70.8
Iowa	91.0	91.3	90.8	83.0	91.0	82.4	82.0
Kansas	86.5	85.7	85.7	81.0	93.0	81.1	78.0
Michigan	80.2	79.7	79.8	68.0	90.5	73.3	68.6
Minnesota	82.7	82.2	81.9	51.0	85.2	66.3	64.8
Missouri	88.3	89.0	87.8	84.0	91.0	84.4	75.9
Nebraska	89.1	89.3	88.9	70.0	82.0	81.6	81.0
North Dakota	87.2	87.5	86.6	68.0	80.0	76.0	75.0
Ohio	84.2	83.5	80.7	76.0	88.0	73.6	68.6
South Dakota	83.7	83.9	83.9	50.0	85.0	71.0	78.0
Wisconsin	88.6	88.2	88.4	79.0	91.0	80.3	67.0
Northeast	87.9	87.4	87.3	74.0	92.4	76.0	80.0
Connecticut	87.9	87.4	87.2	88.0	95.0	77.7	80.1
Maine	86.9	87.0	87.5	71.0	89.0	89.0	83.0
Massachusetts	88.3	87.5	87.3	81.0	93.9	74.4	80.0
New Hampshire	88.9	88.2	88.1	75.0	93.0	76.0	79.0
New Jersey	90.5	90.1	89.7	92.0	96.6	84.3	83.4
New York	81.8	80.4	79.2	67.0	87.7	71.2	71.5
Pennsylvania	86.6	86.1	84.8	73.0	92.4	73.9	73.8
Rhode Island	84.1	82.8	83.2	73.0	88.0	76.0	81.0
Vermont	89.1	87.7	87.7	<>	82.0	90.0	77.0
District of Columbia	73.2	69.2	68.5	<>	78.0	72.0	72.4

“—” indicates data not available.

“<>” indicates data were suppressed to protect the confidentiality of individual student data.

“≥” indicates the estimate has been top coded to protect the confidentiality of individual student data.

The U.S. Department of Education defines top coding as a process where rates at or above a specific level are reported in a range to protect the privacy of individuals represented either within the reported rate or its inverse.

Sources: National Center for Education Statistics: *EDFacts*, Consolidated State Performance Reports, SY 2013-14 (2015), 2014-15 (2016), and 2015-16 (2017) and *Digest of Education Statistics 2016* (2017).

Table 9
continued

2016-17 High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Selected Demographic Characteristics				Private High School Graduates as a Percent of Total High School Graduates		
White	Economically Disadvantaged	Limited English Proficiency	Students With Disabilities	2004-05	2014-15	
88.6	78.3	66.4	67.1	9.8	10.1	50 states and D.C.
89.7	79.9	67.0	69.0	8.7	9.0	SREB states
91.0	—	—	—	12.2	8.8	Alabama
90.0	84.9	82.0	83.8	4.8	5.6	Arkansas
89.9	78.0	69.0	69.0	19.3	12.5	Delaware
86.2	76.8	67.3	66.0	11.2	12.8	Florida
84.0	76.4	59.0	58.9	9.3	10.6	Georgia
91.2	87.0	67.0	74.4	8.8	9.6	Kentucky
83.7	72.6	36.0	52.5	18.1	23.5	Louisiana
92.7	79.3	45.0	67.5	13.6	14.1	Maryland
87.1	79.9	67.0	36.4	11.8	9.1	Mississippi
89.3	81.8	58.0	70.3	6.6	7.3	North Carolina
83.7	76.8	57.0	77.0	4.7	4.0	Oklahoma
85.2	85.1	77.0	53.5	8.1	6.7	South Carolina
92.6	84.5	74.0	72.7	10.9	8.9	Tennessee
93.6	86.9	75.5	77.4	4.6	5.2	Texas
91.3	77.8	57.3	59.8	8.8	8.2	Virginia
89.5	87.3	<>	76.0	4.5	4.8	West Virginia
82.8	72.1	67.0	64.7	8.4	7.6	West
82.2	72.1	58.0	59.0	4.0	2.9	Alaska
82.8	72.4	30.0	66.4	4.2	4.6	Arizona
87.3	78.8	67.2	65.0	8.6	8.4	California
83.9	68.5	64.6	56.8	6.0	5.5	Colorado
80.0	77.9	69.0	65.0	13.4	25.2	Hawaii
81.1	71.6	75.0	61.0	3.4	3.6	Idaho
88.7	76.6	63.0	77.0	47.2	4.2	Montana
84.2	76.8	81.7	64.7	4.0	4.9	Nevada
76.4	66.4	68.1	61.5	7.5	7.5	New Mexico
78.0	70.1	55.0	58.8	8.0	9.4	Oregon
88.3	76.6	67.0	69.4	3.5	3.9	Utah
81.9	70.0	57.8	59.4	7.0	8.3	Washington
87.5	65.0	77.0	68.0	0.0	0.5	Wyoming
90.0	78.0	66.0	70.7	9.1	10.0	Midwest
90.6	79.4	73.6	71.2	10.4	11.4	Illinois
87.5	80.3	50.0	70.9	8.7	9.7	Indiana
92.7	83.7	80.0	74.3	8.9	7.7	Iowa
88.8	78.6	79.7	78.4	6.4	7.9	Kansas
83.7	67.9	69.4	56.7	7.3	10.1	Michigan
88.1	69.0	64.7	61.2	6.8	7.5	Minnesota
91.4	80.1	67.0	76.9	12.6	12.8	Missouri
92.5	81.8	50.0	71.0	10.2	11.2	Nebraska
90.5	74.0	69.0	66.0	5.3	5.3	North Dakota
88.2	73.1	55.0	70.5	10.1	10.5	Ohio
89.5	67.0	59.0	60.0	5.6	4.6	South Dakota
92.7	77.4	65.0	68.2	8.2	8.8	Wisconsin
89.8	79.0	68.0	72.8	14.2	15.3	Northeast
92.8	78.1	68.0	66.7	13.6	16.2	Connecticut
87.4	79.3	81.0	72.5	15.2	17.9	Maine
92.6	79.0	63.4	72.8	15.5	12.8	Massachusetts
89.8	77.5	78.0	74.0	13.6	15.7	New Hampshire
94.5	84.0	76.1	78.8	12.9	13.1	New Jersey
89.8	75.3	30.8	55.4	15.7	17.5	New York
91.0	79.8	65.0	73.6	12.6	14.3	Pennsylvania
87.7	76.0	72.0	63.0	15.5	13.9	Rhode Island
89.8	81.0	66.0	76.0	13.9	16.6	Vermont
85.0	72.9	63.0	53.0	34.3	33.0	District of Columbia

Table 10
Per Capita Income

	2018	Change				Percent of U.S. Average			National Rank		
		Actual		Adjusted for Inflation ¹		2013	2017	2018	2013	2017	2018
		2013 to 2018	2017 to 2018	2013 to 2018	2017 to 2018						
50 states and D.C.	\$53,712	\$9,170	\$3,321	\$9,884	\$3,402						
SREB states	\$48,167	6,733	2,461	\$7,257	\$2,521	93.0	90.7	89.7			
Alabama	42,334	5,833	2,358	\$6,287	\$2,416	81.9	79.3	78.8	43	47	47
Arkansas	42,566	6,480	1,775	\$6,985	\$1,818	81.0	80.9	79.2	47	44	46
Delaware	51,449	6,357	2,324	\$6,852	\$2,381	101.2	97.5	95.8	24	22	22
Florida	49,417	7,725	2,559	\$8,327	\$2,622	93.6	93.0	92.0	28	27	27
Georgia	45,745	7,566	2,475	\$8,155	\$2,535	85.7	85.9	85.2	41	41	40
Kentucky	41,779	5,540	2,386	\$5,972	\$2,444	81.4	78.2	77.8	46	48	48
Louisiana	45,542	4,853	2,051	\$5,231	\$2,101	91.3	86.3	84.8	32	38	41
Maryland	62,914	8,655	3,390	\$9,329	\$3,473	121.8	118.1	117.1	6	6	6
Mississippi	37,994	3,516	1,648	\$3,790	\$1,688	77.4	72.1	70.7	51	51	51
North Carolina	45,834	7,377	2,531	\$7,952	\$2,593	86.3	85.9	85.3	40	40	39
Oklahoma	46,128	4,542	2,679	\$4,896	\$2,744	93.4	86.2	85.9	29	39	38
South Carolina	42,736	7,283	2,315	\$7,850	\$2,372	79.6	80.2	79.6	49	46	45
Tennessee	47,179	7,855	2,913	\$8,467	\$2,984	88.3	87.8	87.8	35	34	34
Texas	49,161	5,609	2,219	\$6,046	\$2,273	97.8	93.2	91.5	26	26	28
Virginia	56,952	8,179	2,708	\$8,816	\$2,774	109.5	107.6	106.0	11	13	12
West Virginia	40,578	4,965	2,654	\$5,352	\$2,719	80.0	75.3	75.5	48	50	50
West	56,898	12,329	3,744	\$13,290	\$3,835	100.1	105.5	105.9			
Alaska	59,687	9,655	3,645	\$10,407	\$3,734	112.3	111.2	111.1	10	11	11
Arizona	43,650	6,827	2,017	\$7,359	\$2,066	82.7	82.6	81.3	42	43	43
California	62,586	15,185	4,314	\$16,368	\$4,419	106.4	115.6	116.5	13	7	7
Colorado	56,846	10,236	3,342	\$11,034	\$3,424	104.6	106.2	105.8	17	14	14
Hawaii	54,565	8,913	2,626	\$9,607	\$2,690	102.5	103.1	101.6	21	18	17
Idaho	43,155	7,773	2,648	\$8,379	\$2,713	79.4	80.4	80.3	50	45	44
Montana	47,120	7,921	3,213	\$8,538	\$3,291	88.0	87.1	87.7	37	36	35
Nevada	48,225	9,305	3,599	\$10,030	\$3,687	87.4	88.6	89.8	38	33	32
New Mexico	41,198	4,914	2,175	\$5,297	\$2,228	81.5	77.4	76.7	44	49	49
Oregon	49,908	9,675	3,547	\$10,429	\$3,634	90.3	92.0	92.9	33	28	26
Utah	45,340	9,066	3,297	\$9,772	\$3,378	81.4	83.4	84.4	45	42	42
Washington	60,781	13,750	4,498	\$14,821	\$4,608	105.6	111.7	113.2	14	10	9
Wyoming	60,095	9,171	3,371	\$9,886	\$3,453	114.3	112.6	111.9	8	9	10
Midwest	50,658	7,737	3,607	\$8,340	\$3,695	96.4	94.8	94.3			
Illinois	56,933	10,153	4,125	\$10,944	\$4,226	105.0	104.8	106.0	16	16	13
Indiana	46,646	7,834	2,481	\$8,444	\$2,542	87.1	87.6	86.8	39	35	36
Iowa	48,823	3,709	2,827	\$3,998	\$2,896	101.3	91.3	90.9	23	29	29
Kansas	50,155	6,239	2,552	\$6,725	\$2,614	98.6	94.5	93.4	25	25	24
Michigan	47,582	8,367	2,327	\$9,019	\$2,384	88.0	89.8	88.6	36	31	33
Minnesota	56,374	8,518	3,331	\$9,182	\$3,412	107.4	105.3	105.0	12	15	15
Missouri	46,635	6,738	2,974	\$7,263	\$3,047	89.6	86.6	86.8	34	37	37
Nebraska	52,110	6,077	1,715	\$6,550	\$1,757	103.3	100.0	97.0	18	21	21
North Dakota	54,306	-2,778	-337	-\$2,994	-\$345	128.2	108.4	101.1	3	12	19
Ohio	48,242	7,377	2,627	\$7,952	\$2,691	91.7	90.5	89.8	31	30	30
South Dakota	50,141	4,583	1,860	\$4,940	\$1,905	102.3	95.8	93.4	22	23	25
Wisconsin	50,756	7,607	2,906	\$8,200	\$2,977	96.9	95.0	94.5	27	24	23
Northeast	64,910	12,248	5,257	\$13,202	\$5,385	118.2	118.4	118.2			
Connecticut	74,561	13,714	4,440	\$14,782	\$4,548	136.6	139.2	138.8	2	2	2
Maine	48,241	7,227	3,169	\$7,790	\$3,246	92.1	89.4	89.8	30	32	31
Massachusetts	70,073	13,150	4,183	\$14,175	\$4,285	127.8	130.8	130.5	4	3	3
New Hampshire	61,405	11,249	3,831	\$12,125	\$3,925	112.6	114.3	114.3	9	8	8
New Jersey	67,609	11,616	5,055	\$12,521	\$5,178	125.7	124.1	125.9	5	4	5
New York	68,667	14,604	7,676	\$15,742	\$7,863	121.4	121.0	127.8	7	5	4
Pennsylvania	55,349	9,423	3,253	\$10,157	\$3,332	103.1	103.4	103.0	19	17	16
Rhode Island	54,523	7,511	3,020	\$8,096	\$3,094	105.5	102.2	101.5	15	19	18
Vermont	53,598	7,815	2,484	\$8,424	\$2,545	102.8	101.4	99.8	20	20	20
District of Columbia	81,882	7,369	4,896	\$7,943	\$5,016	167.3	152.8	152.4	1	1	1

¹ Adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, SAINC1, Personal Income Summary: Personal Income, Population, Per Capita Personal Income (March 2019) — www.bea.gov.

Table 11
Median Annual Income of Households

	2017	Percent Change		Percent of U.S. Average			National Rank ¹		
		2007 to 2012	2012 to 2017	2007	2012	2017	2007	2012	2017
50 states and D.C.	\$61,372	1.6	20.3						
SREB states²	54,326	1.4	23.5	86.3	86.2	88.5			
Alabama	51,113	3.0	17.6	84.0	85.2	83.3	45	44	45
Arkansas	48,829	-4.4	25.1	81.2	76.5	79.6	49	50	47
Delaware	62,318	-10.3	27.3	108.7	96.0	101.5	13	31	23
Florida	53,681	0.6	16.5	91.2	90.3	87.5	39	39	42
Georgia	57,016	-1.1	18.5	96.8	94.3	92.9	28	33	35
Kentucky	51,348	4.1	25.0	78.5	80.5	83.7	50	48	44
Louisiana	43,903	-5.4	12.3	82.2	76.6	71.5	47	49	50
Maryland	81,084	9.5	12.9	130.7	140.8	132.1	2	1	2
Mississippi	43,441	-1.7	18.6	74.2	71.8	70.8	51	51	51
North Carolina	50,343	-4.5	21.2	86.6	81.4	82.0	43	47	46
Oklahoma	55,006	12.0	13.6	86.0	94.9	89.6	44	32	40
South Carolina	54,971	0.4	23.8	88.0	87.0	89.6	41	41	41
Tennessee	55,240	4.4	28.5	82.0	84.3	90.0	48	46	39
Texas	59,295	12.8	14.2	91.7	101.8	96.6	37	22	29
Virginia	71,293	9.2	10.3	117.8	126.7	116.2	8	5	13
West Virginia	45,392	3.5	4.2	83.8	85.4	74.0	46	43	49
West²	64,610	5.1	14.8	106.6	110.3	105.3			
Alaska	72,231	1.0	13.5	125.4	124.8	117.7	5	8	10
Arizona	61,125	-0.4	29.9	94.0	92.2	99.6	34	37	24
California	69,759	2.3	22.3	111.0	111.8	113.7	12	14	14
Colorado	74,172	-6.4	29.5	121.7	112.2	120.9	6	13	5
Hawaii	73,575	-12.1	30.8	127.5	110.3	119.9	4	15	6
Idaho	60,208	-2.6	25.6	97.9	93.9	98.1	22	34	25
Montana	59,087	3.3	31.0	86.9	88.4	96.3	42	40	30
Nevada	56,550	-12.4	19.5	107.6	92.8	92.1	15	36	38
New Mexico	47,855	-2.1	10.2	88.3	85.1	78.0	40	45	48
Oregon	64,610	3.1	24.8	100.0	101.5	105.3	20	24	16
Utah	71,319	9.0	22.2	106.6	114.4	116.2	16	11	12
Washington	75,418	7.1	21.3	115.6	121.9	122.9	10	9	3
Wyoming	57,837	18.0	0.6	97.0	112.7	94.2	27	12	33
Midwest²	59,694	3.8	17.3	97.6	99.7	97.3			
Illinois	64,609	-1.5	24.9	104.5	101.4	105.3	17	25	17
Indiana	58,873	-2.7	27.5	94.5	90.5	95.9	32	38	31
Iowa	63,481	9.3	18.8	97.4	104.8	103.4	26	19	19
Kansas	57,872	3.1	15.7	96.5	98.0	94.3	29	27	32
Michigan	57,700	1.3	15.4	98.3	98.0	94.0	21	26	34
Minnesota	71,920	6.4	16.4	115.6	121.1	117.2	11	10	11
Missouri	56,885	8.2	14.3	91.6	97.5	92.7	38	28	37
Nebraska	59,619	6.1	14.2	97.9	102.3	97.1	23	21	28
North Dakota	59,886	18.1	7.4	94.0	109.3	97.6	35	17	26
Ohio	59,768	-9.6	34.7	97.7	87.0	97.4	24	42	27
South Dakota	56,894	6.5	15.1	92.4	96.9	92.7	36	29	36
Wisconsin	63,451	3.5	19.5	102.1	104.0	103.4	18	20	20
Northeast²	66,390	3.4	18.4	107.9	109.9	108.2			
Connecticut	72,780	0.2	13.3	127.7	125.9	118.6	3	6	9
Maine	51,664	2.6	5.1	95.3	96.4	84.2	31	30	43
Massachusetts	73,227	8.9	15.0	116.4	124.8	119.3	9	7	7
New Hampshire	74,801	0.4	10.3	134.5	132.9	121.9	1	2	4
New Jersey	72,997	10.2	9.5	120.5	130.7	118.9	7	3	8
New York	62,447	-2.6	31.0	97.4	93.5	101.8	25	35	22
Pennsylvania	63,173	7.2	21.7	96.4	101.7	102.9	30	23	21
Rhode Island	66,390	3.4	18.4	107.9	109.9	108.2	14	16	15
Vermont	63,805	17.3	14.8	94.3	108.9	104.0	33	18	18
District of Columbia	83,382	28.5	27.8	101.1	127.9	135.9	19	4	1

¹ Percentages that appear the same may not have the same national rank, due to rounding.

² The 2017 amount for each region is the median state in the region.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table H-8: Median Household Income by State (2018) — www.census.gov.

Table 12
Poverty Rates in the Population and Among Children

	Overall Poverty Rate ¹			Poverty Among Children Under 18 ²					
	2017	National Rank		Change (in percentage points) 2012 to 2017	Rate 2017	Estimated Number	National Rank		Change in Number of Children in Poverty 2012 to 2017
		2012	2017				2012	2017	
50 states and D.C.	13.4			-1.6	18.4	13,552,590			-3,105,459
SREB states³ as a percent of U.S.	15.2 113.4			-1.9	21.4 116.0	6,059,329 44.7			-1,135,505 36.6
Alabama	16.9	16	6	0.7	24.6	269,486	5	6	-37,823
Arkansas	16.4	7	8	-1.6	22.5	158,747	3	8	-43,738
Delaware	13.6	31	20	0.5	18.5	37,830	37	21	2,232
Florida	14.0	20	18	-1.4	20.3	853,003	14	16	-166,152
Georgia	14.9	5	12	-3.5	21.0	528,087	6	13	-148,603
Kentucky	17.2	10	5	0.0	22.4	226,361	9	9	-43,237
Louisiana	19.7	1	2	-1.5	28.0	310,353	4	1	-2,855
Maryland	9.3	48	50	-0.7	12.0	161,701	50	45	-24,080
Mississippi	19.8	2	1	-0.8	26.9	191,950	1	3	-65,851
North Carolina	14.7	13	14	-2.0	21.2	488,097	11	11	-105,774
Oklahoma	15.8	17	9	-0.3	21.5	206,246	17	10	-20,272
South Carolina	15.4	9	10	-2.1	22.6	249,656	8	7	-40,179
Tennessee	15.0	10	11	-2.2	21.2	319,590	12	11	-65,523
Texas	14.7	8	14	-2.9	20.9	1,539,502	12	14	-262,836
Virginia	10.6	41	41	-0.3	14.0	261,685	45	37	-23,098
West Virginia	19.1	12	4	2.1	25.9	95,757	16	4	1,286
West³ as a percent of U.S.	12.5 93.3			-1.6	14.9 81.0	2,663,372 19.7			-959,910 30.9
Alaska	11.1	38	36	-0.3	14.9	27,554	49	31	1,400
Arizona	14.9	6	12	-3.4	20.8	339,766	7	15	-96,864
California	13.3	14	23	-3.1	18.1	1,639,885	19	24	-551,859
Colorado	10.3	35	43	-2.2	12.0	151,420	32	45	-76,660
Hawaii	9.5	34	48	-3.3	11.5	35,161	38	48	-17,162
Idaho	12.8	25	27	-1.9	15.3	67,900	26	30	-20,525
Montana	12.5	23	29	-2.3	14.7	33,647	28	33	-11,603
Nevada	13.0	18	25	-2.9	18.5	126,811	18	21	-31,507
New Mexico	19.7	3	2	-0.6	27.2	132,760	2	2	-17,348
Oregon	13.2	27	24	-0.9	16.5	144,147	21	29	-53,632
Utah	9.7	44	46	-1.0	10.7	99,157	46	50	-35,018
Washington	11.0	36	38	-0.9	14.3	235,352	32	35	-58,512
Wyoming	11.3	48	33	1.3	13.3	18,152	39	41	-4,921
Midwest³ as a percent of U.S.	12.3 91.4			-1.4	15.7 85.3	2,437,833 18.0			-511,883 16.5
Illinois	12.6	29	28	-1.0	17.0	492,521	26	25	-140,286
Indiana	13.5	19	21	-2.2	18.4	289,507	24	23	-66,575
Iowa	10.7	46	40	0.4	12.3	90,029	40	44	-25,073
Kansas	11.9	26	31	-2.4	14.8	105,456	31	32	-32,611
Michigan	14.2	23	16	-0.6	19.7	428,800	15	18	-136,272
Minnesota	9.5	46	48	-0.8	11.8	153,242	48	47	-33,354
Missouri	13.4	22	22	-1.8	18.6	257,233	23	20	-60,301
Nebraska	10.8	41	39	-0.1	14.1	67,078	35	36	-15,740
North Dakota	10.3	39	43	-1.0	10.9	19,159	51	49	-1,534
Ohio	14.0	21	18	-1.3	20.1	523,652	19	17	-111,362
South Dakota	13.0	29	25	-0.6	16.6	35,666	36	27	-261
Wisconsin	11.3	37	33	-0.2	14.5	185,983	34	34	-53,549
Northeast³ as a percent of U.S.	11.1 82.8			-0.1	13.8 75.0	1,621,138 12.0			-268,629 8.7
Connecticut	9.6	50	47	-0.1	12.6	93,722	47	43	-23,932
Maine	11.1	32	36	-1.9	13.1	33,095	25	42	-22,258
Massachusetts	10.5	41	42	-0.4	13.5	184,944	43	40	-30,566
New Hampshire	7.7	51	51	0.3	10.3	26,654	41	51	-16,374
New Jersey	10.0	45	45	-0.6	13.9	275,084	43	38	-38,323
New York	14.1	14	17	-2.3	19.7	818,436	22	18	-153,914
Pennsylvania	12.5	33	29	-0.4	17.0	452,968	29	25	-86,400
Rhode Island	11.6	28	32	-2.1	16.6	34,417	30	27	-7,818
Vermont	11.3	40	33	0.1	13.8	16,122	42	39	-3,184
District of Columbia	16.6	4	7	-2.7	25.6	31,870	9	5	3,345

¹ The poverty rates for 2012 are 3-year estimates. The 2012 figures are averages of the 2010, 2011 and 2012 estimates. The Census Bureau no longer produces 3-year estimates of poverty rates, so the 2017 figures are 1-year estimates.

² In 2017, an annual income of \$24,600 was the federally defined poverty threshold for families of four with children in the 48 contiguous states and D.C.

³ The regional rates are the median state rates in each region. The regional total estimated number of children in poverty may not equal the sum of the numbers shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Fact Finder, American Community Survey 2017, Table S1701, Percent of Children Under 18 Years Below Poverty Level in the Past 12 Months (2018) — www.census.gov.

Table 13
Employment and Unemployment in the Civilian Labor Force

	Civilian Labor Force ¹		Employment ²			Unemployment Rate			
	2018 (in thousands)	Percent Change 2013 to 2018	2018 (in thousands)	Change 2013 to 2018		2013	2018	National Rank ³	
				(in thousands)	Percent			2013	2018
50 states and D.C.	161,640	4.0	155,344	11,415	7.9	7.4	3.9		
SREB states⁴ as a percent of U.S.	59,368 36.7	5.2	57,115 36.8	4,665	8.9	7.0	3.8		
Alabama	2,199	1.4	2,112	101	5.0	7.2	3.9	23	23
Arkansas	1,351	3.4	1,301	90	7.4	7.4	3.7	21	29
Delaware	482	9.0	464	52	12.5	6.7	3.8	32	27
Florida	10,235	8.0	9,870	1,087	12.4	7.3	3.6	22	30
Georgia	5,108	7.3	4,906	538	12.3	8.2	3.9	8	22
Kentucky	2,062	0.2	1,972	80	4.2	8.0	4.3	10	11
Louisiana	2,103	-0.1	2,001	36	1.8	6.7	4.9	31	5
Maryland	3,197	2.3	3,072	154	5.3	6.6	3.9	35	24
Mississippi	1,276	0.2	1,215	52	4.5	8.7	4.8	6	7
North Carolina	4,982	6.4	4,787	477	11.1	7.9	3.9	11	25
Oklahoma	1,842	2.1	1,779	73	4.3	5.3	3.4	40	34
South Carolina	2,323	6.6	2,244	230	11.4	7.6	3.4	18	33
Tennessee	3,245	5.3	3,132	289	10.2	7.8	3.5	14	31
Texas	13,848	7.3	13,314	1,210	10.0	6.2	3.9	36	26
Virginia	4,331	2.0	4,203	198	5.0	5.7	3.0	38	43
West Virginia	783	-2.0	742	-3	-0.5	6.7	5.3	29	3
West⁴ as a percent of U.S.	38,555 23.9	6.5	36,954 23.8	3,661	11.0	8.0	4.2		
Alaska	357	-2.4	333	-7	-2.0	6.9	6.6	26	1
Arizona	3,440	13.1	3,274	470	16.7	7.8	4.8	13	6
California	19,398	3.9	18,583	1,580	9.3	8.9	4.2	4	14
Colorado	3,096	11.4	2,995	404	15.6	6.8	3.3	27	38
Hawaii	679	4.2	662	43	6.9	4.8	2.4	44	51
Idaho	857	11.1	833	109	15.0	6.1	2.8	37	45
Montana	528	2.8	509	23	4.7	5.4	3.7	39	28
Nevada	1,500	8.4	1,432	180	14.3	9.5	4.6	1	9
New Mexico	940	1.9	894	35	4.0	6.9	4.9	25	4
Oregon	2,105	10.1	2,017	256	14.5	7.9	4.2	12	15
Utah	1,572	11.5	1,523	179	13.3	4.7	3.2	47	40
Washington	3,793	9.6	3,622	405	12.6	7.0	4.5	24	10
Wyoming	290	-5.6	278	-14	-4.9	4.7	4.1	46	21
Midwest⁴ as a percent of U.S.	34,817 21.5	1.5	33,530 21.6	1,699	5.4	7.2	3.7		
Illinois	6,470	-1.3	6,191	230	3.9	9.1	4.3	3	12
Indiana	3,382	5.9	3,266	318	10.8	7.7	3.4	17	32
Iowa	1,687	0.8	1,644	50	3.2	4.8	2.5	45	50
Kansas	1,482	-0.3	1,432	25	1.8	5.3	3.4	41	36
Michigan	4,902	3.7	4,699	392	9.1	8.9	4.1	5	17
Minnesota	3,070	3.5	2,981	162	5.7	4.9	2.9	43	44
Missouri	3,052	1.2	2,955	141	5.0	6.7	3.2	33	39
Nebraska	1,020	-0.2	992	8	0.8	3.8	2.8	50	46
North Dakota	404	-0.6	394	-1	-0.3	2.9	2.6	51	48
Ohio	5,755	0.5	5,492	193	3.6	7.5	4.6	19	8
South Dakota	459	3.3	446	17	4.1	3.8	3.0	49	41
Wisconsin	3,133	1.6	3,039	163	5.7	6.8	3.0	28	42
Northeast⁴ as a percent of U.S.	28,495 17.6	0.5	27,362 17.6	1,141	4.4	7.5	4.0		
Connecticut	1,905	1.9	1,827	103	5.9	7.7	4.1	15	19
Maine	699	-1.2	675	15	2.3	6.6	3.4	34	35
Massachusetts	3,805	8.5	3,678	406	12.4	6.7	3.3	30	37
New Hampshire	762	2.7	743	38	5.4	5.1	2.5	42	49
New Jersey	4,423	-2.5	4,240	75	1.8	8.2	4.1	9	16
New York	9,575	-0.6	9,181	290	3.3	7.7	4.1	16	18
Pennsylvania	6,424	-0.3	6,149	185	3.1	7.4	4.3	20	13
Rhode Island	556	-0.2	533	28	5.5	9.3	4.1	2	20
Vermont	346	-1.5	337	1	0.3	4.4	2.7	48	47
District of Columbia	405	8.3	382	40	11.8	8.5	5.6	7	2

¹ Includes employed and unemployed people.

² Includes agricultural and nonagricultural employment.

³ Percentages that appear the same may not have the same national rank, due to rounding.

⁴ Regional totals may not equal the sums of the states, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, 1947 to Date (2019), and States and Selected Areas: Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, 1976 to 2018 Annual Averages (2019) — www.bls.gov.

Table 14
Nonagricultural Employment

	2018 (in thousands)								
	Total	Mining, Logging and Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	Information	Financial, Professional and Business Services	Education and Health Services	Leisure, Hospitality and Other Services	Government
50 states and D.C.¹	148,837	7,959	12,665	27,654	2,841	29,355	23,616	21,971	22,778
SREB states as a percent of U.S.¹	53,511 36.0	3,270 41.1	4,254 33.6	10,359 37.5	836 29.4	10,590 36.1	7,519 31.8	8,113 36.9	8,570 37.6
Alabama	2,042	99.1	267.1	380.7	21.1	340.4	245.3	302.6	385.9
Arkansas	1,262	56.6	160.5	251.5	11.2	206.7	191.2	172.0	212.2
Delaware	461	22.3	27.1	80.1	4.1	111.1	80.1	70.1	66.4
Florida	8,782	546.7	372.0	1,780.9	139.7	1,943.5	1,305.3	1,581.5	1,112.5
Georgia	4,540	205.7	408.0	943.0	114.6	940.6	584.5	649.9	693.8
Kentucky	1,932	88.1	252.1	403.8	22.0	310.4	278.3	263.2	313.7
Louisiana	1,982	187.0	134.9	379.5	22.9	304.1	315.5	310.0	327.6
Maryland	2,744	164.4	108.3	467.4	36.5	595.4	471.5	396.2	504.6
Mississippi	1,155	50.6	144.9	231.1	11.0	154.2	145.0	176.8	241.3
North Carolina	4,488	225.3	474.2	833.3	80.0	874.1	611.6	656.9	733.0
Oklahoma	1,687	133.4	137.7	299.2	19.9	269.6	236.3	243.4	347.8
South Carolina	2,145	106.9	247.8	406.3	28.2	397.1	252.9	337.1	369.0
Tennessee	3,060	129.2	350.7	627.2	45.5	579.4	435.6	457.2	435.5
Texas	12,503	985.6	881.1	2,485.3	204.1	2,509.8	1,696.8	1,789.1	1,951.8
Virginia	4,001	205.3	240.1	659.7	67.2	956.0	541.1	608.9	722.5
West Virginia	726	63.7	47.1	130.0	8.2	98.0	128.2	98.3	152.6
West as a percent of U.S.¹	34,302 23.0	2,070.5 26.0	2,466.7 19.5	6,200.9 22.4	933.7 32.9	6,762.6 23.0	5,131.4 21.7	5,320.9 24.2	5,415.2 23.8
Alaska	327	28.6	12.5	64.3	5.6	38.9	50.4	46.6	80.4
Arizona	2,856	171.9	170.1	534.5	47.4	651.9	445.7	419.3	415.2
California	17,175	882.5	1,325.4	3,051.6	543.7	3,500.0	2,726.5	2,558.2	2,587.4
Colorado	2,725	200.6	147.6	469.8	74.9	596.1	340.6	450.7	445.0
Hawaii	657	36.1	14.2	122.6	9.1	111.3	85.8	151.9	125.6
Idaho	737	52.6	68.2	142.5	8.9	130.6	105.6	104.0	124.9
Montana	478	35.8	20.5	94.8	6.3	67.6	77.2	84.9	90.4
Nevada	1,387	104.2	55.5	255.5	15.6	258.8	140.6	395.4	161.0
New Mexico	842	71.7	27.0	137.6	11.9	140.6	139.7	126.9	186.8
Oregon	1,910	112.1	194.9	352.2	34.2	351.0	295.1	275.2	295.0
Utah	1,517	113.5	133.1	285.8	38.6	302.8	204.2	190.6	247.9
Washington	3,406	219.9	287.9	637.7	133.9	583.3	491.8	464.7	586.7
Wyoming	286	41.0	9.8	52.0	3.6	29.7	28.2	52.5	68.9
Midwest as a percent of U.S.¹	32,949 22.1	1,443.9 18.1	4,086.8 32.3	6,216.8 22.5	467.7 16.5	6,176.0 21.0	5,228.9 22.1	4,566.2 20.8	4,763.3 20.9
Illinois	6,117	233.6	588.3	1,216.1	94.4	1,353.2	934.0	871.7	826.3
Indiana	3,144	147.5	542.0	597.5	29.4	481.4	475.2	441.3	429.7
Iowa	1,584	80.0	223.0	312.6	22.0	250.1	234.7	201.1	260.7
Kansas	1,416	67.9	165.1	268.7	18.7	257.1	199.5	180.6	258.3
Michigan	4,419	176.4	629.8	791.4	55.8	879.6	679.0	600.2	606.5
Minnesota	2,954	129.2	321.4	537.0	49.3	562.2	543.4	386.4	425.5
Missouri	2,887	126.9	272.8	543.7	50.5	559.8	478.8	421.4	433.7
Nebraska	1,023	53.4	99.7	201.3	17.7	193.1	155.6	129.0	173.5
North Dakota	433	46.6	25.9	94.2	6.2	58.9	63.7	55.4	82.5
Ohio	5,560	231.5	698.9	1,024.3	70.8	1,039.1	936.1	780.1	779.2
South Dakota	439	23.9	44.4	86.8	5.6	61.8	72.8	64.1	79.6
Wisconsin	2,972	127.0	475.5	543.2	47.3	479.7	456.1	434.9	407.8
Northeast as a percent of U.S.¹	27,284 18.3	1,159.2 14.6	1,856.9 14.7	4,843.9 17.5	584.0 20.6	5,628.3 19.2	5,606.0 23.7	3,814.6 17.4	3,791.0 16.6
Connecticut	1,689	59.1	160.3	296.5	31.9	346.6	334.9	223.1	236.7
Maine	629	31.1	52.0	119.1	7.3	101.2	127.2	90.5	100.1
Massachusetts	3,643	158.3	244.1	579.4	91.5	805.4	797.9	511.9	454.5
New Hampshire	681	27.9	70.5	139.3	12.4	117.6	125.8	97.5	90.0
New Jersey	4,155	159.3	247.4	888.1	69.7	922.8	708.2	558.7	600.5
New York	9,670	403.8	443.1	1,563.0	275.2	2,059.8	2,064.6	1,371.4	1,488.9
Pennsylvania	6,006	284.4	569.4	1,126.8	85.8	1,130.0	1,274.8	832.0	702.9
Rhode Island	496	19.4	40.3	77.4	5.9	103.9	106.5	81.8	61.0
Vermont	316	15.9	29.8	54.3	4.3	41.0	66.1	47.7	56.4
District of Columbia	792	15.7	1.3	33.2	19.3	197.4	130.8	156.0	238.5

¹ Totals may not equal the sums of the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics, National Employment Annual Averages 2009 to 2018 (2019), and State and Area Employment, Hours, and Earnings 2009 to 2018 (2019) — www.bls.gov/data/.

Table 14
continued

Percent Change, 2013 to 2018									
Total	Mining, Logging and Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	Information	Financial, Professional and Business Services	Education and Health Services	Leisure, Hospitality and Other Services	Government	
9.1	18.6	4.8	2.9	4.0	9.8	10.3	11.9	2.7	50 states and D.C.
9.9	15.6	6.3	6.1	0.9	13.8	11.9	13.6	2.7	SREB states
7.3	8.5	7.1	3.3	-6.6	8.8	10.6	17.0	2.2	Alabama
7.3	2.9	5.0	4.2	-21.1	15.8	11.5	16.1	-1.3	Arkansas
7.6	13.2	6.7	3.2	-21.2	8.7	13.9	8.7	3.8	Delaware
15.8	47.1	15.4	13.2	4.2	19.2	15.7	17.4	3.4	Florida
12.5	32.9	14.2	11.6	11.3	15.2	14.6	15.1	1.4	Georgia
5.6	3.0	10.1	9.1	-16.3	7.1	6.7	7.8	-3.3	Kentucky
1.4	1.1	-6.7	-0.9	-13.3	1.2	8.3	9.0	-3.2	Louisiana
5.7	11.5	2.3	3.5	-6.6	5.9	12.1	8.4	0.1	Maryland
3.9	-15.9	5.9	6.7	-14.1	8.1	8.3	8.5	-1.6	Mississippi
10.6	25.8	7.1	10.1	14.0	16.0	9.4	13.5	2.4	North Carolina
3.2	-0.7	0.7	1.4	-9.1	3.6	3.8	15.5	-0.2	Oklahoma
12.9	27.7	10.4	12.1	6.8	17.6	15.3	14.7	4.4	South Carolina
10.9	19.7	10.1	7.7	3.2	17.9	9.3	16.8	2.5	Tennessee
11.6	9.6	0.6	11.0	1.5	16.2	14.1	16.4	7.9	Texas
6.5	9.8	4.0	3.5	-6.0	9.7	10.1	8.7	2.0	Virginia
-5.2	-3.6	-2.7	-4.2	-14.6	2.3	1.7	-24.6	-0.7	West Virginia
13.0	28.6	6.8	7.4	17.8	13.5	17.0	15.6	6.7	West
-2.6	-15.9	-12.6	0.3	-9.7	-8.3	7.0	2.6	-2.8	Alaska
13.3	25.6	9.5	11.1	13.4	16.4	19.5	15.5	1.3	Arizona
13.1	32.1	5.5	9.2	21.2	12.0	17.2	16.7	9.0	California
14.4	26.9	11.1	11.8	7.3	13.8	18.8	16.4	10.2	Colorado
6.1	16.5	4.4	4.9	3.4	3.9	8.7	10.2	0.9	Hawaii
15.6	39.9	14.4	10.6	-4.3	20.1	16.0	21.6	6.4	Idaho
6.3	6.9	11.4	3.8	-7.4	7.6	11.7	9.4	0.8	Montana
18.1	44.7	37.0	15.0	20.9	25.2	26.0	10.6	6.6	Nevada
3.5	5.0	-7.2	0.6	-9.2	6.4	12.4	8.7	-3.3	New Mexico
14.3	38.1	11.6	11.0	6.2	16.9	21.7	17.5	2.1	Oregon
17.5	32.4	12.0	15.8	18.0	21.0	19.6	19.1	10.0	Utah
13.8	41.8	0.4	15.7	26.0	14.0	11.7	16.6	8.0	Washington
-1.3	-15.6	3.2	-3.9	-5.3	1.4	4.8	15.6	-4.2	Wyoming
5.8	15.0	6.3	3.0	-7.7	7.6	7.5	7.0	1.1	Midwest
5.4	16.2	1.6	4.5	-4.6	7.3	6.7	9.5	-0.5	Illinois
7.0	13.1	10.2	5.2	-17.9	10.4	8.5	7.0	1.2	Indiana
3.7	14.1	4.0	0.6	-15.7	6.0	5.8	3.3	2.4	Iowa
3.2	0.9	2.7	3.4	-32.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	0.4	Kansas
7.5	24.7	13.3	6.4	0.9	9.2	6.2	5.5	1.3	Michigan
6.4	20.1	4.6	5.1	-7.3	6.8	10.9	5.6	2.6	Minnesota
6.5	13.6	8.0	5.3	-12.2	9.7	10.6	6.8	-0.4	Missouri
4.4	17.9	3.3	0.0	3.5	6.2	5.9	5.2	2.7	Nebraska
-2.3	-20.5	2.0	-7.3	-8.8	3.2	8.3	-0.2	3.3	North Dakota
5.6	16.6	5.4	4.3	-5.9	6.7	6.4	6.9	2.3	Ohio
5.1	11.7	7.0	3.7	-6.7	4.4	7.1	5.8	3.0	South Dakota
5.8	24.1	3.9	4.9	0.2	6.1	7.5	9.0	-0.3	Wisconsin
6.4	16.8	-0.5	1.9	1.4	8.1	11.0	9.1	0.6	Northeast
2.1	8.8	-1.4	-0.6	-0.6	2.8	4.3	6.5	-0.6	Connecticut
4.5	11.1	3.2	0.9	-3.9	10.1	4.3	8.5	-0.4	Maine
8.5	28.4	-2.7	4.2	6.3	12.9	10.3	10.7	2.6	Massachusetts
6.4	19.2	6.8	2.1	4.2	10.9	9.4	6.9	-0.4	New Hampshire
5.6	14.7	1.7	7.4	-7.4	4.3	12.5	7.7	-2.8	New Jersey
8.2	21.6	-2.9	2.2	5.2	9.3	14.2	11.9	3.2	New York
4.6	8.7	0.9	2.4	-2.3	6.5	9.6	6.1	-2.5	Pennsylvania
5.2	19.0	0.7	4.5	-34.4	14.2	1.8	7.3	1.3	Rhode Island
2.9	6.7	-6.3	-2.2	-8.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	2.0	Vermont
5.9	12.1	30.0	14.1	13.5	6.8	4.8	13.8	-0.8	District of Columbia

Table 15
Percent Distribution of State and Local Government General Expenditures

	2015-16						
	Education			Social Welfare ²	Transportation, Public Safety, Environment and Housing ³	Administration	Other ⁴
	Higher Education	Elementary and Secondary Education	Total Education ¹				
50 states and D.C.	9.8	21.5	33.4	31.3	22.4	4.6	8.2
SREB states	10.8	21.5	34.8	31.0	23.1	4.5	6.6
Alabama	12.8	20.0	35.7	36.6	18.2	4.0	5.5
Arkansas	11.2	20.9	35.0	35.6	20.2	4.5	4.7
Delaware	12.4	19.3	36.8	29.6	21.7	6.6	5.4
Florida	7.5	18.9	29.1	28.1	30.5	4.8	7.6
Georgia	8.3	27.5	39.2	27.5	22.9	5.4	5.0
Kentucky	11.3	18.3	32.7	37.7	18.7	4.4	6.5
Louisiana	8.5	19.2	32.0	30.6	24.8	5.2	7.4
Maryland	10.9	21.9	34.4	24.9	26.4	5.0	9.2
Mississippi	12.2	17.5	32.1	41.0	18.2	3.9	4.9
North Carolina	12.6	17.9	33.3	36.8	21.0	4.2	4.6
Oklahoma	13.9	20.3	36.9	30.4	23.6	4.8	4.1
South Carolina	10.2	21.4	35.5	37.5	18.1	3.9	5.0
Tennessee	8.3	20.6	31.4	36.1	21.3	5.0	6.2
Texas	13.0	24.6	38.9	28.4	21.4	3.7	7.6
Virginia	10.9	23.0	35.9	27.7	24.0	5.0	7.4
West Virginia	11.0	19.4	34.0	32.9	20.1	5.9	7.1
West	10.1	18.5	30.7	32.3	23.9	5.1	7.6
Alaska	8.0	17.3	26.3	22.1	30.5	7.3	13.9
Arizona	12.1	16.1	30.0	36.7	22.6	4.9	5.8
California	9.2	18.2	29.2	33.8	23.8	4.9	7.8
Colorado	12.6	20.0	34.8	25.1	24.7	5.8	9.6
Hawaii	8.1	15.5	25.1	29.6	26.3	6.3	12.7
Idaho	10.0	18.5	31.0	31.2	26.4	6.5	4.9
Montana	10.7	21.0	33.3	26.6	26.0	7.6	6.5
Nevada	6.9	20.5	30.4	27.4	30.2	5.8	6.2
New Mexico	12.6	17.8	32.6	37.2	19.8	5.5	4.9
Oregon	11.9	17.3	31.0	35.2	22.1	5.9	5.9
Utah	18.9	20.7	42.3	26.0	18.5	5.2	8.0
Washington	10.1	21.1	34.4	29.8	24.9	4.2	6.7
Wyoming	10.2	22.9	35.9	27.0	24.0	7.3	5.7
Midwest	10.9	21.9	35.0	30.9	22.0	4.3	7.8
Illinois	8.5	23.8	34.6	23.9	25.9	4.8	10.9
Indiana	12.4	19.1	34.5	36.1	18.2	3.8	7.2
Iowa	12.7	21.3	36.1	34.0	19.4	3.7	6.8
Kansas	13.7	22.4	37.7	29.9	20.9	4.4	7.0
Michigan	14.2	20.5	36.7	31.5	19.6	3.8	8.4
Minnesota	8.9	21.5	32.5	33.4	23.6	4.4	6.0
Missouri	8.7	22.7	33.7	32.9	20.8	3.7	8.8
Nebraska	13.9	25.9	42.1	23.8	23.8	3.9	6.2
North Dakota	12.7	19.6	33.4	20.6	32.0	4.0	10.0
Ohio	9.3	22.4	33.8	34.7	20.5	5.2	5.8
South Dakota	12.6	20.5	35.6	20.1	30.9	5.7	7.7
Wisconsin	12.3	21.7	35.8	31.6	22.0	4.0	6.5
Northeast	6.9	24.4	33.3	30.9	19.8	4.2	11.7
Connecticut	8.8	24.6	35.8	26.0	18.8	5.6	13.9
Maine	6.9	20.6	29.8	33.1	23.4	5.2	8.6
Massachusetts	7.2	20.6	30.4	31.4	19.9	4.0	14.0
New Hampshire	8.9	26.3	37.6	25.2	21.2	5.2	10.7
New Jersey	7.6	29.2	39.5	23.9	18.3	3.8	14.5
New York	5.3	24.6	31.1	33.2	19.3	3.7	12.6
Pennsylvania	8.8	23.1	34.0	32.8	21.7	5.1	6.4
Rhode Island	6.7	23.5	33.7	28.5	22.0	5.4	10.3
Vermont	12.4	22.9	38.4	31.2	21.5	4.1	4.8
District of Columbia	1.2	20.4	22.2	35.6	25.8	5.5	10.9

¹ Includes miscellaneous education not shown separately.
² Includes welfare, hospitals, public health, social insurance administration and veterans services.
³ Includes highways, air transportation, parking facilities, water transportation, transit subsidies, police, fire, corrections, protective inspection, natural resources, parks/recreation, housing/ community development, sewerage and solid waste.
⁴ Includes interest on the general debt, miscellaneous commercial activities, spending that cannot be allocated, and intergovernmental transfers.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2010-11 (2013) and 2015-16 (2018) — www.census.gov.

Table 15
continued

Percentage-Point Change, 2010-11 to 2015-16							
Higher Education	Education		Social Welfare ²	Transportation, Public Safety, Environment and Housing ³	Administration	Other ⁴	
	Elementary and Secondary Education	Total Education ¹					
0.0	-0.4	-0.3	3.1	-1.2	-0.2	-1.5	50 states and D.C.
0.0	-0.7	-0.6	2.5	-0.6	0.0	-1.2	SREB states
-1.3	-1.5	-2.4	4.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.1	Alabama
-0.5	-4.9	-6.0	7.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	Arkansas
-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	3.7	-0.9	-0.2	-2.4	Delaware
0.5	-0.2	0.5	1.3	-0.3	-0.2	-1.3	Florida
-0.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.9	Georgia
-0.4	-2.6	-3.1	6.7	-1.1	-0.4	-2.2	Kentucky
1.2	0.1	3.3	2.8	-2.1	0.1	-4.0	Louisiana
-0.3	-2.2	-2.6	1.5	1.2	-0.2	0.1	Maryland
1.3	-0.4	1.4	3.2	-2.2	-0.3	-2.0	Mississippi
-1.2	-1.6	-2.3	4.5	-0.5	0.4	-2.1	North Carolina
0.9	-1.1	0.2	1.1	-0.7	0.6	-1.3	Oklahoma
0.8	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.7	-1.8	South Carolina
0.4	0.2	0.8	1.7	-1.3	0.5	-1.7	Tennessee
-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	2.3	-0.1	0.1	-1.0	Texas
-0.7	-0.4	-1.2	2.4	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	Virginia
0.1	-3.5	-5.0	5.4	-1.4	0.2	0.8	West Virginia
0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	-2.5	-0.5	-2.4	West
1.7	-1.9	-0.5	2.2	0.2	0.5	-2.4	Alaska
1.4	-2.8	-1.7	8.0	-3.3	-0.2	-2.7	Arizona
-0.3	0.4	0.1	5.4	-2.0	-0.9	-3.2	California
1.6	0.2	2.1	3.7	-4.3	-0.2	-1.4	Colorado
-2.6	-0.3	-2.6	1.2	2.3	1.0	-1.8	Hawaii
-0.3	0.4	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	-0.8	Idaho
0.9	1.0	0.9	3.8	-2.6	0.5	-2.6	Montana
0.1	-1.0	0.0	7.2	-5.0	-1.1	-1.2	Nevada
0.3	-3.1	-2.5	5.8	-1.4	-0.1	-1.9	New Mexico
-1.1	-1.7	-2.7	7.5	-3.8	0.7	-1.7	Oregon
2.7	0.6	3.6	4.4	-7.2	-1.7	0.9	Utah
-2.2	1.3	1.2	2.0	-2.8	0.3	-0.7	Washington
1.2	1.3	2.5	0.3	-2.1	0.6	-1.4	Wyoming
0.2	-0.9	-0.9	3.1	-0.6	-0.1	-1.4	Midwest
0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	-1.9	Illinois
0.3	-2.1	-2.0	8.3	-2.7	-0.4	-3.3	Indiana
-0.4	-0.4	-0.9	3.5	-1.8	-0.2	-0.6	Iowa
1.3	-0.5	0.8	2.6	-0.1	-0.2	-3.2	Kansas
0.3	-3.3	-2.8	3.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	Michigan
-0.4	0.3	-0.5	1.6	0.4	-0.3	-1.1	Minnesota
0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	-2.7	0.2	-0.6	Missouri
1.2	1.4	2.5	-0.8	0.2	-0.2	-2.0	Nebraska
-1.0	0.4	-1.5	2.4	2.0	0.4	-3.3	North Dakota
0.1	-1.1	-2.1	4.2	-0.8	-0.4	-1.0	Ohio
1.7	-0.7	1.3	-0.7	-0.8	0.4	-0.2	South Dakota
0.0	-1.1	-1.1	4.1	-1.5	0.3	-1.8	Wisconsin
-0.1	0.4	0.5	2.0	-1.4	-0.3	-0.9	Northeast
0.9	-1.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	Connecticut
-0.1	-0.9	-1.0	1.7	0.4	0.8	-1.9	Maine
-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	2.4	-0.2	-0.2	-1.9	Massachusetts
0.6	-0.8	0.4	2.8	-0.6	0.1	-2.7	New Hampshire
0.6	0.5	1.5	1.1	-2.4	-0.3	0.2	New Jersey
-0.7	1.1	0.3	2.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.7	New York
0.7	0.4	1.3	2.1	-1.8	-0.2	-1.5	Pennsylvania
0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	-1.3	Rhode Island
0.5	-1.0	-0.4	4.0	-2.1	0.3	-1.8	Vermont
-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	2.0	-1.8	0.6	0.2	District of Columbia

Table 16
Percent Distribution of State and Local Government General Revenues

	2015-16						
	Total	Taxes				From Federal Government	Nontax Revenues ²
		General Sales	Property	Income ¹	Other		
50 states and D.C.	53.2	12.5	16.7	14.3	9.6	22.9	23.9
SREB states	50.1	14.3	16.0	9.1	10.7	23.3	26.6
Alabama	41.0	12.6	7.0	10.5	10.9	27.4	31.7
Arkansas	48.0	18.0	8.6	13.1	8.3	31.1	20.9
Delaware	47.3	0.0	8.5	15.6	23.1	23.4	29.4
Florida	48.6	16.6	17.7	1.5	12.8	20.8	30.6
Georgia	54.0	13.0	17.1	16.3	7.6	22.4	23.6
Kentucky	46.1	9.4	9.4	17.5	9.9	32.9	21.0
Louisiana	46.5	19.1	10.6	7.8	9.1	28.7	24.8
Maryland	60.7	7.5	15.6	24.8	12.8	22.0	17.3
Mississippi	40.7	12.4	11.1	8.5	8.6	32.7	26.6
North Carolina	49.2	12.3	12.2	16.2	8.4	23.4	27.5
Oklahoma	45.8	15.2	9.3	11.2	10.1	25.4	28.8
South Carolina	42.7	9.4	14.5	10.8	8.0	20.5	36.8
Tennessee	48.6	20.2	12.2	4.1	12.1	26.2	25.2
Texas	53.1	18.8	23.3	0.0	11.0	21.4	25.5
Virginia	54.5	7.5	18.5	18.5	10.1	16.3	29.1
West Virginia	44.1	8.1	10.3	12.3	8.1	30.4	25.5
West	51.6	13.2	13.9	15.6	8.9	23.8	24.7
Alaska	26.2	2.2	14.1	2.0	8.0	29.0	44.8
Arizona	49.1	19.0	14.6	9.0	6.5	29.8	21.1
California	53.6	11.7	13.7	20.3	7.7	23.3	23.2
Colorado	52.6	13.9	16.2	14.6	7.8	19.6	27.8
Hawaii	56.2	20.9	9.9	13.5	11.8	20.2	23.6
Idaho	50.8	13.5	13.7	14.7	9.0	24.6	24.6
Montana	47.1	0.0	18.7	15.4	13.0	31.5	21.4
Nevada	56.8	22.3	13.2	0.0	21.2	22.3	21.0
New Mexico	39.1	14.8	7.7	7.3	9.3	34.8	26.1
Oregon	45.0	0.0	14.4	20.5	10.1	26.6	28.4
Utah	48.3	12.0	13.1	15.7	7.5	19.8	32.0
Washington	51.8	24.0	14.7	0.0	13.0	21.2	27.0
Wyoming	40.3	10.2	17.4	0.0	12.8	25.9	33.7
Midwest	53.2	12.4	16.8	14.3	9.7	22.5	24.2
Illinois	62.3	12.0	23.3	14.7	12.2	19.8	17.9
Indiana	47.8	13.6	11.9	14.1	8.2	25.1	27.1
Iowa	48.4	11.0	15.7	12.8	8.9	22.6	29.0
Kansas	52.3	16.8	17.3	10.5	7.7	16.2	31.4
Michigan	47.3	10.7	16.4	12.5	7.8	26.1	26.6
Minnesota	58.0	9.9	14.9	21.1	12.1	20.4	21.6
Missouri	49.1	13.4	13.0	14.9	7.8	25.2	25.7
Nebraska	55.6	12.5	20.9	14.6	7.7	19.8	24.6
North Dakota	55.3	14.2	10.8	5.0	25.3	20.3	24.4
Ohio	50.2	14.1	14.2	13.2	8.7	24.9	24.9
South Dakota	50.5	20.0	17.9	0.5	12.2	24.5	25.0
Wisconsin	55.7	11.0	19.0	17.1	8.6	19.5	24.8
Northeast	59.3	9.4	21.0	20.1	8.9	21.7	19.0
Connecticut	66.4	9.6	26.9	21.2	8.6	20.2	13.5
Maine	58.1	11.4	23.5	14.2	9.0	24.9	17.0
Massachusetts	57.7	8.0	21.0	21.9	6.8	22.6	19.8
New Hampshire	57.5	0.0	37.2	7.0	13.3	20.9	21.6
New Jersey	62.3	9.6	29.0	16.1	7.6	18.9	18.8
New York	60.3	10.1	18.7	23.3	8.2	21.2	18.5
Pennsylvania	54.0	9.3	15.8	16.6	12.4	24.1	21.9
Rhode Island	54.8	9.1	23.8	12.9	9.1	24.6	20.6
Vermont	51.8	5.4	22.7	11.6	12.0	31.1	17.2
District of Columbia	54.5	9.9	17.8	18.1	8.8	32.9	12.6

¹ Individual and corporate.

² Include charges, sales and interest earnings.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2010-11 (2013) and 2015-16 (2018) — www.census.gov.

Table 16
continued

Percentage-Point Change, 2010-11 to 2015-16							
Total	Taxes				From Federal Government	Nontax Revenues ²	
	General Sales	Property	Income ¹	Other			
1.9	1.0	-0.2	1.5	-0.4	-1.8	-0.2	50 states and D.C.
2.9	1.4	0.5	1.1	-0.1	-2.9	0.1	SREB states
0.8	1.1	-0.5	1.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4	Alabama
1.8	1.0	0.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-1.7	Arkansas
1.3	0.0	1.0	-2.2	2.5	1.9	-3.3	Delaware
1.6	1.4	-1.0	0.2	1.1	-2.3	0.7	Florida
5.4	-0.3	1.0	3.3	1.5	-3.4	-2.0	Georgia
0.1	0.3	-0.1	1.3	-1.3	3.2	-3.3	Kentucky
5.6	2.9	1.9	1.3	-0.6	-5.0	-0.6	Louisiana
3.9	-0.1	-0.9	2.5	2.3	-2.4	-1.5	Maryland
3.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	-4.9	1.6	Mississippi
1.7	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.2	-2.0	0.3	North Carolina
2.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	-1.2	-4.1	1.6	Oklahoma
3.8	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.4	-4.2	0.3	South Carolina
3.9	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.4	-4.3	0.4	Tennessee
3.2	3.8	1.5	0.0	-2.1	-4.3	1.1	Texas
1.5	0.1	0.2	1.4	-0.2	-2.6	1.1	Virginia
-0.1	0.5	1.3	-0.2	-1.6	-0.9	1.0	West Virginia
0.3	0.5	-1.4	2.5	-1.3	0.4	-0.7	West
-19.9	0.1	4.6	-2.6	-22.0	7.8	12.1	Alaska
-0.1	0.4	-1.6	1.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	Arizona
-0.2	0.1	-1.8	2.9	-1.4	1.2	-1.0	California
0.1	1.4	-3.8	2.8	-0.2	1.6	-1.8	Colorado
5.3	1.6	-0.3	3.3	0.7	-4.4	-0.9	Hawaii
7.0	2.4	0.9	2.3	1.4	-3.2	-3.9	Idaho
3.8	0.0	1.8	3.6	-1.6	-2.1	-1.7	Montana
-0.3	4.2	-3.6	0.0	-0.9	3.4	-3.1	Nevada
0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	0.6	New Mexico
0.6	0.0	-1.5	1.6	0.5	-1.0	0.3	Oregon
3.3	-0.2	0.5	3.1	-0.1	-5.3	2.1	Utah
1.0	1.0	-0.8	0.0	0.8	-0.9	-0.1	Washington
-2.5	-2.1	3.1	0.0	-3.5	-1.5	4.0	Wyoming
2.3	1.6	-0.5	1.1	0.1	-2.7	0.4	Midwest
3.9	3.1	-0.3	0.8	0.4	-2.3	-1.7	Illinois
-1.2	0.3	-1.4	-0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	Indiana
2.5	0.5	-0.2	1.2	1.0	-4.7	2.2	Iowa
2.4	2.8	0.7	-2.0	0.8	-5.7	3.3	Kansas
1.1	-1.4	-1.0	2.9	0.7	-1.9	0.7	Michigan
3.0	0.1	-1.8	3.7	1.0	-1.3	-1.7	Minnesota
2.7	1.7	-0.9	2.6	-0.7	-4.4	1.8	Missouri
5.0	1.5	2.2	2.4	-1.2	-4.6	-0.4	Nebraska
-1.1	3.3	2.1	-2.1	-4.4	-2.5	3.6	North Dakota
2.0	4.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.9	-2.9	0.8	Ohio
7.0	2.3	2.1	0.2	2.4	-8.6	1.6	South Dakota
1.5	1.6	-1.8	1.7	0.0	-3.8	2.3	Wisconsin
2.0	0.4	0.4	1.3	-0.1	-1.7	-0.4	Northeast
1.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	Connecticut
5.3	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.2	-4.7	-0.6	Maine
2.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	-1.4	-1.1	Massachusetts
3.3	0.0	3.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-2.5	New Hampshire
-0.4	0.0	-1.0	1.0	-0.3	1.0	-0.6	New Jersey
2.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	-0.1	-2.7	0.1	New York
1.7	0.3	0.2	1.4	-0.2	-1.3	-0.4	Pennsylvania
4.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	-3.9	-0.7	Rhode Island
3.2	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.1	-1.7	-1.5	Vermont
4.7	1.7	1.5	2.4	-0.9	-5.3	0.6	District of Columbia

Table 17
State and Local Government General Revenues and Personal Income

	2015-16 (in millions)			Percent Change			Tax Revenues Per \$1,000 in Personal Income			
				2010-11 to 2015-16			Dollars		Percent of U.S.	
	General Revenues	Tax Revenues	Personal Income	General Revenues	Tax Revenues	Personal Income	2010-11	2015-16	2010-11	2015-16
50 states and D.C.	\$3,008,262	\$1,599,514	\$15,912,777	15.1	19.5	22.6	\$103	\$101	87.4	86.6
SREB states	\$946,114	474,010	5,443,572	11.1	17.8	22.0	90	87	87.4	86.6
Alabama	\$38,044	15,585	189,162	10.0	12.3	13.7	83	82	80.9	82.0
Arkansas	\$24,661	11,826	118,698	14.5	18.9	18.8	100	100	96.6	99.1
Delaware	\$9,590	4,532	45,574	8.2	11.3	20.7	108	99	104.6	98.9
Florida	\$147,847	71,847	947,207	6.5	10.1	25.6	87	76	83.9	75.5
Georgia	\$69,908	37,744	434,677	9.1	21.2	22.7	88	87	85.2	86.4
Kentucky	\$36,766	16,958	172,714	16.2	16.5	17.4	99	98	96.0	97.7
Louisiana	\$39,164	18,219	198,025	-3.5	9.7	12.2	94	92	91.3	91.5
Maryland	\$59,835	36,310	349,267	17.1	25.0	17.4	98	104	94.7	103.4
Mississippi	\$26,520	10,785	106,053	7.1	16.4	10.7	97	102	93.8	101.2
North Carolina	\$80,969	39,805	428,639	14.0	18.1	22.7	97	93	93.6	92.4
Oklahoma	\$29,607	13,559	167,503	6.7	12.9	18.5	85	81	82.4	80.5
South Carolina	\$39,880	17,038	196,049	12.9	24.0	24.4	87	87	84.6	86.5
Tennessee	\$45,449	22,090	288,170	6.6	15.8	23.2	82	77	79.1	76.3
Texas	\$211,234	112,177	1,289,310	16.1	23.6	26.8	89	87	86.6	86.6
Virginia	\$70,399	38,373	445,462	16.0	19.3	19.8	86	86	83.9	85.7
West Virginia	\$16,243	7,162	67,062	2.9	2.7	7.9	112	107	108.8	106.2
West	\$778,384	401,564	3,954,258	23.5	24.2	29.1	106	102	102.4	101.0
Alaska	\$10,790	2,827	41,283	-31.8	-61.2	25.5	222	68	214.9	68.1
Arizona	\$50,385	24,744	280,120	14.5	14.3	20.5	93	88	90.3	87.9
California	\$445,699	238,805	2,212,691	29.5	28.9	32.0	110	108	107.2	107.4
Colorado	\$48,556	25,556	288,103	17.0	17.3	27.7	97	89	93.7	88.2
Hawaii	\$16,440	9,239	71,946	27.3	40.6	21.6	111	128	107.7	127.8
Idaho	\$11,612	5,903	66,433	7.9	25.3	25.8	89	89	86.5	88.4
Montana	\$8,439	3,974	44,773	6.3	15.7	22.6	94	89	91.2	88.3
Nevada	\$22,139	12,571	128,090	23.8	23.1	23.2	98	98	95.3	97.6
New Mexico	\$20,754	8,114	80,065	10.4	11.9	11.2	101	101	97.7	100.8
Oregon	\$40,900	18,420	185,840	28.7	30.5	26.6	96	99	93.2	98.6
Utah	\$23,605	11,396	124,871	17.3	25.8	31.2	95	91	92.3	90.8
Washington	\$71,023	36,771	397,772	26.8	29.4	31.5	94	92	91.1	92.0
Wyoming	\$8,042	3,243	32,270	-6.3	-11.7	20.1	137	100	132.6	100.0
Midwest	\$602,788	320,970	3,185,221	11.5	16.5	19.0	103	101	99.9	100.2
Illinois	\$116,554	72,575	663,338	14.2	21.9	16.8	105	109	101.7	108.8
Indiana	\$53,795	25,690	285,864	13.7	11.0	23.4	100	90	96.9	89.4
Iowa	\$31,580	15,291	144,196	14.6	20.9	16.3	102	106	99.0	105.5
Kansas	\$24,995	13,078	137,305	6.2	11.2	18.1	101	95	98.1	94.8
Michigan	\$85,793	40,549	439,361	9.7	12.3	21.8	100	92	97.1	91.8
Minnesota	\$58,045	33,650	287,250	19.0	25.5	20.3	112	117	109.0	116.5
Missouri	\$45,680	22,430	261,548	8.0	14.2	13.8	85	86	82.9	85.3
Nebraska	\$17,441	9,705	95,411	13.3	24.4	24.5	102	102	98.7	101.2
North Dakota	\$9,056	5,009	41,405	8.4	6.4	32.3	151	121	146.0	120.4
Ohio	\$103,573	51,993	517,918	10.6	15.2	18.7	103	100	100.3	99.9
South Dakota	\$6,719	3,393	41,398	8.3	25.7	20.8	79	82	76.4	81.5
Wisconsin	\$49,558	27,607	270,226	4.9	7.8	18.1	112	102	108.5	101.6
Northeast	\$667,362	395,551	3,277,883	15.1	19.2	19.9	121	121	117.7	120.1
Connecticut	\$39,031	25,905	247,887	11.7	13.8	21.7	112	105	108.4	104.0
Maine	\$11,924	6,925	58,655	3.9	14.4	16.3	120	118	116.4	117.4
Massachusetts	\$76,510	44,142	437,551	17.9	23.2	23.9	101	101	98.4	100.4
New Hampshire	\$11,194	6,432	74,687	14.2	21.1	23.7	88	86	85.4	85.7
New Jersey	\$96,701	60,238	549,836	14.0	13.3	17.2	113	110	109.9	109.0
New York	\$294,440	177,667	1,176,080	17.4	22.8	19.5	147	151	142.7	150.3
Pennsylvania	\$119,708	64,681	648,694	12.3	16.0	19.8	103	100	99.9	99.2
Rhode Island	\$10,743	5,882	53,272	6.0	15.8	15.2	110	110	106.5	109.9
Vermont	\$7,111	3,680	31,220	10.0	17.2	19.1	120	118	116.2	117.3
District of Columbia	\$13,614	7,419	51,843	26.4	38.2	14.8	119	143	115.3	142.4

Note: Regional totals and percentages of national total may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, SAINC1, Personal Income Summary (March 2019) — www.bea.gov.
U.S. Census Bureau, State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2010-11 (2013) and 2016 (2018) — www.census.gov.

Table 18
State and Local Government General Expenditures

	Total (in millions)	Change 2010-11 to 2015-16	Per Capita Expenditures				
			2015-16	Percent of U.S. Average		National Rank	
				2010-11	2015-16	2010-11	2015-16
50 states and D.C.	\$2,948,039	13.9	\$9,172				
SREB states	945,225	11.5	7,843	88.7	85.5		
Alabama	38,203	8.0	7,862	88.4	85.7	38	40
Arkansas	24,315	17.0	8,164	85.0	89.0	42	37
Delaware	10,092	17.5	10,669	114.1	116.3	7	10
Florida	144,861	5.0	7,146	87.5	77.9	41	46
Georgia	68,697	7.3	6,725	78.8	73.3	51	50
Kentucky	38,879	20.3	8,786	88.9	95.8	37	26
Louisiana	41,343	-3.5	8,851	112.7	96.5	9	25
Maryland	58,618	17.6	9,759	102.9	106.4	18	17
Mississippi	26,105	9.5	8,724	96.0	95.1	29	27
North Carolina	77,209	14.7	7,688	84.2	83.8	44	43
Oklahoma	29,192	13.1	7,463	82.1	81.4	47	45
South Carolina	40,888	14.9	8,351	91.8	91.1	33	35
Tennessee	44,976	6.9	6,814	79.1	74.3	50	49
Texas	215,064	15.8	7,829	87.9	85.4	39	41
Virginia	70,867	16.3	8,454	90.7	92.2	34	33
West Virginia	15,915	10.0	8,630	93.3	94.1	31	30
West	759,598	18.7	9,989	106.1	108.9		
Alaska	13,665	6.8	18,506	214.1	201.8	1	2
Arizona	48,726	14.2	7,136	79.6	77.8	49	47
California	431,712	21.1	11,029	114.2	120.2	6	8
Colorado	46,986	13.8	8,611	97.8	93.9	25	31
Hawaii	13,628	11.6	9,519	107.0	103.8	14	20
Idaho	11,039	5.3	6,671	79.8	72.7	48	51
Montana	8,775	8.2	8,495	97.9	92.6	24	32
Nevada	20,506	9.7	7,093	82.7	77.3	46	48
New Mexico	20,521	5.6	9,842	112.6	107.3	10	16
Oregon	41,373	30.1	10,269	99.0	112.0	23	13
Utah	23,285	14.3	7,772	87.8	84.7	40	42
Washington	70,600	22.2	9,846	102.4	107.4	19	15
Wyoming	8,784	15.9	14,986	160.5	163.4	3	3
Midwest	593,720	11.7	8,743	94.8	95.3		
Illinois	111,438	6.8	8,666	97.1	94.5	27	28
Indiana	52,077	13.5	7,867	84.5	85.8	43	39
Iowa	30,894	16.8	9,889	103.7	107.8	17	14
Kansas	25,201	9.7	8,655	96.1	94.4	28	29
Michigan	82,794	12.3	8,344	89.2	91.0	36	36
Minnesota	56,956	20.6	10,375	106.3	113.1	15	11
Missouri	45,526	9.5	7,483	82.9	81.6	45	44
Nebraska	17,470	19.9	9,213	95.2	100.4	30	21
North Dakota	9,577	49.0	12,652	113.9	137.9	8	5
Ohio	103,619	9.9	8,922	97.7	97.3	26	22
South Dakota	6,991	13.4	8,144	90.3	88.8	35	38
Wisconsin	51,177	7.3	8,868	100.3	96.7	22	23
Northeast	636,726	14.0	11,313	120.6	123.3		
Connecticut	38,425	15.2	10,701	111.5	116.7	12	9
Maine	11,771	3.6	8,855	102.3	96.5	21	24
Massachusetts	74,987	21.4	11,037	112.5	120.3	11	7
New Hampshire	11,127	8.7	8,363	92.9	91.2	32	34
New Jersey	92,463	13.3	10,322	110.8	112.5	13	12
New York	268,376	13.7	13,557	145.4	147.8	4	4
Pennsylvania	122,307	12.4	9,553	102.3	104.2	20	19
Rhode Island	10,239	10.7	9,693	105.1	105.7	16	18
Vermont	7,031	13.9	11,231	117.9	122.5	5	6
District of Columbia	12,771	23.0	18,997	205.2	207.1	2	1

Note: Totals may not equal the sums of the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2010-11 (2013) and 2015-16 (2018); Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2015 (NST-EST2017-01) (December 2015) — www.census.gov.

Copies of the *Fact Book on Higher Education* are available from the SREB publications office. SREB continuously monitors new comparative data and makes them available on the SREB website: www.sreb.org. The website also features an online edition of the *Fact Book* with links to the latest updates of the tables and individual *Featured Facts* reports for each of the 16 SREB states.