



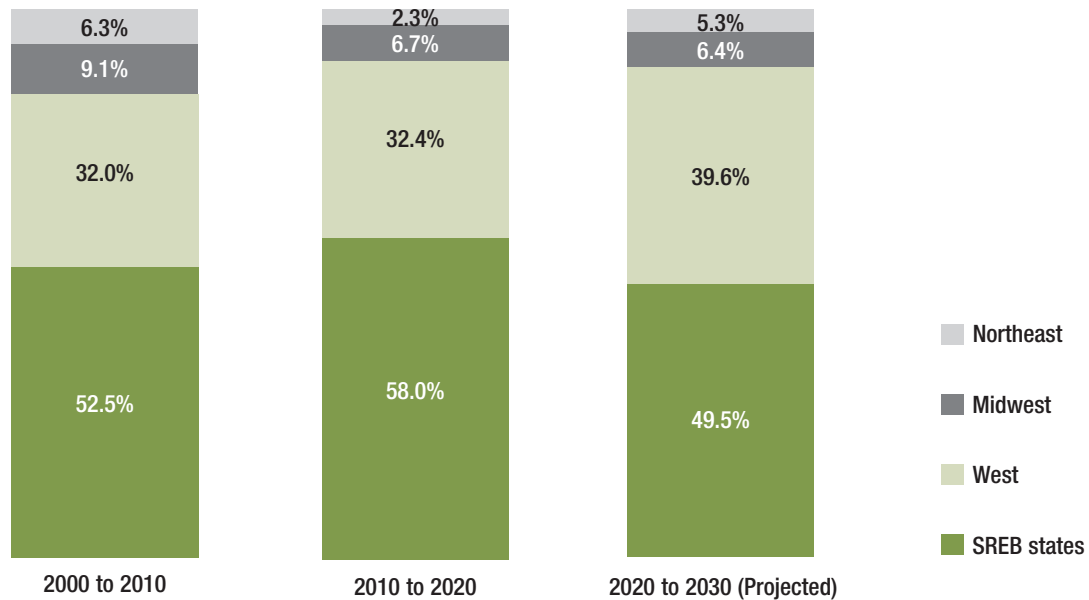
# Population, Economy, Schools and Government

## SREB region growth slows, but still leads nation

Between 2010 and 2020, the population of the SREB region increased by 10 percent, adding 11.7 million new residents. The region is expected to grow by an additional 16.9 million people over the next 10 years. By current projections, SREB states will be home to 39.3 percent of the nation’s population by 2030. Growth in the region continues to represent the largest proportion of growth in all 50 states and D.C. combined — almost 60 percent of the total growth in the nation from 2010 to 2020. While the SREB region’s rate of population growth has slowed in recent years, it is projected to continue to account for a large proportion of United States population growth in the years ahead.

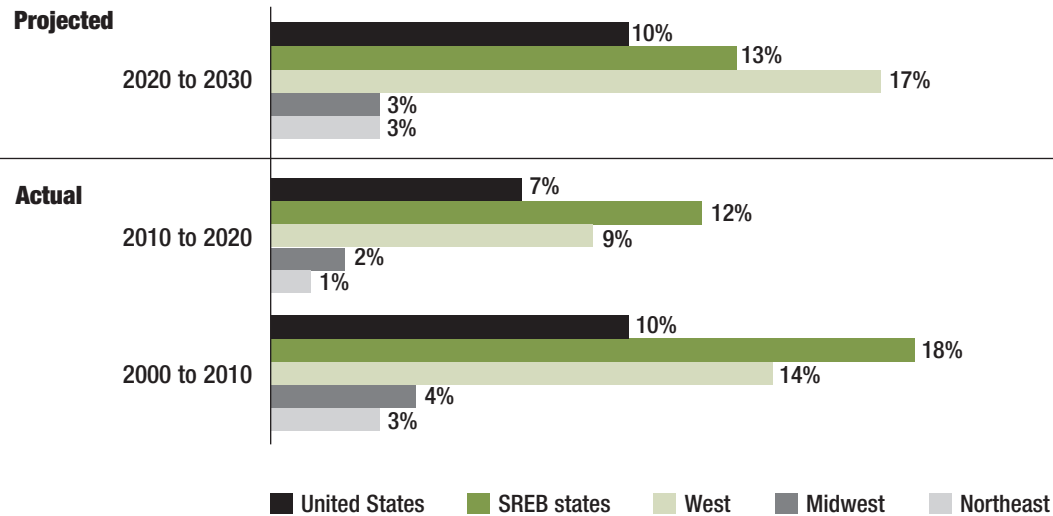
In 2020, the SREB region was home to nearly 126 million people and four of the nation’s 10 most populous states: Texas continues to be the second largest, with 29.4 million residents; Florida came in third with 21.7 million, Georgia was eighth with 10.7 million and North Carolina ninth with 10.6 million. Those four states were in the top 10 in 2010 as well.

## Proportion of Total Growth by Region



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

## Population Growth by Region



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

The SREB region saw its population grow by just over 10 percent from 2010 to 2020, while the increase was 9 percent in the West, 2 percent in the Midwest and 1 percent in the Northeast. Growth in the United States slowed between 2010 and 2020 as compared with the period from 2000 to 2010, but it is projected to increase over the next 10 years, from nearly 7 percent to over 10 percent.

## Progress in educational attainment continues in all U.S. regions

Since 2009, the percentage of adults ages 25 and older with high school diplomas or GED credentials has increased by 3.7 percentage points in the United States and by 4.5 percentage points in the SREB region. In 2009, 83 percent of adults in the SREB region had high school diplomas or GED credentials, compared with 85 percent in the nation. By 2019, the rate in the SREB region had increased to 88 percent, maintaining a gap with the national rate at 89 percent. The West fell below the national average, to 87 percent, while both the Midwest and the Northeast exceeded the national average, at 91 percent and 90 percent respectively.

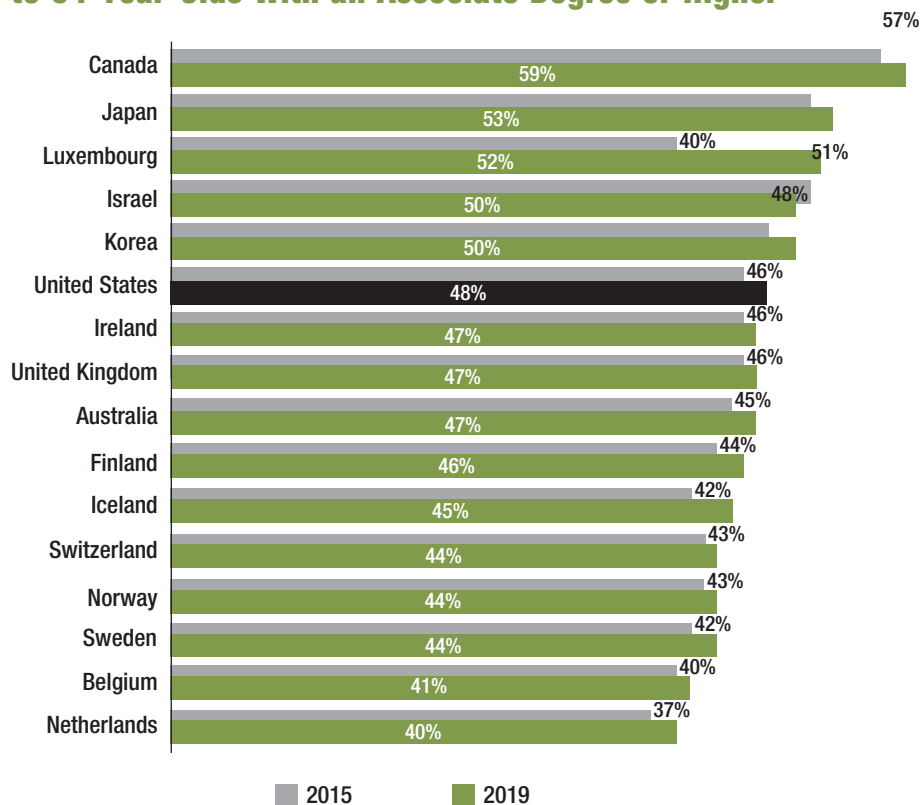
The percentage of adults ages 25 and older with a bachelor's degree or higher also improved between 2009 and 2019. In 2009, 26 percent of 25-and-older adults in SREB states and 28 percent in the nation held a bachelor's degree or higher. By 2019, 31 percent of adults in the SREB region held at least a bachelor's degree, compared with 33 percent in the nation. Rates in the West and Northeast were above the national average; the Midwest was below the national average.

## Working-age population remains the focus for improvement

Working-age adults, usually defined as individuals 25 to 64 years old, have been a common focus among education leaders when comparing higher education attainment levels — both internationally and domestically. One reason is that the United States no longer leads the world in the education attainment of this population. The proportion of working-age adults in the United States who have an associate degree or higher has increased in recent years, rising from 40 percent in 2014 to 43 percent in 2019. However, other nations have also seen more 25- to 64-year-olds earn bachelor's, master's and doctoral degrees, resulting in a drop in the United States' Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) ranking from third in 2009 to sixth in 2019, behind Canada, Japan, Luxembourg, Israel and Korea.

In making these international comparisons, some analyses — including those by the OECD — focus on younger working-age adults, ages 25 to 34, as well as older working-age adults. Comparisons of workers in this younger age group showed that the United States ranked 12th among developed nations, with 46 percent of these young adults having earned an associate degree or higher in 2014. This attainment rate increased to 50 percent in 2019, raising the nation's ranking to 10th. Korea, where almost 68 percent of 25- to 34-year-olds had earned at least an associate degree in 2014 and 70 percent in 2019, continues to lead in rankings of OECD countries for younger working-age adults, followed by Canada (63 percent) and Japan (62 percent).

### Percent of 25- to 64-Year-Olds With an Associate Degree or Higher



Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *OECD.Stat*.

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## Undereducated adults continue to represent a key target group for colleges

As postsecondary education attainment becomes ever more important to economic competitiveness, undereducated working-age adults ages 25 to 44 are a key target population for education services. In 2019, a little over 3.5 million (or 11 percent) of 25- to 44-year-olds in SREB states did not have high school diplomas or GED credentials. About 19 million (57 percent) had not earned associate degrees, and 22 million (67 percent) had not earned bachelor's degrees. A greater concentration of these undereducated adults resided in the SREB region than in the Midwest and Northeast, while the West had the same percentage of working-age adults without high school diplomas or GED credentials as the SREB region.

## Lower educational attainment persists among highest-growth racial groups

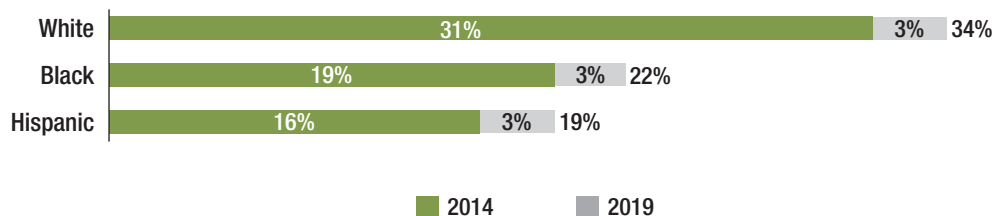
The nation's Black and Hispanic populations grew much faster than the white population from 2009 to 2019. In the SREB region, the Black population grew by 12 percent and the Hispanic population 34 percent, while the white population grew by 2 percent. Consequently, the portion of the population that is white dropped during this ten-year period from 62 percent to 56 percent of the total SREB population. Black population representation remained about 19 percent, and the Hispanic population rose from 15 percent to 18 percent.

In total numbers, these changes amounted to 5.8 million more Hispanic residents, 2.6 million more Black residents and 1.1 million more white residents in SREB states. In 2019, the SREB region accounted for 38 percent of the nation's Hispanic population and 58 percent of its Black population. The Western states were home to slightly more of the nation's Hispanic residents: 39 percent.

Attainment rates for white adults holding a bachelor's degree or higher in both SREB states and the nation continue to exceed those of Black and Hispanic adults by a wide margin. In 2019, 36 percent of white adults ages 25 and older in the SREB states had a bachelor's degree or higher. About 23 percent of Black and 19 percent of Hispanic adults held at least a bachelor's degree. White adults in SREB states attain bachelor's degrees at a rate that is almost 3 percentage points lower than that of their peers nationwide. The rate for Black adults is almost equal to the rate for their peers nationwide, and Hispanic adults in the region exceed the rate for their peers nationwide by over 1 percentage point.

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## Percent of Racial and Ethnic Groups 25 Years and Older With a Bachelor's Degree or Higher, SREB States



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

In the SREB region, progress in attainment rates occurred for white, Black and Hispanic adults from 2014 to 2019, but not at levels that would allow for Black and Hispanic rates to reach those of white adults. The rate for white adults, Hispanic adults, and Black adults with at least a bachelor's degree rose by about 3 percentage points each. Other regions saw similar rates of increase.

The fact that the fastest-growing racial and ethnic groups continue to have lower education attainment levels poses a considerable challenge for the nation and the SREB region. The hope for a well-educated populace in the future depends on creating accelerated improvement in the attainment levels of Black, Hispanic and other fast-growing portions of the population.

### **Dependent population on pace to outnumber working-age population**

Children under age 5, students ages 5 to 24, and adults 65 and older represented 48 percent of the SREB region's population in 2019. These groups are often referred to as the dependent portion of the population. Dependent representation is projected to reach 53 percent in the SREB region by 2030. At that time working-age adults will no longer outnumber the dependent portion of the region's population.

### **Growth projected for school enrollment in South and West, slight declines in Midwest and Northeast**

Enrollment in public schools, pre-K through grade 12, grew by 3 percent nationwide and 7 percent in the SREB region from fall 2008 to fall 2018. Enrollment increased nearly 4 percent in the West but declined by about 2 percent in both the Midwest and the Northeast. Projections for the period from 2018 to 2028 show future enrollment rising 5 percent in the SREB region and 2 percent in the West. Further decreases of 2 percent in the Midwest and 3 percent in the Northeast are predicted.

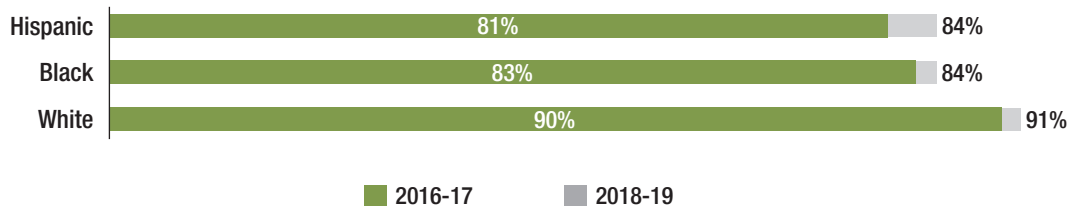
In the 2018-19 school year, eight of the nation's 10 states with the highest percentages of elementary and secondary students eligible for free or reduced-price lunches were in the SREB region. In that year, more than half (54 percent) of the SREB region's school children were eligible for the lunch program. Lower proportions were eligible in the other regions. The percentages of school children eligible for the lunch program increased in many SREB states from 2008-09 to 2018-19; six states saw increases of more than 10 percentage points. One state whose proportion of qualifying children decreased was West Virginia, where the percentage dropped by 5 percentage points over the ten-year period.

### **High school graduation rates continue to increase, but gaps between demographic subgroups persist**

Based on Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate data, public high school graduation rates have continued to improve. Nationwide, the ACGR increased from 79 percent in 2010-11 to almost 86 percent in 2018-19. All regions experienced increases in the ACGR during this time, with the SREB region's rate rising 9 percentage points from 78 to just over 87 percent. SREB states now exceed the national high school graduation rate by almost 2 percentage points.

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## Public High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity SREB States



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Department of Education ED*Facts* data files.

Although high school graduation rates are improving, the rates among racial and ethnic groups vary considerably. In SREB states in 2018-19, Asian/Pacific Islander students posted the highest graduation rate at 94 percent, followed by white students (91 percent), Black students (84 percent), Hispanic students (84 percent), and American Indian or Alaskan Native students (82 percent).

Students from low-income families or who have limited English proficiency or disabilities also showed lower rates, at 82 percent, 73 percent and 71 percent respectively. Although the graduation rates for these three groups of students continue to lag those of their peers, SREB states are making progress — the rates increased for all three groups between 2010-11 and 2018-19. In 2010-11, students with limited English language proficiency had graduation rates of 55 percent, while students with disabilities had graduation rates of 52 percent and students from low-income families had a rate of 70 percent.

### SREB states' per capita income continues to fall behind national average

Compared with 2015 levels, annual per capita income in the SREB region is now further from the national average. Per capita income in the region went from 92 percent of the U.S. average in 2015 to 89 percent by 2020. Just two SREB states — Maryland and Virginia — had per capita incomes higher than the national average in 2020. Maryland's per capita income was among the nation's 10 highest in 2020, ranking eighth that year.

Examining income another way, median household income in the SREB region was more than 86 percent of the national average in 2009 and decreased to less than 84 percent in 2019. Median households in SREB states earned \$11,205 less in 2019 than median-income households in the nation. However, SREB states still experienced an increase of a little over 26 percent in median annual income between 2014 and 2019. Households in the West, Midwest and Northeast saw increases of 23, 20 and 22 percent respectively.

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## SREB region has highest poverty rate, but numbers decreased for children

In 2019, the poverty level for a family of four in the U.S. was defined as annual income at or below \$25,750. The poverty rate was 14 percent in the SREB region, compared with 12 percent nationwide.

Poverty rates were higher among families with children. On average, 20 percent of children under the age of 18 in SREB states lived in poverty in 2019, compared with 17 percent nationwide. That means 5.6 million children lived in poverty in the region. Nearly 15 percent of children lived in families with incomes below the poverty line in the Midwest (more than 2.2 million), and 14 percent of children lived in families with incomes below the poverty line in the Northeast (1.6 million). The West had the lowest poverty rate for children under 18, at 13 percent (about 2.3 million). From 2014 to 2019, the number of children in poverty in the SREB region decreased by more than 1.5 million. All other regions also saw decreases.

## Unemployment rates rise across the nation

From 2015 to 2020, employment in the SREB region rose by 2 percent, or about 1.2 million workers. Over the same period, it rose 0.4 percent in the West, and over 5 percent in the Midwest. Employment decreased by 5 percent in the Northeast and by 0.7 percent nationwide during this time period.

As the nation's economy struggled with the impact of COVID-19, the unemployment rate increased dramatically from about 5 percent in 2015 to 8 percent in 2020. In the SREB region, the unemployment rate grew from 5 percent to 7 percent. In the West it also grew dramatically, increasing from about 6 percent to 9 percent. In the Midwest it grew from 5 percent to 8 percent, and in the Northeast it increased from 5 percent to 9 percent.

Employment in a number of major economic sectors in the SREB region decreased between 2015 and 2020. The leisure, hospitality and other services sector saw the most dramatic decrease during this period, a decline of about 8 percent. The information sector also saw a large decrease of about 6 percent. Government saw a small decrease of less than 1 percent, while manufacturing saw a small increase of less than 1 percent. Trade, transportation and utilities increased by almost 2 percent. Interestingly, mining, logging and construction and education and health services saw growth of more than 5 percent each. Financial, professional and business services saw over a 7 percent increase, the largest of all sectors.

**Table 1**  
**Total Population and Changes**

Resident Population								
	Number (in thousands) 2020	National Rank			Percent Change			
		Actual		Projected 2030	Actual		Projected 2020 to 2030	
		2000	2010		2000 to 2010	2010 to 2020		
50 states and D.C.	329,484					9.6	6.5	10.3
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	125,950 38.2					14.3	10.2	13.4
Alabama	4,922	23	23	24	24	7.5	2.9	-1.0
Arkansas	3,031	33	32	33	32	9.1	3.7	6.9
Delaware	987	45	45	45	45	14.4	9.7	2.6
Florida	21,733	4	4	3	3	17.4	15.3	32.0
Georgia	10,710	10	9	8	8	18.1	10.2	12.2
Kentucky	4,477	25	26	26	27	7.4	3.0	1.7
Louisiana	4,645	22	25	25	26	1.6	2.2	3.4
Maryland	6,056	19	19	19	16	9.0	4.6	16.0
Mississippi	2,967	31	31	34	33	4.2	-0.1	4.2
North Carolina	10,601	11	10	9	7	18.3	10.9	15.3
Oklahoma	3,981	27	28	28	29	8.8	5.9	-1.7
South Carolina	5,218	26	24	23	23	15.2	12.6	-1.3
Tennessee	6,887	16	17	16	15	11.4	8.3	7.2
Texas	29,361	2	2	2	2	20.5	16.3	13.5
Virginia	8,591	12	12	12	12	12.9	7.0	14.4
West Virginia	1,785	37	37	39	39	2.6	-3.7	-3.6
West as a percent of U.S.	78,655 23.9					13.7	9.1	17.2
Alaska	731	48	47	48	46	13.7	2.4	18.7
Arizona	7,421	20	16	14	10	24.2	15.8	44.3
California	39,368	1	1	1	1	9.8	5.4	18.0
Colorado	5,808	24	22	21	22	16.7	15.0	-0.3
Hawaii	1,407	42	40	40	41	12.4	3.1	4.2
Idaho	1,827	39	39	38	37	20.9	16.3	7.8
Montana	1,081	44	44	43	44	9.6	9.1	-3.3
Nevada	3,138	35	35	32	28	33.9	16.1	36.4
New Mexico	2,106	36	36	36	36	13.4	2.0	-0.3
Oregon	4,242	28	27	27	25	11.9	10.5	14.0
Utah	3,250	34	34	30	31	23.6	17.1	7.2
Washington	7,694	15	13	13	14	14.1	14.1	12.1
Wyoming	582	50	50	50	50	14.2	3.2	-10.2
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	68,317 20.7					3.8	2.0	3.2
Illinois	12,588	5	5	6	5	3.3	-2.0	6.7
Indiana	6,755	14	15	17	18	6.5	4.1	0.8
Iowa	3,164	30	30	31	34	4.1	3.7	-6.6
Kansas	2,914	32	33	35	35	6.1	1.9	0.9
Michigan	9,967	8	8	10	11	-0.8	0.9	7.3
Minnesota	5,657	21	21	22	20	7.6	6.5	11.5
Missouri	6,152	17	18	18	19	6.9	2.6	4.5
Nebraska	1,938	38	38	37	38	6.8	5.9	-6.1
North Dakota	765	47	48	47	49	5.0	13.5	-20.7
Ohio	11,693	7	7	7	9	1.5	1.3	-1.2
South Dakota	893	46	46	46	47	8.0	9.4	-10.3
Wisconsin	5,833	18	20	20	21	5.9	2.5	5.5
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	55,850 17.0					3.2	0.9	3.3
Connecticut	3,557	29	29	29	30	4.8	-0.5	3.7
Maine	1,350	40	41	42	42	4.0	1.7	4.5
Massachusetts	6,894	13	14	15	17	3.2	5.0	1.7
New Hampshire	1,366	41	42	41	40	6.2	3.8	20.5
New Jersey	8,882	9	11	11	13	4.4	0.9	10.4
New York	19,337	3	3	4	4	2.1	-0.3	0.7
Pennsylvania	12,783	6	6	5	6	3.5	0.6	-0.1
Rhode Island	1,057	43	43	44	43	0.2	0.4	9.1
Vermont	623	49	49	49	48	2.7	-0.4	14.2
District of Columbia	713					5.8	17.8	-39.2

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: ST-99-3 State Population Estimates: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (1999); Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico, April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020 (NST-EST2020) (2020); and Interim State Projections of Population by Single Year of Age, July 1, 2004 to 2030 (2005) — www.census.gov.



**Table 2**  
**Education Attainment of the Adult Population<sup>1</sup>**

	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher		
	2009	2014	2019 <sup>2</sup>	2009	2014	2019 <sup>2</sup>
50 states and D.C.	84.9	86.9	88.6	27.8	30.1	33.1
SREB states as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	83.0 97.7	85.5 98.4	87.5 98.7	25.5 91.9	27.7 92.2	30.7 92.8
Alabama	81.5	84.7	87.1	21.8	23.5	26.3
Arkansas	81.8	85.3	87.5	19.0	21.4	23.3
Delaware	87.3	89.0	90.3	27.5	30.6	33.2
Florida	85.2	87.2	88.4	25.7	27.3	30.7
Georgia	83.5	85.6	87.9	27.4	29.1	32.5
Kentucky	81.0	84.5	87.2	20.4	22.2	25.1
Louisiana	81.1	83.6	86.0	20.8	22.9	25.0
Maryland	87.8	89.6	90.4	35.4	38.2	40.9
Mississippi	79.6	82.8	85.3	19.4	21.1	22.3
North Carolina	83.6	86.4	88.6	26.2	28.7	32.3
Oklahoma	85.3	87.3	88.4	22.5	24.2	26.2
South Carolina	82.9	86.1	88.3	23.8	26.3	29.6
Tennessee	82.5	85.8	88.0	22.6	25.3	28.7
Texas	79.6	82.2	84.6	25.5	27.8	30.8
Virginia	86.1	88.5	90.0	33.7	36.7	39.6
West Virginia	82.1	85.2	87.1	17.3	19.2	21.1
West as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	83.9 98.8	85.5 98.3	87.3 98.5	29.2 105.1	31.1 103.6	34.4 104.0
Alaska	91.1	92.9	93.6	26.5	28.0	30.2
Arizona	83.9	86.1	87.6	25.6	27.6	30.2
California	80.5	82.1	84.0	29.9	31.7	35.0
Colorado	89.1	90.5	92.4	35.7	38.3	42.7
Hawaii	90.1	91.7	92.4	29.3	31.0	33.6
Idaho	88.1	90.1	91.5	24.0	5.0	28.7
Montana	90.7	92.6	94.2	27.1	29.3	33.6
Nevada	83.7	85.1	86.9	21.7	23.1	25.7
New Mexico	82.6	84.2	85.9	24.9	26.4	27.7
Oregon	88.7	89.7	91.4	28.7	30.8	34.5
Utah	90.4	91.4	93.0	28.8	31.1	34.8
Washington	89.6	90.4	91.7	30.9	33.1	37.0
Wyoming	91.3	92.6	94.5	23.5	26.6	29.1
Midwest as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	87.7 103.3	89.8 103.3	91.2 102.9	26.3 94.7	28.9 96.2	31.6 95.4
Illinois	86.1	88.2	89.8	30.2	32.8	35.8
Indiana	86.1	88.4	89.6	22.4	24.7	26.9
Iowa	90.2	92.1	92.6	24.5	27.7	29.3
Kansas	89.4	90.3	91.8	29.3	31.5	34.0
Michigan	87.7	89.9	91.4	24.5	27.4	30.0
Minnesota	91.4	92.6	93.6	31.5	34.3	37.3
Missouri	86.2	88.9	90.7	25.0	27.5	30.2
Nebraska	89.8	90.3	92.0	27.1	29.5	33.2
North Dakota	89.5	92.2	93.5	26.1	27.4	30.4
Ohio	87.3	89.4	90.8	24.0	26.6	29.3
South Dakota	89.3	91.7	92.1	24.9	27.8	29.7
Wisconsin	89.4	91.4	92.8	25.6	28.4	31.3
Northeast as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	86.6 102.0	88.2 101.5	89.8 101.4	31.9 115.0	34.5 114.9	37.9 114.5
Connecticut	88.4	90.1	90.7	35.5	38.0	39.8
Maine	89.8	91.7	93.2	26.4	29.4	33.2
Massachusetts	88.7	89.7	91.3	38.2	41.2	45.0
New Hampshire	90.8	92.2	93.3	32.6	35.0	37.6
New Jersey	87.3	89.1	90.3	34.3	37.4	41.2
New York	84.4	85.7	87.6	32.2	34.5	37.8
Pennsylvania	87.4	89.4	91.0	26.3	29.0	32.3
Rhode Island	83.8	85.8	89.3	30.1	30.4	34.8
Vermont	90.6	92.0	93.1	33.2	34.9	38.7
District of Columbia	86.4	90.2	91.9	48.3	55.0	59.7

<sup>1</sup> Population ages 25 and older.

<sup>2</sup> The 2019 figures are based on one-year estimates.

<sup>3</sup> Percentages of nation may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: "American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates: Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over, 2009" (2009) and "American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates: Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over, 2014 and 2019" (2020) — [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov).

**Table 3**  
**Education Attainment of Working-Age and Young Working-Age Adults<sup>1</sup>**

	Percent of Working-Age Adults 25 to 64 With Associate Degree or Higher		Young Working-Age Adults 25 to 44											
			Without High School Diplomas or GED Credentials (in thousands)				Without Associate Degrees (in thousands)				Without Bachelor's Degrees (in thousands)			
					Percent of Total				Percent of Total				Percent of Total	
			2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
50 states and D.C.	40.0	43.2	9,678	8,393	11.5	9.6	48,329	47,018	57.5	53.7	55,854	54,968	66.4	62.8
SREB states	36.8	40.3	3,967	3,535	12.6	10.7	19,222	18,912	61.1	57.3	21,938	21,933	69.7	66.5
as a percent of U.S. <sup>2</sup>	92.2	93.4	41.0	42.1			39.8	40.2			39.3	39.9		
Alabama	33.4	36.4	161	142	13.1	11.4	798	762	64.9	61.3	914	889	74.3	71.5
Arkansas	29.3	32.7	91	75	12.1	9.8	512	497	68.0	65.1	573	562	76.1	73.5
Delaware	39.8	41.5	25	25	10.7	10.5	134	137	57.5	56.8	153	157	65.5	64.8
Florida	38.5	41.8	557	549	11.3	10.2	2,969	3,028	60.0	56.3	3,535	3,635	71.5	67.6
Georgia	37.7	41.7	367	313	13.3	10.9	1,689	1,609	61.2	56.2	1,902	1,855	68.9	64.9
Kentucky	32.5	35.6	123	105	11.0	9.3	717	687	63.9	60.6	825	797	73.5	70.3
Louisiana	29.6	32.2	172	156	13.8	12.5	827	804	66.8	64.3	916	899	73.9	71.9
Maryland	46.1	49.2	160	136	10.0	8.5	815	776	51.0	48.3	926	895	57.9	55.7
Mississippi	31.0	34.8	104	90	13.5	12.0	503	477	65.4	63.7	587	576	76.3	77.0
North Carolina	39.3	43.9	320	288	12.3	10.6	1,508	1,469	58.0	54.1	1,760	1,735	67.7	63.9
Oklahoma	32.8	34.5	118	115	11.8	11.1	660	664	65.8	63.9	742	754	73.9	72.6
South Carolina	36.4	39.7	150	133	12.3	10.3	758	748	62.1	57.5	876	883	71.7	67.9
Tennessee	33.9	37.4	179	162	10.5	9.1	1,080	1,043	63.5	58.5	1,210	1,192	71.1	66.8
Texas	35.2	38.7	1,204	1,034	15.9	12.6	4,795	4,832	63.4	58.9	5,342	5,485	70.6	66.9
Virginia	45.9	49.8	196	176	8.7	7.6	1,150	1,100	50.7	47.8	1,334	1,301	58.9	56.5
West Virginia	28.1	30.8	41	36	9.3	8.4	305	279	68.2	64.8	343	320	76.7	74.2
West	40.2	43.2	2,807	2,371	13.6	10.7	12,205	12,044	58.9	54.5	13,961	13,934	67.4	63.0
as a percent of U.S. <sup>2</sup>	100.5	100.1	29.0	28.2			25.3	25.6			25.0	25.3		
Alaska	38.0	38.5	12	13	5.8	6.4	134	127	64.8	60.0	151	148	72.9	70.1
Arizona	36.9	38.7	249	234	14.4	12.3	1,099	1,157	63.4	60.9	1,254	1,328	72.3	69.9
California	39.9	42.9	1,744	1,403	16.0	12.4	6,436	6,139	59.0	54.2	7,261	7,004	66.6	61.8
Colorado	47.8	51.6	149	127	9.8	7.4	778	801	51.1	46.8	911	942	59.8	55.0
Hawaii	43.7	45.1	20	17	5.1	4.5	219	202	56.7	53.1	263	245	68.0	64.3
Idaho	36.3	38.9	41	36	9.9	7.8	264	271	63.7	58.9	306	321	73.8	69.7
Montana	38.7	42.9	16	14	6.7	5.4	145	136	59.7	51.3	166	163	68.2	61.5
Nevada	30.9	33.3	121	115	15.3	13.4	542	565	68.7	65.7	610	640	77.3	74.5
New Mexico	35.1	35.8	78	69	15.0	12.8	354	343	67.8	63.4	401	403	76.9	74.5
Oregon	40.3	44.1	112	100	10.6	8.5	616	627	57.9	53.4	706	734	66.4	62.6
Utah	41.7	45.7	70	55	8.5	6.0	472	487	57.3	53.2	565	581	68.5	63.5
Washington	44.0	47.9	182	178	9.4	8.1	1,050	1,101	54.2	50.1	1,254	1,318	64.7	60.0
Wyoming	38.4	40.1	11	9	6.8	5.7	95	88	61.6	58.6	114	105	73.7	70.1
Midwest	40.3	43.5	1,517	1,339	8.8	7.6	9,507	9,205	55.4	52.5	11,300	11,014	65.9	62.9
as a percent of U.S. <sup>2</sup>	100.9	100.7	15.7	16.0			19.7	19.6			20.2	20.0		
Illinois	43.1	46.2	343	277	9.9	8.2	1,827	1,662	52.8	49.0	2,118	1,948	61.2	57.5
Indiana	34.9	38.6	177	170	10.6	9.9	1,020	1,010	60.9	59.0	1,195	1,175	71.3	68.7
Iowa	42.6	45.0	51	53	6.8	6.7	390	402	51.6	50.8	494	510	65.4	64.4
Kansas	41.5	44.9	72	62	9.8	8.4	408	382	55.3	51.6	479	463	65.0	62.5
Michigan	38.4	41.3	208	195	8.7	7.9	1,384	1,388	58.0	56.0	1,627	1,625	68.2	65.6
Minnesota	47.9	51.8	92	84	6.4	5.6	669	650	47.0	43.5	858	849	60.3	56.7
Missouri	37.3	40.6	139	117	9.1	7.4	889	872	58.2	55.2	1,027	1,019	67.2	64.5
Nebraska	44.2	46.7	50	35	10.3	7.1	253	235	52.4	46.9	312	298	64.7	59.6
North Dakota	45.7	47.9	10	11	5.2	5.0	96	105	50.7	49.0	127	138	66.8	64.5
Ohio	37.3	40.2	255	228	8.8	7.7	1,682	1,651	58.3	56.0	1,971	1,933	68.3	65.6
South Dakota	41.0	44.2	15	16	7.0	7.2	113	114	54.2	51.6	142	146	68.3	66.1
Wisconsin	41.6	44.9	105	91	7.3	6.3	776	733	54.5	50.5	951	909	66.7	62.6
Northeast	45.4	48.6	1,370	1,133	9.4	7.8	7,321	6,786	50.4	46.5	8,572	8,006	59.1	54.9
as a percent of U.S. <sup>2</sup>	113.6	112.6	14.2	13.5			15.1	14.4			15.3	14.6		
Connecticut	47.7	49.5	76	66	8.7	7.5	443	419	50.4	48.1	509	481	57.8	55.2
Maine	40.5	43.9	17	14	5.5	4.5	175	166	56.7	52.1	210	202	68.0	63.5
Massachusetts	51.5	54.8	138	116	7.8	6.3	782	749	44.2	40.7	909	868	51.4	47.1
New Hampshire	47.0	49.1	18	17	5.8	5.3	160	157	51.0	47.5	193	190	61.3	57.6
New Jersey	46.4	50.4	207	174	8.9	7.6	1,167	1,037	50.2	45.2	1,331	1,191	57.3	52.0
New York	45.9	48.9	607	479	11.3	9.0	2,639	2,407	49.3	45.5	3,136	2,877	58.6	54.3
Pennsylvania	40.5	44.1	270	237	8.6	7.4	1,726	1,639	54.7	50.8	2,023	1,951	64.1	60.5
Rhode Island	42.5	44.8	27	21	10.4	7.5	151	141	57.1	51.6	173	162	65.3	59.4
Vermont	45.2	48.9	8	9	5.7	6.2	78	72	53.7	48.6	89	84	61.2	56.7
District of Columbia	60.8	65.4	16	16	6.8	5.7	73	72	30.2	26.3	81	81	33.3	29.5

<sup>1</sup> "Working-age" adults are ages 25 through 64. "Young working-age" adults are ages 25 through 44. Source: National Center for Higher Education Management Systems (NCHEMS) analysis of U.S. Census Bureau, 2017-19 American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) File.  
<sup>2</sup> Regional totals and percentages of national total may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

**Table 4**  
**Education Attainment of the Working-Age Population by Race/Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>**

	2019 <sup>2</sup>											
	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials				Percent With Associate Degrees or Higher				Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher			
	All	White	Black	Hispanic	All	White	Black	Hispanic	All	White	Black	Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	89.3	94.2	88.9	72.0	43.2	48.5	32.4	24.6	34.0	38.5	23.2	17.6
SREB states as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	88.3 98.9	92.8 103.9	88.8 99.4	72.5 81.2	40.3 93.4	45.3 105.0	32.1 74.3	26.6 61.7	31.3 92.1	35.8 105.3	22.8 67.2	19.3 56.7
Alabama	87.9	90.0	86.2	62.8	36.4	40.0	27.7	23.6	26.8	30.1	18.6	16.6
Arkansas	88.6	91.5	89.3	58.1	32.7	35.3	25.9	14.9	24.4	26.6	17.3	10.5
Delaware	90.8	94.2	92.4	62.6	41.5	46.3	31.5	19.2	33.2	37.1	24.1	12.7
Florida	89.5	93.5	86.8	83.3	41.8	46.1	30.8	37.0	30.8	34.8	19.9	26.4
Georgia	88.6	92.1	89.8	62.3	41.7	46.4	35.4	23.3	33.2	38.0	25.6	17.8
Kentucky	88.9	89.6	89.5	71.9	35.6	36.1	28.6	26.7	26.2	26.4	19.6	20.4
Louisiana	86.7	89.9	83.1	72.7	32.2	37.3	22.6	24.2	25.1	29.8	16.1	17.6
Maryland	91.3	95.3	92.1	67.1	49.2	56.3	38.9	27.3	42.0	48.8	31.5	22.2
Mississippi	87.0	89.5	84.5	67.8	34.8	39.8	27.4	21.8	23.0	27.3	16.1	15.1
North Carolina	89.4	93.2	89.4	61.9	43.9	49.5	33.0	22.2	33.5	38.0	23.4	16.2
Oklahoma	88.8	92.3	90.8	64.0	34.5	38.0	28.5	16.0	26.2	29.3	20.2	11.0
South Carolina	89.1	92.0	86.5	67.3	39.7	45.8	26.9	23.5	29.0	34.5	17.0	16.6
Tennessee	89.5	91.3	89.4	63.1	37.4	39.5	29.2	21.2	29.4	31.1	21.6	16.7
Texas	85.1	95.0	92.1	70.0	38.7	49.6	35.5	22.2	31.0	40.9	26.4	15.9
Virginia	91.5	94.7	89.3	72.6	49.8	53.9	35.9	32.8	41.3	45.3	26.5	25.6
West Virginia	89.7	89.6	93.8	83.6	30.8	30.5	26.8	30.6	22.3	22.2	15.2	23.1
West as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	87.5 97.9	95.6 107.0	91.4 102.3	70.0 78.4	43.2 100.1	51.7 119.7	36.7 85.1	21.5 49.9	34.4 101.3	41.8 123.0	26.6 78.1	14.8 43.5
Alaska	93.7	96.1	97.1	90.3	38.5	45.2	35.7	36.3	29.8	36.1	24.7	23.1
Arizona	87.3	95.0	91.9	72.3	38.7	47.6	36.3	21.4	29.5	37.2	25.5	14.0
California	84.7	95.8	91.3	68.6	42.9	55.5	37.6	20.9	35.0	46.5	27.7	14.4
Colorado	92.2	97.0	92.6	75.1	51.6	59.1	37.9	25.1	42.9	50.0	28.8	17.8
Hawaii	93.7	97.7	97.2	90.8	45.1	55.2	50.0	35.8	33.5	45.4	33.2	24.3
Idaho	91.3	94.5	91.2	68.8	38.9	41.5	33.3	18.2	28.3	30.2	22.2	11.4
Montana	94.4	95.3	95.4	85.4	42.9	44.7	30.3	33.3	32.4	33.9	27.4	25.0
Nevada	86.5	94.6	90.0	67.7	33.3	40.7	26.4	16.0	24.8	31.1	17.3	10.9
New Mexico	86.6	95.0	94.6	79.8	35.8	50.8	37.6	25.5	26.5	40.7	24.6	17.1
Oregon	90.6	94.3	89.9	67.0	44.1	46.7	38.7	22.0	34.7	36.8	27.6	15.9
Utah	92.6	95.9	87.6	73.8	45.7	49.6	34.9	23.4	35.4	38.6	23.7	16.4
Washington	91.6	95.3	90.8	68.7	47.9	50.1	37.6	25.0	37.2	38.6	26.0	17.7
Wyoming	93.8	95.2	99.0	79.9	40.1	42.2	45.7	23.0	28.0	29.7	27.8	12.6
Midwest as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	91.7 102.7	94.4 105.7	87.6 98.1	71.6 80.2	43.5 100.7	46.3 107.4	28.9 67.0	23.6 54.7	33.1 97.4	35.2 103.6	19.9 58.5	16.8 49.3
Illinois	90.5	95.7	88.7	71.5	46.2	52.8	31.7	22.5	37.5	43.2	23.2	15.9
Indiana	89.8	91.8	88.1	68.4	38.6	40.0	30.8	21.3	28.5	29.5	20.9	15.2
Iowa	93.0	95.7	83.4	63.5	45.0	47.4	23.0	19.2	31.3	32.6	15.3	13.3
Kansas	91.4	95.3	86.9	66.1	44.9	49.0	31.8	19.6	35.0	38.6	21.7	13.3
Michigan	92.0	93.7	87.8	76.1	41.3	43.5	26.2	27.3	31.0	32.5	17.6	19.5
Minnesota	94.0	96.9	83.7	69.4	51.8	54.9	32.4	28.4	38.9	41.1	22.8	20.8
Missouri	91.3	92.4	88.1	76.8	40.6	42.0	28.4	28.9	31.7	32.9	19.6	21.6
Nebraska	92.1	96.4	88.9	62.7	46.7	50.9	33.0	19.4	34.7	38.0	19.9	13.4
North Dakota	94.9	96.6	87.9	84.4	47.9	50.3	38.9	24.3	31.8	33.7	26.1	13.2
Ohio	91.8	93.1	87.6	79.1	40.2	42.0	27.5	27.0	30.7	32.1	18.1	20.4
South Dakota	93.0	96.0	84.9	71.7	44.2	48.1	28.8	26.7	30.6	33.3	16.2	20.4
Wisconsin	93.2	95.6	84.8	72.2	44.9	47.7	23.8	24.5	32.5	34.5	15.3	15.9
Northeast as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	91.1 102.0	95.2 106.6	88.8 99.5	76.0 85.1	48.6 112.6	53.8 124.6	34.6 80.1	27.9 64.6	39.8 117.1	44.2 130.0	25.9 76.1	20.8 61.1
Connecticut	92.1	96.2	89.9	76.6	49.5	56.4	32.7	25.0	41.4	47.7	24.1	17.9
Maine	94.3	94.7	80.3	93.1	43.9	44.0	36.0	50.2	32.6	32.5	29.7	41.4
Massachusetts	92.4	95.8	89.6	75.2	54.8	59.3	39.7	27.2	47.1	51.1	30.8	20.9
New Hampshire	94.1	94.9	83.3	81.3	49.1	49.2	36.2	32.6	38.4	38.3	29.2	24.3
New Jersey	91.8	96.5	91.1	78.5	50.4	56.9	35.1	28.3	43.3	49.1	27.2	21.9
New York	88.9	95.1	87.3	74.9	48.9	57.7	35.8	29.2	39.5	47.2	26.7	21.5
Pennsylvania	92.2	94.5	89.6	75.1	44.1	46.8	30.1	24.0	34.6	36.7	21.5	17.1
Rhode Island	90.8	93.9	90.7	76.6	44.8	49.9	33.1	21.2	36.1	40.4	25.7	15.1
Vermont	93.9	94.5	93.4	88.6	48.9	48.6	44.9	52.3	39.7	39.4	35.4	38.2
District of Columbia	92.7	99.6	89.3	76.4	65.4	94.3	35.3	54.3	62.1	93.2	29.5	51.4

<sup>1</sup> Population ages 25 to 64 years old. People of Hispanic origin are also counted in race categories (i.e., white, black or "other") because questions regarding race and ethnicity are separate in the census survey.

<sup>2</sup> The 2019 figures are based on the 2017-2019 sample.

<sup>3</sup> Regional totals and percentages of national total may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Source: National Center for Higher Education Management Systems (NCHEMS) analysis of U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey data (2017-2019) — [www.higheredinfo.org](http://www.higheredinfo.org).

**Table 5**  
**Racial and Ethnic Composition of the Population**

	2019 (in thousands)					Percent Change 2009 to 2019				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other <sup>1</sup>
50 states and D.C.	197,310	41,147	60,572	7,273	21,937	-1.3	9.2	25.1	59.5	33.0
SREB states as a percent of U.S. <sup>2</sup>	70,378 35.7	23,698 57.6	22,985 37.9	2,416 33.2	5,398 24.6	1.6	12.3	33.7	69.4	45.9
Alabama	3,201	1,298	223	79	102	-0.1	5.4	46.4	60.8	41.1
Arkansas	2,174	465	237	60	82	0.2	3.7	36.8	48.8	41.7
Delaware	600	215	93	23	43	0.4	17.6	46.2	95.8	45.8
Florida	11,437	3,335	5,664	364	678	-3.7	19.0	41.9	64.9	37.0
Georgia	5,523	3,359	1,049	201	485	-2.2	14.8	27.9	69.3	53.9
Kentucky	3,759	368	175	83	82	-0.1	10.7	51.4	79.8	44.8
Louisiana	2,715	1,501	247	72	114	-1.6	4.9	51.5	57.5	22.8
Maryland	3,026	1,810	644	150	416	-6.6	9.6	56.6	74.6	33.5
Mississippi	1,678	1,114	100	36	48	-2.4	2.1	34.5	37.2	20.5
North Carolina	6,567	2,241	1,026	207	447	4.8	12.6	42.9	94.0	49.8
Oklahoma	2,572	293	438	224	429	-1.5	2.6	45.1	58.5	24.0
South Carolina	3,278	1,360	307	90	113	10.7	7.0	48.5	92.4	48.3
Tennessee	5,020	1,142	391	123	154	4.2	9.5	49.5	78.3	45.3
Texas	11,951	3,502	11,526	440	1,578	3.2	24.5	26.0	61.1	63.3
Virginia	5,228	1,632	834	233	608	0.0	6.2	46.4	83.4	44.8
West Virginia	1,649	63	31	31	19	-2.9	-4.1	37.5	74.4	12.6
West as a percent of U.S. <sup>2</sup>	38,923 19.7	3,609 8.8	23,632 39.0	2,468 33.9	9,714 44.3	0.5	8.8	17.0	50.9	26.6
Alaska	440	24	53	50	165	-3.3	-10.7	19.6	62.2	16.5
Arizona	3,940	326	2,311	153	550	4.2	32.7	13.7	61.8	24.0
California	14,424	2,221	15,575	1,114	6,178	-6.4	0.4	13.8	44.8	26.4
Colorado	3,896	234	1,257	134	238	9.7	18.6	23.4	63.3	36.3
Hawaii	307	28	151	278	652	-5.5	-25.3	30.1	34.8	6.8
Idaho	1,458	14	229	37	49	11.6	15.6	38.8	58.2	24.6
Montana	918	6	43	27	75	7.4	-8.8	43.0	66.0	10.5
Nevada	1,484	286	901	109	301	0.6	45.6	28.6	75.5	44.0
New Mexico	773	40	1,033	32	219	-6.0	-11.0	12.8	22.7	8.9
Oregon	3,165	83	567	140	263	3.9	20.7	32.3	59.6	35.3
Utah	2,494	38	462	69	143	10.3	28.2	34.6	61.8	32.5
Washington	5,141	304	992	316	863	3.4	29.2	44.3	68.2	48.5
Wyoming	484	7	59	11	19	3.2	3.8	33.3	40.3	7.9
Midwest as a percent of U.S. <sup>2</sup>	51,393 26.0	7,181 17.5	5,548 9.2	1,389 19.1	2,818 12.8	-2.5	5.5	26.6	63.2	36.6
Illinois	7,703	1,783	2,220	211	755	-7.6	-4.9	12.8	48.1	28.9
Indiana	5,279	645	489	129	189	-0.7	12.3	39.5	76.5	72.8
Iowa	2,683	122	199	55	96	-0.7	53.8	47.7	73.2	58.3
Kansas	2,197	167	356	76	117	-2.5	0.9	35.2	61.1	30.9
Michigan	7,465	1,375	528	227	392	-3.3	-1.2	25.4	55.9	32.6
Minnesota	4,460	383	315	130	352	-0.2	60.7	39.2	69.9	36.8
Missouri	4,858	712	269	133	166	-0.9	4.9	31.8	60.3	37.2
Nebraska	1,513	95	220	38	69	0.9	20.6	46.0	75.1	48.1
North Dakota	638	25	32	16	52	10.6	243.8	114.2	108.5	28.2
Ohio	9,169	1,481	470	253	315	-3.4	8.1	44.1	71.7	49.9
South Dakota	721	19	37	19	87	3.8	110.3	59.2	71.7	18.3
Wisconsin	4,709	372	413	101	227	-1.6	10.8	38.1	59.6	32.1
Northeast as a percent of U.S. <sup>2</sup>	36,351 18.4	6,346 15.4	8,328 13.7	984 13.5	3,974 18.1	-6.5	3.4	26.5	54.4	30.8
Connecticut	2,350	369	601	64	181	-8.7	11.3	38.3	49.8	34.8
Maine	1,250	22	24	23	26	-0.1	48.8	29.8	67.4	28.2
Massachusetts	4,898	506	855	129	505	-5.6	28.0	46.7	60.5	45.5
New Hampshire	1,220	20	55	22	43	-0.7	24.8	48.1	59.0	47.0
New Jersey	4,851	1,149	1,857	139	886	-8.9	0.6	27.8	41.4	28.3
New York	10,755	2,814	3,751	354	1,779	-8.1	-2.2	14.6	45.7	23.9
Pennsylvania	9,694	1,395	1,000	219	494	-4.9	7.0	54.7	76.7	47.6
Rhode Island	756	65	173	23	43	-8.2	20.8	35.0	58.2	28.6
Vermont	578	8	13	12	14	-2.1	45.2	38.5	61.1	44.8
District of Columbia	264	313	79	16	32	31.4	-0.9	49.9	93.3	54.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Hawaiians, Asians and Pacific Islanders.

<sup>2</sup> Regional totals and percentages of national total may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 (2010), and Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019 (2020) — [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov).

**Table 5**  
**continued**

Percent Distribution										
2009					2019					
White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other <sup>1</sup>	
65.1	12.3	15.8	1.5	5.4	60.1	12.5	18.5	2.2	6.7	50 states and D.C. <sup>2</sup>
61.5	18.7	15.3	1.3	3.3	56.4	19.0	18.4	1.9	4.3	SREB states <sup>2</sup>
68.0	26.2	3.2	1.0	1.5	65.3	26.5	4.6	1.6	2.1	Alabama
75.1	15.5	6.0	1.4	2.0	72.0	15.4	7.8	2.0	2.7	Arkansas
67.5	20.6	7.2	1.3	3.3	61.7	22.0	9.6	2.3	4.4	Delaware
59.5	15.1	21.5	1.2	2.7	53.2	15.5	26.4	1.7	3.2	Florida
57.5	29.8	8.3	1.2	3.2	52.0	31.6	9.9	1.9	4.6	Georgia
87.2	7.7	2.7	1.1	1.3	84.1	8.2	3.9	1.9	1.8	Kentucky
61.5	31.8	3.6	1.0	2.1	58.4	32.3	5.3	1.5	2.4	Louisiana
56.8	29.0	7.2	1.5	5.5	50.0	29.9	10.6	2.5	6.9	Maryland
58.3	37.0	2.5	0.9	1.4	56.4	37.4	3.4	1.2	1.6	Mississippi
66.8	21.2	7.7	1.1	3.2	62.6	21.4	9.8	2.0	4.3	North Carolina
70.8	7.8	8.2	3.8	9.4	65.0	7.4	11.1	5.7	10.8	Oklahoma
64.9	27.9	4.5	1.0	1.7	63.7	26.4	6.0	1.8	2.2	South Carolina
76.5	16.6	4.2	1.1	1.7	73.5	16.7	5.7	1.8	2.2	Tennessee
46.7	11.3	36.9	1.1	3.9	41.2	12.1	39.7	1.5	5.4	Texas
66.3	19.5	7.2	1.6	5.3	61.2	19.1	9.8	2.7	7.1	Virginia
93.3	3.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	92.0	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.0	West Virginia
54.1	4.6	28.2	2.3	10.7	49.7	4.6	30.2	3.2	12.4	West <sup>2</sup>
65.2	3.9	6.4	4.4	20.2	60.2	3.3	7.3	6.8	22.5	Alaska
57.3	3.7	30.8	1.4	6.7	54.1	4.5	31.7	2.1	7.6	Arizona
41.7	6.0	37.0	2.1	13.2	36.5	5.6	39.4	2.8	15.6	California
70.7	3.9	20.3	1.6	3.5	67.7	4.1	21.8	2.3	4.1	Colorado
25.1	2.9	9.0	15.9	47.2	21.7	2.0	10.7	19.7	46.1	Hawaii
84.5	0.8	10.7	1.5	2.5	81.6	0.8	12.8	2.1	2.7	Idaho
87.6	0.6	3.1	1.7	7.0	85.9	0.5	4.1	2.5	7.0	Montana
55.8	7.4	26.5	2.3	7.9	48.2	9.3	29.2	3.5	9.8	Nevada
40.9	2.2	45.6	1.3	10.0	36.8	1.9	49.3	1.5	10.5	New Mexico
79.6	1.8	11.2	2.3	5.1	75.1	2.0	13.4	3.3	6.2	Oregon
81.2	1.1	12.3	1.5	3.9	77.8	1.2	14.4	2.1	4.5	Utah
74.6	3.5	10.3	2.8	8.7	67.5	4.0	13.0	4.1	11.3	Washington
86.2	1.2	8.1	1.4	3.2	83.7	1.1	10.1	1.8	3.2	Wyoming
78.9	10.2	6.6	1.3	3.1	75.2	10.5	8.1	2.0	4.1	Midwest <sup>2</sup>
64.6	14.5	15.2	1.1	4.5	60.8	14.1	17.5	1.7	6.0	Illinois
82.7	8.9	5.5	1.1	1.7	78.4	9.6	7.3	1.9	2.8	Indiana
89.8	2.6	4.5	1.1	2.0	85.0	3.9	6.3	1.7	3.1	Iowa
79.9	5.9	9.3	1.7	3.2	75.4	5.7	12.2	2.6	4.0	Kansas
77.4	14.0	4.2	1.5	3.0	74.7	13.8	5.3	2.3	3.9	Michigan
84.8	4.5	4.3	1.5	4.9	79.1	6.8	5.6	2.3	6.2	Minnesota
81.8	11.3	3.4	1.4	2.0	79.1	11.6	4.4	2.2	2.7	Missouri
83.5	4.4	8.4	1.2	2.6	78.2	4.9	11.4	1.9	3.6	Nebraska
89.1	1.1	2.3	1.2	6.3	83.7	3.3	4.1	2.1	6.9	North Dakota
82.2	11.9	2.8	1.3	1.8	78.4	12.7	4.0	2.2	2.7	Ohio
85.5	1.1	2.9	1.4	9.1	81.5	2.2	4.2	2.2	9.9	South Dakota
84.6	5.9	5.3	1.1	3.0	80.9	6.4	7.1	1.7	3.9	Wisconsin
70.3	11.1	11.9	1.2	5.5	64.9	11.3	14.9	1.8	7.1	Northeast <sup>2</sup>
73.2	9.4	12.3	1.2	3.8	65.9	10.3	16.9	1.8	5.1	Connecticut
94.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.6	93.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	Maine
78.7	6.0	8.8	1.2	5.3	71.1	7.3	12.4	1.9	7.3	Massachusetts
92.8	1.2	2.8	1.0	2.2	89.8	1.5	4.0	1.6	3.2	New Hampshire
61.1	13.1	16.7	1.1	7.9	54.6	12.9	20.9	1.6	10.0	New Jersey
59.9	14.7	16.8	1.2	7.3	55.3	14.5	19.3	1.8	9.1	New York
80.9	10.3	5.1	1.0	2.7	75.7	10.9	7.8	1.7	3.9	Pennsylvania
78.2	5.1	12.1	1.4	3.2	71.4	6.1	16.3	2.1	4.1	Rhode Island
94.9	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	92.6	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	Vermont
33.5	52.7	8.8	1.4	3.5	37.5	44.4	11.3	2.3	4.6	District of Columbia

**Table 6**  
**Age Distribution of the Population**

	Percent of Total Population											
	Under 5				5 to 17				18 to 24			
	Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected	
	2009	2019	2020	2030	2009	2019	2020	2030	2009	2019	2020	2030
50 states and D.C.	6.6	6.0	6.8	6.7	17.6	16.3	17.1	16.9	10.0	9.1	8.7	8.9
<b>SREB states</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Alabama	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.4	17.4	16.2	16.7	16.4	10.0	9.1	8.6	8.5
Arkansas	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.8	17.6	17.0	17.5	17.4	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.6
Delaware	6.3	5.6	6.3	6.0	16.8	15.3	16.1	15.6	10.1	8.4	7.8	7.9
Florida	5.8	5.3	5.9	5.7	15.6	14.4	15.0	14.4	9.3	8.0	7.3	7.7
Georgia	7.2	6.2	7.5	7.7	18.6	17.5	18.6	18.5	10.1	9.4	9.7	9.7
Kentucky	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.4	17.2	16.4	16.6	16.2	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8
Louisiana	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.9	17.9	17.0	18.1	17.1	10.5	8.9	9.0	9.3
Maryland	6.4	6.0	7.2	6.9	17.3	16.2	17.2	17.6	9.6	8.6	8.7	9.0
Mississippi	7.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	18.5	17.4	17.8	16.6	10.3	9.4	8.8	8.7
North Carolina	6.7	5.9	7.1	7.3	17.3	16.3	17.4	17.9	9.8	9.1	9.9	9.8
Oklahoma	7.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	17.7	17.7	18.2	17.9	10.2	9.5	9.2	9.6
South Carolina	6.6	5.7	6.2	6.3	16.9	16.0	16.3	16.0	10.3	8.7	8.9	8.8
Tennessee	6.5	6.0	6.7	7.0	17.3	16.2	17.0	17.3	9.5	8.9	9.1	9.1
Texas	7.8	6.9	8.0	7.9	19.6	18.7	19.8	19.1	10.3	9.6	9.3	10.0
Virginia	6.4	6.0	6.7	6.7	16.9	16.1	16.8	16.9	10.1	9.1	9.4	9.7
West Virginia	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.1	15.4	14.9	14.9	13.8	9.1	8.6	7.4	7.2
<b>West</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>
Alaska	7.5	7.2	8.6	8.4	19.1	18.1	19.6	20.3	10.5	8.6	9.1	10.2
Arizona	7.3	5.9	7.5	7.1	18.3	16.7	17.7	17.2	9.9	9.5	8.7	9.2
California	6.9	6.1	7.4	6.8	18.3	16.5	17.2	17.0	10.5	9.2	9.0	9.4
Colorado	6.9	5.8	7.3	7.4	17.6	16.2	17.8	17.9	9.8	9.0	9.4	9.9
Hawaii	6.5	6.2	6.9	6.3	15.9	15.7	17.1	15.9	9.6	7.5	8.8	10.3
Idaho	7.8	6.5	7.0	6.8	19.6	18.6	18.8	17.8	10.0	9.2	8.2	8.4
Montana	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.3	16.4	15.7	15.7	14.9	9.7	9.1	6.8	7.1
Nevada	7.1	6.0	7.5	7.2	17.7	16.5	17.3	17.9	9.2	8.1	8.3	8.1
New Mexico	7.2	5.8	6.7	6.1	18.2	17.0	16.8	15.6	9.9	9.2	7.5	7.9
Oregon	6.2	5.4	6.6	6.5	16.5	15.2	16.4	16.6	9.4	8.6	8.3	8.6
Utah	9.6	7.7	8.9	9.1	21.9	21.3	21.9	21.3	11.7	11.3	12.0	11.8
Washington	6.6	6.0	6.7	6.4	17.1	16.0	16.0	16.4	9.8	8.5	8.7	8.9
Wyoming	7.1	6.1	5.3	4.9	17.0	17.2	15.9	14.2	10.3	8.9	7.1	7.2
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>
Illinois	6.6	5.9	7.1	6.9	18.0	16.4	17.5	17.3	9.8	9.0	9.0	9.1
Indiana	6.7	6.2	6.9	7.0	18.2	17.1	17.8	18.0	10.0	9.8	9.3	9.1
Iowa	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	17.3	16.8	16.9	16.4	10.1	9.9	8.4	8.4
Kansas	7.1	6.4	6.9	6.7	18.3	17.8	17.8	17.4	10.2	9.9	8.9	9.1
Michigan	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.2	17.9	15.8	16.8	16.6	9.8	9.5	8.5	8.4
Minnesota	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.6	17.6	16.9	17.1	17.3	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.7
Missouri	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.5	17.4	16.4	17.1	16.8	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.9
Nebraska	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.0	17.9	17.9	18.4	18.1	10.1	9.7	8.9	9.3
North Dakota	6.5	7.2	5.9	5.7	15.7	16.7	16.0	15.5	12.1	10.6	9.1	9.3
Ohio	6.3	5.9	6.4	6.3	17.6	16.2	16.8	16.5	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.5
South Dakota	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.8	17.6	17.7	18.0	17.7	10.1	9.2	8.1	8.3
Wisconsin	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.0	17.3	16.1	16.5	16.2	9.8	9.4	8.1	8.3
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Connecticut	5.7	5.1	6.4	6.0	17.3	15.3	15.8	16.3	9.1	9.5	8.1	7.7
Maine	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.6	15.6	13.8	14.0	13.5	8.8	7.9	6.4	6.3
Massachusetts	5.6	5.2	6.2	6.1	16.2	14.5	15.6	15.9	10.4	10.0	9.0	8.7
New Hampshire	5.4	4.7	6.0	5.7	16.7	14.1	15.6	15.9	9.4	9.1	7.1	7.2
New Jersey	6.2	5.8	6.5	6.2	17.4	16.0	16.1	16.0	8.7	8.5	7.7	7.6
New York	6.0	5.8	6.5	6.2	16.5	14.9	15.9	16.0	10.2	9.0	8.7	8.7
Pennsylvania	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.8	16.4	15.1	15.7	15.8	9.9	8.9	8.1	8.1
Rhode Island	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.7	16.0	14.2	15.9	16.2	11.4	10.3	9.0	8.8
Vermont	5.1	4.7	5.4	4.9	15.7	13.6	14.3	14.7	10.4	10.6	7.7	7.7
District of Columbia	5.5	6.5	7.5	7.7	11.7	11.8	16.1	15.6	14.3	10.2	10.1	12.7

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: State Single Year of Age and Sex Population Estimates, April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010 — Resident Population (2011); Annual Estimates of the Civilian Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for the United States and States: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019 (2020); and Interim State Projections of Population by Single Year of Age, July 1, 2004 to 2030 (2005) — [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov).

**Table 6**  
continued

Percent of Total Population												
25 to 44				45 to 64				65 and Older				
Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		
2009	2019	2020	2030	2009	2019	2020	2030	2009	2019	2020	2030	
26.8	26.6	26.2	25.2	26.2	25.5	24.9	22.6	12.9	16.5	16.3	19.7	50 states and D.C.
26.9	26.3	25.4	24.6	25.9	25.4	25.1	22.6	12.9	16.5	16.4	19.8	SREB states
25.9	25.2	24.3	23.3	26.6	26.0	26.3	24.0	13.6	17.4	17.8	21.3	Alabama
25.7	25.3	24.2	23.2	25.8	24.8	25.7	23.7	14.3	17.4	17.4	20.3	Arkansas
25.7	24.7	23.9	22.2	27.0	26.4	27.6	24.9	14.2	19.5	18.3	23.5	Delaware
25.4	25.0	22.7	21.7	26.7	26.2	27.2	23.4	17.2	21.0	21.8	27.1	Florida
28.6	26.9	26.7	25.7	25.1	25.6	24.5	22.5	10.5	14.4	13.0	15.9	Georgia
26.6	25.4	25.5	24.7	27.0	26.1	26.3	24.0	13.2	16.9	16.5	19.8	Kentucky
26.3	26.7	25.7	24.4	26.1	24.9	24.3	22.7	12.2	16.0	16.2	19.7	Louisiana
27.2	26.4	28.1	27.3	27.4	26.8	24.1	21.6	12.1	16.0	14.8	17.6	Maryland
25.7	25.4	24.3	22.7	25.6	25.2	26.3	25.1	12.7	16.4	16.4	20.5	Mississippi
27.2	25.7	25.0	24.8	26.1	26.2	25.5	22.4	12.8	16.9	15.1	17.8	North Carolina
25.8	26.2	24.7	23.8	25.7	24.0	24.4	22.2	13.4	16.1	16.7	19.4	Oklahoma
26.0	25.2	24.2	23.2	26.7	26.0	26.4	23.7	13.4	18.3	18.0	22.0	South Carolina
26.7	26.2	25.2	24.7	26.8	25.9	25.5	22.7	13.3	16.8	16.5	19.2	Tennessee
28.3	28.2	27.0	26.3	23.8	23.6	22.8	21.1	10.2	12.9	13.1	15.6	Texas
27.7	26.5	26.6	26.3	26.9	26.2	24.7	21.7	12.1	16.1	15.8	18.8	Virginia
24.9	23.8	24.2	21.8	29.0	27.0	28.0	27.3	15.9	20.5	20.7	24.8	West Virginia
27.8	28.1	27.1	26.3	25.2	24.5	23.9	21.8	11.7	15.6	15.4	18.6	West
27.4	28.3	29.2	28.5	27.9	25.0	21.1	17.9	7.6	12.9	12.4	14.7	Alaska
26.6	26.1	23.6	22.7	24.3	23.9	24.5	21.6	13.6	18.0	18.0	22.1	Arizona
28.4	28.6	28.2	27.6	24.7	24.8	23.5	21.4	11.3	14.8	14.7	17.8	California
28.5	29.5	27.3	27.0	26.5	24.8	24.0	21.2	10.7	14.7	14.2	16.5	Colorado
26.7	25.8	25.1	25.1	27.1	25.1	23.3	20.1	14.2	19.6	18.7	22.3	Hawaii
25.7	25.9	27.0	24.3	24.7	23.5	23.6	24.3	12.2	16.3	15.5	18.3	Idaho
23.8	25.0	24.7	21.3	29.1	25.1	26.4	25.7	14.7	19.4	20.7	25.8	Montana
28.9	27.9	24.0	23.4	25.4	25.3	27.5	24.8	11.7	16.2	15.4	18.6	Nevada
25.1	25.5	23.1	20.7	26.5	24.4	25.8	23.3	13.1	18.1	20.1	26.4	New Mexico
26.8	27.8	27.7	26.3	27.3	24.9	24.4	23.7	13.7	18.2	16.5	18.2	Oregon
28.1	28.5	25.9	25.1	19.7	19.7	19.9	19.5	9.0	11.4	11.4	13.2	Utah
27.5	28.7	28.3	27.7	27.0	24.9	24.6	22.4	12.1	16.0	15.7	18.1	Washington
25.6	25.9	24.9	21.6	27.8	24.7	26.2	25.5	12.2	17.2	20.7	26.5	Wyoming
25.9	25.6	26.3	24.9	26.7	25.7	25.0	23.2	13.4	16.9	16.3	19.7	Midwest
27.5	26.8	27.0	26.0	25.8	25.8	24.5	22.6	12.4	16.2	15.0	18.0	Illinois
26.0	25.5	26.0	25.1	26.2	25.2	24.6	22.7	12.9	16.1	15.4	18.1	Indiana
24.6	24.8	25.0	22.8	26.5	24.7	25.0	24.0	14.9	17.5	18.4	22.4	Iowa
25.4	25.3	25.6	24.2	25.8	24.2	24.1	22.4	13.1	16.4	16.6	20.2	Kansas
25.0	24.8	26.7	25.4	27.6	26.6	25.6	24.0	13.6	17.7	16.0	19.5	Michigan
26.5	26.4	27.5	25.5	26.9	25.4	24.6	23.0	12.8	16.3	15.4	18.9	Minnesota
25.6	25.7	25.9	24.8	26.7	25.5	25.0	22.8	13.9	17.4	16.9	20.2	Missouri
25.5	25.6	24.4	23.2	25.8	23.7	24.1	21.8	13.5	16.2	17.1	20.6	Nebraska
24.5	26.9	24.5	21.7	26.6	22.8	24.8	22.7	14.5	15.9	19.8	25.1	North Dakota
25.3	25.2	25.9	24.9	27.4	26.1	25.4	23.4	13.9	17.5	17.0	20.4	Ohio
24.5	24.8	24.1	21.3	26.3	24.1	24.7	22.9	14.3	17.2	18.5	23.1	South Dakota
25.6	25.0	26.4	24.1	27.4	26.4	25.7	24.1	13.6	17.5	17.1	21.3	Wisconsin
26.3	26.0	26.4	25.3	27.4	26.8	26.0	23.5	14.0	17.6	17.3	21.1	Northeast
25.6	24.5	26.1	25.4	28.2	27.8	26.1	23.1	14.0	17.7	17.5	21.5	Connecticut
24.1	23.5	25.6	22.7	30.6	28.8	28.1	26.4	15.6	21.2	20.9	26.5	Maine
26.7	26.7	25.9	25.4	27.4	26.7	26.4	22.9	13.7	17.0	16.9	20.9	Massachusetts
25.0	24.2	27.4	25.5	30.3	29.3	26.7	24.3	13.3	18.7	17.2	21.4	New Hampshire
27.0	25.7	26.7	26.0	27.3	27.3	26.6	24.2	13.4	16.6	16.4	20.0	New Jersey
27.4	27.2	26.9	26.0	26.5	26.1	25.4	23.0	13.4	17.0	16.6	20.1	New York
24.8	25.2	25.6	24.1	27.8	26.6	25.9	23.6	15.4	18.7	18.8	22.6	Pennsylvania
25.3	25.7	26.6	24.8	27.5	27.0	25.3	23.1	14.4	17.7	17.2	21.4	Rhode Island
23.9	23.3	26.7	24.3	30.5	27.8	26.1	24.1	14.3	20.1	19.8	24.4	Vermont
33.6	38.6	32.9	30.8	23.3	20.5	20.6	19.9	11.4	12.4	12.8	13.4	District of Columbia



**Table 7**  
**Education Attainment of the Adult Population by Race/Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>**

	2019 <sup>2</sup>						Change (in percentage points), 2014 to 2019 <sup>2</sup>					
	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher			Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher		
	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	93.3	87.0	70.5	36.9	22.5	17.6	1.3	2.7	5.1	3.2	2.8	3.3
SREB states as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	91.8 98.4	86.8 99.7	71.0 100.8	34.5 93.7	22.4 99.2	19.5 110.4	1.6	3.1	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.4
Alabama	89.1	85.1	61.3	28.8	19.2	16.4	1.8	4.5	2.7	2.7	3.6	0.2
Arkansas	89.9	86.9	58.7	24.9	17.0	9.8	2.0	3.8	7.0	2.1	1.9	1.4
Delaware	93.0	90.6	62.3	36.1	24.6	13.9	1.2	3.8	-4.0	3.9	1.8	-2.0
Florida	93.1	84.3	79.6	34.5	19.3	25.7	1.2	3.0	1.7	3.7	2.2	4.1
Georgia	91.2	87.9	64.3	36.5	24.8	19.2	1.8	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.8
Kentucky	87.7	88.2	70.3	25.2	19.3	19.7	2.8	2.4	5.2	2.7	3.0	3.5
Louisiana	88.9	82.1	73.6	28.9	17.1	17.4	1.4	4.6	1.7	1.9	3.0	-0.5
Maryland	94.1	90.5	67.2	46.5	30.8	22.0	1.1	1.2	3.9	3.4	3.6	0.1
Mississippi	88.7	80.8	67.8	26.1	16.0	11.8	1.6	4.2	4.4	1.5	0.9	-0.5
North Carolina	92.2	86.4	62.8	36.0	22.4	17.0	1.9	2.2	7.3	3.7	2.8	4.4
Oklahoma	91.6	89.5	63.2	29.0	19.8	12.0	1.3	1.2	4.0	2.7	1.7	1.9
South Carolina	91.5	83.9	65.8	34.4	17.5	18.0	1.5	3.8	5.5	3.5	2.8	3.9
Tennessee	89.6	87.2	63.1	30.1	21.7	18.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.5
Texas	94.4	91.2	68.3	39.4	25.7	16.1	1.0	3.3	5.7	3.1	3.9	3.2
Virginia	93.0	86.2	73.3	43.0	25.2	26.3	1.5	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.5	3.8
West Virginia	86.9	92.1	86.5	20.9	13.7	22.5	1.9	4.6	3.2	2.0	-4.5	0.1
West as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	95.3 102.1	90.6 104.0	68.4 97.1	41.0 111.1	26.3 116.7	14.8 83.6	0.9	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.0	3.0
Alaska	96.5	89.4	86.0	36.7	22.3	19.9	0.6	-0.2	-1.4	3.0	5.5	3.2
Arizona	94.6	89.9	71.1	36.6	27.3	13.9	0.5	0.5	5.7	3.1	2.8	2.2
California	95.3	90.5	66.4	45.3	27.1	14.4	0.8	1.4	5.3	3.6	4.4	3.0
Colorado	96.8	92.4	75.2	49.0	27.6	18.5	1.0	2.1	6.2	4.6	4.5	4.9
Hawaii	97.3	98.4	91.2	46.3	31.0	23.0	0.6	0.5	1.5	2.4	6.3	1.8
Idaho	94.2	—	68.8	30.1	—	12.7	0.5	—	10.8	3.4	—	4.3
Montana	95.0	—	84.7	34.5	—	26.8	1.5	—	0.7	3.8	—	6.5
Nevada	94.2	90.4	67.0	30.7	18.2	10.6	1.6	4.0	4.2	3.1	3.8	1.7
New Mexico	94.4	87.0	78.0	41.2	28.4	16.5	-0.3	-1.5	4.2	1.8	1.7	2.4
Oregon	94.4	90.4	68.9	36.1	30.5	16.0	1.5	3.7	6.3	3.6	4.9	3.2
Utah	96.1	86.3	74.8	37.6	17.4	15.6	0.7	-2.7	9.3	3.9	-5.5	3.5
Washington	95.2	90.6	69.3	38.2	25.1	17.9	1.1	3.1	6.0	3.5	3.3	3.4
Wyoming	95.7	—	81.3	30.8	—	11.3	1.1	—	10.1	2.4	—	0.4
Midwest as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	93.5 100.2	86.8 99.7	72.0 102.2	33.2 90.0	19.5 86.4	17.6 99.9	1.2	2.4	6.7	2.9	1.7	3.4
Illinois	94.6	86.5	71.3	39.9	22.6	16.8	1.3	1.8	6.7	3.3	1.8	3.4
Indiana	91.3	87.7	69.9	27.7	19.3	15.6	1.0	2.4	6.2	2.2	3.0	3.0
Iowa	94.6	83.0	67.5	30.2	14.9	13.8	0.7	-0.8	7.6	2.1	-4.3	0.9
Kansas	95.1	87.4	68.4	36.9	20.9	14.1	1.4	1.1	7.1	3.0	1.3	1.7
Michigan	92.8	87.9	75.6	31.1	18.0	21.6	1.1	3.6	5.5	2.7	1.1	5.1
Minnesota	96.0	82.1	75.0	38.8	21.7	22.8	1.0	1.2	9.7	3.1	3.1	6.8
Missouri	91.6	87.8	77.8	31.2	19.5	22.9	1.6	2.4	6.3	2.7	2.3	2.0
Nebraska	95.7	85.3	63.2	35.7	21.7	13.4	1.5	0.5	10.0	4.4	-2.5	3.2
North Dakota	94.5	93.2	84.1	31.7	21.8	17.3	1.1	—	4.1	3.5	—	3.0
Ohio	92.1	86.8	76.1	30.4	17.5	20.2	1.5	2.8	3.4	2.9	1.7	2.3
South Dakota	94.2	77.1	80.8	31.6	18.9	25.5	1.0	-0.2	3.3	2.4	-4.0	2.0
Wisconsin	94.8	84.7	70.9	33.0	15.2	15.6	1.2	2.9	6.4	3.0	2.4	3.3
Northeast as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	93.9 100.6	86.4 99.3	73.5 104.3	41.5 112.6	23.9 106.1	20.3 114.9	1.4	2.0	4.8	3.8	2.4	3.3
Connecticut	94.6	86.3	73.9	44.9	21.7	17.8	0.9	0.7	2.3	2.6	0.4	1.1
Maine	93.5	87.5	89.9	33.0	38.1	37.8	1.4	5.1	1.0	3.6	15.1	8.1
Massachusetts	94.8	85.7	73.2	48.2	28.0	20.8	1.6	1.9	6.5	4.1	4.7	3.5
New Hampshire	93.9	85.9	78.7	37.3	36.9	25.0	1.4	-10.8	-2.3	2.3	7.4	6.2
New Jersey	94.8	88.8	75.4	45.8	25.3	21.1	1.4	1.4	2.9	4.6	2.4	3.8
New York	93.7	85.0	72.6	44.5	24.5	21.1	1.2	2.3	5.6	4.0	1.6	3.6
Pennsylvania	93.0	87.9	72.9	33.9	20.2	16.5	1.5	2.8	5.6	3.5	3.8	2.7
Rhode Island	92.3	91.1	70.9	38.5	23.4	14.4	3.0	9.4	6.2	5.0	3.5	1.3
Vermont	93.8	—	88.6	38.9	—	32.7	1.1	—	2.1	3.8	—	1.2
District of Columbia	99.5	86.5	80.8	92.1	28.1	52.0	0.3	-0.1	12.7	1.8	3.0	10.0

"—" indicates data not available.

<sup>1</sup> Population ages 25 and older.

<sup>2</sup> The 2019 figures are based on one-year estimates.

<sup>3</sup> Percentages of nation may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over, 2014 and 2019 (2020) and 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates: Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over (2020) — www.census.gov.



**Table 8**

**Public Prekindergarten, Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment**

		Total		Percent Change		Percent Minority <sup>1,2</sup>				Percent Eligible For Free or Reduced-Price Lunches <sup>3</sup>			
		National Rank		Actual	Projected			National Rank				National Rank	
Fall 2018		2008	2018	2008 to 2018	2018 to 2028	2008	2018	2008	2018	2008-09	2018-19	2008-09	2018-19
50 states and D.C.	50,694,061			2.9	1.4	45.1	52.9			44.6	45.1		
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	19,775,495 39.0			7.3	4.7	50.2	57.9			49.5	47.4		
Alabama	739,716	23	24	-0.8	0.2	41.2	45.8	22	25	52.4	55.0	10	10
Arkansas	495,291	33	33	3.4	3.1	33.4	39.3	25	28	57.1	—	5	—
Delaware	138,405	47	46	10.3	1.9	47.9	56.5	14	13	39.9	—	27	—
Florida	2,846,444	4	3	8.2	9.6	53.0	62.6	10	8	49.6	55.1	14	9
Georgia	1,767,202	9	6	6.7	2.7	52.8	61.0	11	10	53.0	60.3	7	4
Kentucky	677,821	26	27	1.2	0.6	15.3	23.8	46	44	52.4	56.8	11	7
Louisiana	711,783	25	25	3.9	0.9	51.2	55.7	12	15	64.9	—	3	—
Maryland	896,827	20	20	6.3	1.9	53.8	63.5	8	7	34.8	46.3	38	18
Mississippi	471,298	31	35	-4.2	-6.3	53.7	56.0	9	14	68.4	74.0	2	1
North Carolina	1,552,497	10	9	4.3	3.9	45.7	52.4	18	17	45.9	56.0	18	8
Oklahoma	698,891	27	26	8.3	3.2	42.7	51.5	20	20	56.3	—	6	—
South Carolina	780,882	24	23	8.7	5.3	46.2	49.7	16	21	52.5	57.6	9	6
Tennessee	1,007,624	16	16	3.7	3.6	31.7	38.1	27	29	51.1	—	12	—
Texas	5,433,471	2	2	14.3	7.9	66.0	72.6	5	5	48.8	60.5	15	3
Virginia	1,289,367	12	12	4.3	2.1	41.8	51.6	21	19	33.1	44.2	42	22
West Virginia	267,976	38	39	-5.2	-6.9	7.2	10.3	49	50	50.0	—	13	—
West as a percent of U.S.	12,428,152 24.5			3.8	1.6	57.6	63.2			47.5	47.0		
Alaska	130,963	45	47	0.2	10.3	46.7	52.5	15	16	34.1	34.6	40	36
Arizona	1,141,511	13	13	4.9	2.7	55.6	62.2	7	9	47.9	—	16	—
California	6,272,734	1	1	-0.8	-2.2	72.1	77.1	3	3	52.9	58.5	8	5
Colorado	911,536	22	19	11.4	4.0	39.1	46.6	23	24	35.4	40.7	36	27
Hawaii	181,278	42	40	1.0	-5.2	80.5	88.0	2	2	41.7	45.9	24	20
Idaho	310,522	39	38	12.9	4.4	18.8	25.0	41	42	39.7	38.3	29	30
Montana	148,844	44	43	4.9	7.9	16.3	21.5	44	47	37.0	—	33	—
Nevada	492,640	35	34	13.7	7.1	57.7	68.1	6	6	40.1	—	26	—
New Mexico	333,537	36	36	1.0	-8.2	71.1	77.0	4	4	62.9	72.3	4	2
Oregon	609,507	28	29	5.9	6.7	28.3	38.1	31	30	46.2	44.3	17	21
Utah	677,031	30	28	20.9	8.2	20.6	26.0	40	41	31.6	32.9	45	37
Washington	1,123,736	15	14	8.4	11.6	32.9	46.7	26	23	39.8	43.0	28	24
Wyoming	94,313	50	49	8.2	-1.6	16.7	22.3	43	46	31.0	36.4	47	33
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	10,491,845 20.7			-2.3	-1.7	28.0	35.7			38.7	42.0		
Illinois	1,982,327	5	5	-6.5	-4.4	45.7	52.4	19	18	42.1	48.3	21	16
Indiana	1,055,706	14	15	0.9	0.2	21.7	32.8	37	36	41.8	48.8	23	14
Iowa	514,833	32	31	5.6	4.0	15.5	24.7	43	43	34.4	41.8	39	26
Kansas	497,733	34	32	5.7	-1.4	27.2	36.2	29	31	43.0	46.2	20	19
Michigan	1,504,194	8	10	-9.4	-6.9	28.6	34.2	26	34	41.8	48.4	22	15
Minnesota	889,304	21	21	6.4	3.9	24.4	34.3	30	33	32.8	36.3	43	34
Missouri	913,441	18	18	-0.5	0.2	24.0	29.4	31	39	38.7	50.0	30	13
Nebraska	326,392	37	37	11.6	5.7	25.4	34.0	28	35	38.5	43.3	31	23
North Dakota	113,845	48	48	20.2	11.9	14.7	23.7	39	45	31.6	31.4	44	38
Ohio	1,695,762	6	8	-6.7	-3.4	21.6	30.7	31	38	36.4	—	34	—
South Dakota	138,975	46	45	9.9	8.7	18.7	27.0	33	40	35.3	36.8	37	31
Wisconsin	859,333	19	22	-1.7	-2.5	23.7	30.7	27	37	33.5	39.5	41	29
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	7,910,076 15.6			-1.8	-3.1	37.4	47.1			36.8	41.2		
Connecticut	526,634	29	30	-7.2	-10.5	35.5	47.6	24	22	30.7	40.7	49	28
Maine	180,461	41	41	-6.5	-4.9	6.3	11.2	50	49	38.1	42.8	32	25
Massachusetts	962,297	17	17	0.4	-2.4	30.1	40.9	29	27	30.7	—	48	—
New Hampshire	178,515	40	42	-9.8	-9.8	8.1	15.0	48	48	20.5	26.8	51	39
New Jersey	1,400,069	11	11	1.3	-3.1	46.0	57.3	17	12	30.1	36.7	50	32
New York	2,700,833	3	4	-1.5	-1.9	48.9	57.4	13	11	45.1	53.4	19	11
Pennsylvania	1,730,757	7	7	-2.5	-1.9	26.4	35.3	33	32	36.1	50.3	35	12
Rhode Island	143,436	43	44	-1.3	-5.4	31.4	43.4	28	26	40.9	46.8	25	17
Vermont	87,074	49	51	-7.0	-7.7	6.3	10.2	51	51	31.6	35.0	46	35
District of Columbia	88,493	51	51	28.8	19.0	94.0	88.1	1	1	69.3	—	1	—

"—" indicates data not reported.

<sup>1</sup> Minority indicates non-white students; calculated based on a total that excludes students whose race is unknown.

<sup>2</sup> The regional percent minority figures are the median state in each region.

<sup>3</sup> Eligibility for free meals requires family income of 130 percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline (set annually and varies by family size); eligibility for reduced lunch prices requires family income above 130% and up to 185% of the Federal Poverty Guideline.

Sources: National Center for Education Statistics: Digest of Education Statistics 2018 (2020); Projections of Education Statistics to 2028 (2018); and Common Core of Data (CCD) State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education Survey, 2018-19 (2020).

**Table 9**  
**High School Graduation Rates**

	Public High School Graduation Rates			2018-19 High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Selected Demographic Characteristics			
	Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate (ACGR)			American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Black
	2018-19	2017-18	2016-17				
50 states and D.C.	85.8	85.3	84.6	74.3	92.6	81.7	79.6
<b>SREB states</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>83.6</b>
Alabama	91.7	90.0	89.3	94.0	95.0	90.6	89.8
Arkansas	87.6	89.2	88.0	79.0	89.0	84.7	83.4
Delaware	89.0	86.9	86.9	83.0	94.0	86.0	88.0
Florida	87.2	86.3	82.3	78.0	95.2	86.1	81.9
Georgia	82.0	81.6	80.6	76.0	90.8	75.9	79.6
Kentucky	90.6	90.3	89.7	≥90%	94.0	84.0	83.2
Louisiana	80.1	81.4	78.1	88.0	89.0	67.1	75.6
Maryland	86.9	87.1	87.7	81.0	96.3	72.4	84.3
Mississippi	85.0	84.0	83.0	82.0	92.0	83.0	81.9
North Carolina	86.5	86.3	86.6	81.0	94.5	81.1	83.7
Oklahoma	84.9	81.8	82.6	84.8	87.0	81.8	80.1
South Carolina	81.1	81.0	83.6	71.0	93.0	79.5	76.4
Tennessee	90.5	90.0	89.8	90.0	95.0	84.4	84.6
Texas	90.0	90.0	89.7	87.0	96.1	88.2	86.2
Virginia	87.5	87.5	86.9	87.0	93.8	72.9	84.1
West Virginia	91.3	90.2	89.4	75.0	≥95%	91.0	88.0
<b>West</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>74.4</b>
Alaska	80.4	78.5	78.2	68.0	87.0	80.0	79.0
Arizona	77.8	78.7	78.0	67.1	90.0	74.4	73.3
California	84.5	83.0	82.7	75.0	93.7	82.1	76.8
Colorado	81.1	80.8	79.1	65.0	89.0	74.0	74.4
Hawaii	85.2	84.5	82.7	↑	85.6	85.0	83.0
Idaho	80.8	80.7	79.7	68.0	86.0	73.9	74.0
Montana	86.6	86.4	85.8	67.0	92.0	83.0	78.0
Nevada	84.1	83.2	80.9	74.0	93.3	83.0	72.2
New Mexico	75.1	73.9	71.1	70.0	86.0	74.5	67.0
Oregon	80.0	78.7	76.7	68.0	90.0	76.2	70.0
Utah	87.4	87.0	86.0	79.0	88.0	79.5	75.0
Washington	81.1	86.7	79.4	62.0	88.6	75.7	73.7
Wyoming	82.1	81.7	86.2	59.0	87.0	77.0	78.0
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>77.6</b>
Illinois	86.2	86.5	87.0	78.0	94.9	82.2	76.5
Indiana	87.2	88.1	83.8	82.0	95.0	83.7	77.2
Iowa	91.6	91.4	91.0	77.0	91.0	84.5	82.0
Kansas	87.2	87.2	86.5	76.0	94.0	83.2	80.0
Michigan	81.4	80.6	80.2	70.0	91.3	76.6	70.2
Minnesota	83.7	83.2	82.7	51.0	87.3	69.9	69.9
Missouri	89.7	89.2	88.3	85.0	92.0	86.3	80.6
Nebraska	88.4	88.7	89.1	71.0	84.0	80.5	78.0
North Dakota	88.3	88.1	87.2	72.0	86.0	74.0	81.0
Ohio	82.0	82.1	84.2	71.0	90.7	73.4	69.4
South Dakota	84.1	84.1	83.7	54.0	90.0	74.0	79.0
Wisconsin	90.1	89.7	88.6	79.0	92.0	82.8	71.4
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>79.9</b>
Connecticut	88.5	88.4	87.9	92.0	96.0	80.2	79.9
Maine	87.4	86.7	86.9	78.0	94.0	82.0	80.0
Massachusetts	88.0	87.8	88.3	83.0	95.0	74.4	79.9
New Hampshire	88.4	88.8	88.9	≥80%	91.0	76.0	76.0
New Jersey	90.6	90.9	90.5	92.0	96.9	84.5	83.3
New York	82.8	82.3	81.8	70.0	89.7	72.9	73.9
Pennsylvania	86.5	85.9	86.6	80.0	93.2	75.4	75.0
Rhode Island	83.9	84.0	84.1	70.0	88.0	76.1	81.0
Vermont	84.5	85.1	89.1	<>	83.0	78.0	71.0
District of Columbia	68.9	68.5	73.2	<>	90.0	60.0	68.7

“—” indicates data not available.

“<>” indicates data was suppressed to protect the confidentiality of individual student data.

“≥” indicates the estimate has been top coded to protect the confidentiality of individual student data. The U.S. Department of Education defines top coding as a process where rates at or above a specific level are reported in a range to protect the privacy of individuals represented either within the reported rate or its inverse.

Sources: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, Knocking at the College Door: Projections of High School Graduates, 2020, [www.knocking.wiche.edu](http://www.knocking.wiche.edu); Common Core of Data Table 1. Public high school 4-year adjusted cohort graduation rate (ACGR), by race/ethnicity and selected demographic characteristics for the United States, the 50 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico: School year 2018–19

**Table 9**  
continued

2018-19 High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Selected Demographic Characteristics				Private High School Graduates as a Percent of Total High School Graduates		
White	Economically Disadvantaged	Limited English Proficiency	Students With Disabilities	2006-07	2016-17	
89.4	80.0	69.2	68.2	9.6	9.5	50 states and D.C.
90.5	82.1	73.0	71.4	8.8	8.7	SREB states
92.8	87.4	76.0	69.6	10.5	8.4	Alabama
89.6	84.8	82.8	82.6	4.8	5.1	Arkansas
90.6	82.0	76.0	73.0	20.0	13.1	Delaware
90.4	83.2	75.2	81.0	11.6	13.2	Florida
85.6	77.2	59.3	62.9	8.9	8.5	Georgia
92.1	87.8	74.0	75.5	9.3	14.0	Kentucky
85.9	74.4	41.0	64.7	18.0	17.8	Louisiana
93.4	77.7	53.7	63.5	14.1	14.7	Maryland
88.4	82.2	66.0	42.2	12.2	9.6	Mississippi
89.6	81.8	71.4	69.8	6.8	6.2	North Carolina
86.3	78.8	69.0	79.1	5.2	4.0	Oklahoma
84.2	84.3	79.3	54.4	8.4	6.3	South Carolina
93.4	84.4	72.0	73.9	9.8	10.7	Tennessee
93.7	87.2	78.0	77.9	4.7	4.9	Texas
92.1	79.6	56.0	62.9	8.5	8.0	Virginia
91.5	80.0	92.0	78.7	3.3	4.5	West Virginia
84.0	74.4	68.7	63.4	7.8	7.4	West
85.7	74.7	72.0	60.0	2.5	—	Alaska
82.7	73.5	50.0	69.0	4.4	4.9	Arizona
88.4	81.1	68.7	67.7	8.9	8.8	California
85.9	70.9	68.6	59.2	5.2	5.1	Colorado
84.0	80.7	70.0	63.0	17.8	24.4	Hawaii
82.6	72.5	74.0	56.0	5.3	4.7	Idaho
89.6	77.6	65.0	78.0	14.4	5.4	Montana
87.3	80.8	76.8	67.2	3.9	4.3	Nevada
79.0	70.0	73.3	64.7	8.5	5.1	New Mexico
81.3	74.4	60.0	63.4	7.8	8.0	Oregon
89.7	77.3	73.0	72.4	4.6	4.0	Utah
82.9	72.3	62.6	62.2	6.8	5.9	Washington
83.8	71.9	67.0	59.0	0.0	—	Wyoming
90.3	79.3	73.0	70.7	8.7	9.5	Midwest
90.8	78.3	72.0	69.9	10.4	9.5	Illinois
89.4	82.7	76.0	71.4	7.4	8.8	Indiana
93.3	85.2	79.0	76.1	6.2	7.8	Iowa
89.3	80.2	82.3	78.4	7.3	8.1	Kansas
84.7	70.8	73.2	57.8	7.1	7.2	Michigan
88.7	71.1	67.2	63.0	7.7	9.7	Minnesota
91.9	82.6	73.0	76.7	10.8	11.9	Missouri
92.5	81.4	49.0	69.0	9.8	15.8	Nebraska
91.8	77.0	72.0	73.0	5.4	—	North Dakota
85.3	71.0	65.2	48.0	10.0	10.8	Ohio
89.7	75.0	73.0	72.0	6.3	7.6	South Dakota
93.8	80.5	75.0	69.8	7.8	9.3	Wisconsin
90.2	78.4	68.6	71.0	14.0	14.0	Northeast
93.3	80.4	71.0	67.8	17.5	13.3	Connecticut
87.8	78.4	80.0	73.0	16.6	17.9	Maine
92.7	78.5	64.6	73.9	14.0	13.8	Massachusetts
89.5	77.2	65.0	72.0	13.7	17.9	New Hampshire
94.9	84.0	75.4	79.2	12.5	13.5	New Jersey
90.2	76.4	34.3	58.8	15.1	14.7	New York
90.6	79.9	68.6	70.7	12.0	12.6	Pennsylvania
88.2	76.7	69.0	64.0	13.2	17.0	Rhode Island
85.7	76.0	63.0	71.0	19.4	12.5	Vermont
93.0	58.6	51.0	51.0	36.1	23.6	District of Columbia

**Table 10**  
**Per Capita Income**

	2020	Change				Percent of U.S. Average			National Rank		
		Actual		Adjusted for Inflation <sup>1</sup>		2015	2019	2020	2015	2019	2020
		2015 to 2020	2019 to 2020	2015 to 2020	2019 to 2020						
<b>50 states and D.C.</b>	<b>\$59,729</b>	<b>\$11,617</b>	<b>\$3,239</b>	<b>\$12,685</b>	<b>\$3,279</b>						
<b>SREB states</b>	<b>\$53,256</b>	<b>9,157</b>	<b>2,515</b>	<b>\$9,999</b>	<b>\$2,546</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>89.2</b>			
Alabama	46,908	8,878	2,763	\$9,695	\$2,797	79.0	78.1	78.5	48	47	47
Arkansas	47,109	8,857	2,480	\$9,671	\$2,511	79.5	79.0	78.9	47	46	46
Delaware	56,768	9,135	2,283	\$9,975	\$2,311	99.0	96.5	95.0	23	22	23
Florida	55,337	10,908	2,911	\$11,911	\$2,947	92.3	92.8	92.6	29	28	27
Georgia	51,165	10,859	2,929	\$11,857	\$2,965	83.8	85.4	85.7	41	39	38
Kentucky	46,507	7,919	2,737	\$8,647	\$2,771	80.2	77.5	77.9	44	48	48
Louisiana	50,037	7,090	2,577	\$7,742	\$2,609	89.3	84.0	83.8	32	41	41
Maryland	68,258	12,286	3,618	\$13,416	\$3,663	116.3	114.4	114.3	8	8	8
Mississippi	41,745	6,974	2,831	\$7,616	\$2,866	72.3	68.9	69.9	51	51	51
North Carolina	50,086	9,327	2,320	\$10,184	\$2,349	84.7	84.6	83.9	40	40	40
Oklahoma	49,249	3,676	1,908	\$4,014	\$1,932	94.7	83.8	82.5	28	42	42
South Carolina	47,502	9,200	2,064	\$10,046	\$2,089	79.6	80.4	79.5	46	45	45
Tennessee	50,547	8,453	1,863	\$9,230	\$1,886	87.5	86.2	84.6	36	36	39
Texas	54,841	7,894	2,028	\$8,619	\$2,053	97.6	93.5	91.8	25	27	29
Virginia	62,362	10,310	2,705	\$11,258	\$2,738	108.2	105.6	104.4	12	13	14
West Virginia	45,109	8,351	2,794	\$9,118	\$2,828	76.4	74.9	75.5	50	50	50
<b>West</b>	<b>64,374</b>	<b>14,858</b>	<b>3,868</b>	<b>\$16,224</b>	<b>\$3,916</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>107.8</b>			
Alaska	64,780	8,633	1,974	\$9,427	\$1,998	116.7	111.2	108.5	6	10	10
Arizona	48,950	9,794	2,892	\$10,694	\$2,928	81.4	81.5	82.0	43	43	43
California	71,480	17,739	4,861	\$19,370	\$4,921	111.7	117.9	119.7	11	6	6
Colorado	63,522	12,623	2,365	\$13,784	\$2,394	105.8	108.3	106.4	14	12	11
Hawaii	60,729	12,441	3,714	\$13,585	\$3,760	100.4	100.9	101.7	21	18	18
Idaho	48,616	10,224	2,648	\$11,165	\$2,681	79.8	81.4	81.4	45	44	44
Montana	53,329	11,520	3,582	\$12,579	\$3,626	86.9	88.1	89.3	39	33	32
Nevada	53,635	11,746	2,474	\$12,826	\$2,505	87.1	90.6	89.8	38	30	31
New Mexico	45,803	7,865	2,477	\$8,589	\$2,508	78.9	76.7	76.7	49	49	49
Oregon	56,765	12,982	3,574	\$14,176	\$3,618	91.0	94.2	95.0	30	26	24
Utah	52,251	12,943	3,312	\$14,133	\$3,353	81.7	86.6	87.5	42	35	35
Washington	68,322	16,424	3,564	\$17,934	\$3,608	107.9	114.6	114.4	13	7	7
Wyoming	63,263	7,182	1,074	\$7,842	\$1,087	116.6	110.1	105.9	7	11	12
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>55,980</b>	<b>10,138</b>	<b>8,634</b>	<b>\$11,070</b>	<b>\$8,741</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>93.7</b>			
Illinois	62,977	12,682	4,213	\$13,848	\$4,265	104.5	104.0	105.4	16	15	13
Indiana	51,340	9,400	2,662	\$10,264	\$2,695	87.2	86.2	86.0	37	37	36
Iowa	55,218	9,316	3,353	\$10,172	\$3,394	95.4	91.8	92.4	27	29	28
Kansas	56,073	8,912	2,647	\$9,731	\$2,680	98.0	94.6	93.9	24	24	25
Michigan	52,987	10,175	3,759	\$11,110	\$3,805	89.0	87.1	88.7	33	34	34
Minnesota	61,540	10,669	2,706	\$11,650	\$2,739	105.7	104.1	103.0	15	14	16
Missouri	51,177	8,877	2,521	\$9,693	\$2,552	87.9	86.1	85.7	35	38	37
Nebraska	57,942	9,398	3,427	\$10,262	\$3,469	100.9	96.5	97.0	20	21	21
North Dakota	59,388	3,438	2,156	\$3,755	\$2,183	116.3	101.3	99.4	9	17	19
Ohio	53,296	9,730	3,097	\$10,625	\$3,135	90.6	88.9	89.2	31	32	33
South Dakota	57,273	9,392	3,311	\$10,256	\$3,352	99.5	95.5	95.9	22	23	22
Wisconsin	55,487	9,573	2,260	\$10,453	\$2,288	95.4	94.2	92.9	26	25	26
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>72,023</b>	<b>14,779</b>	<b>4,153</b>	<b>\$16,138</b>	<b>\$4,204</b>	<b>119.0</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>118.2</b>			
Connecticut	79,771	11,067	2,482	\$12,084	\$2,513	142.8	136.8	133.6	2	2	2
Maine	54,225	11,426	3,591	\$12,477	\$3,635	89.0	89.6	90.8	34	31	30
Massachusetts	79,721	17,118	5,534	\$18,692	\$5,602	130.1	131.3	133.5	3	3	3
New Hampshire	66,418	10,513	2,916	\$11,479	\$2,952	116.2	112.4	111.2	10	9	9
New Jersey	75,245	15,296	4,774	\$16,702	\$4,833	124.6	124.7	126.0	4	5	5
New York	75,548	16,878	3,831	\$18,430	\$3,878	121.9	127.0	126.5	5	4	4
Pennsylvania	62,198	12,453	4,166	\$13,598	\$4,217	103.4	102.7	104.1	18	16	15
Rhode Island	60,837	10,819	4,476	\$11,814	\$4,531	104.0	99.8	101.9	17	19	17
Vermont	58,650	10,063	3,357	\$10,988	\$3,398	101.0	97.9	98.2	19	20	20
District of Columbia	87,064	13,762	3,658	\$15,027	\$3,703	152.4	147.6	145.8	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, SAINC1, Personal Income Summary: Personal Income, Population, Per Capita Personal Income (March 2021) — www.bea.gov.

**Table 11**  
**Median Annual Income of Households**

	2019	Percent Change		Percent of U.S. Average			National Rank <sup>1</sup>		
		2009 to 2014	2014 to 2019	2009	2014	2019	2009	2014	2019
<b>50 states and D.C.</b>	<b>\$68,703</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>28.0</b>						
<b>SREB states<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>57,498</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>83.7</b>			
Alabama	56,200	5.7	32.9	80.3	78.8	81.8	49	49	45
Arkansas	54,539	22.9	21.4	73.4	83.7	79.4	50	45	47
Delaware	74,194	10.4	29.0	104.7	107.2	108.0	18	21	17
Florida	58,368	1.1	26.5	91.7	86.0	85.0	37	43	42
Georgia	56,628	14.3	14.3	87.1	92.4	82.4	42	37	43
Kentucky	55,662	0.3	30.1	85.7	79.7	81.0	43	47	46
Louisiana	51,707	-6.7	21.9	91.3	79.0	75.3	38	48	50
Maryland	95,572	18.7	25.5	128.9	141.9	139.1	3	1	1
Mississippi	44,787	1.3	26.1	70.5	66.2	65.2	51	51	51
North Carolina	61,159	11.6	30.7	84.2	87.2	89.0	44	41	38
Oklahoma	59,397	2.9	25.8	92.2	88.0	86.5	34	40	41
South Carolina	62,028	9.3	38.1	82.6	83.7	90.3	45	44	37
Tennessee	56,627	7.9	29.5	81.4	81.5	82.4	46	46	44
Texas	67,444	13.5	25.2	95.4	100.4	98.2	30	28	27
Virginia	81,313	9.3	22.9	121.5	123.3	118.4	6	8	11
West Virginia	53,706	-2.3	35.8	81.3	73.7	78.2	47	50	48
<b>West<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>72,499</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>105.5</b>			
Alaska	78,394	9.8	15.9	123.8	126.0	114.1	5	6	12
Arizona	70,674	7.7	43.5	91.9	91.8	102.9	36	38	23
California	78,105	7.8	29.1	112.8	112.7	113.7	10	15	13
Colorado	72,499	9.0	19.0	112.4	113.6	105.5	12	12	20
Hawaii	88,006	28.0	23.6	111.8	132.7	128.1	13	3	3
Idaho	65,988	14.2	23.5	94.0	99.6	96.0	31	30	32
Montana	60,195	26.4	17.8	81.2	95.2	87.6	48	34	40
Nevada	70,906	-3.0	42.2	103.3	93.0	103.2	20	35	22
New Mexico	53,113	7.2	13.8	87.5	87.0	77.3	41	42	49
Oregon	74,413	19.9	26.4	98.6	109.7	108.3	26	17	14
Utah	84,523	8.4	33.4	117.5	118.1	123.0	9	10	8
Washington	82,454	-2.2	39.6	121.3	110.1	120.0	7	16	9
Wyoming	65,134	6.1	17.0	105.4	103.8	94.8	16	24	33
<b>Midwest<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>67,024</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>97.6</b>			
Illinois	74,399	3.9	35.5	106.2	102.3	108.3	15	26	15
Indiana	66,693	8.5	38.8	89.0	89.6	97.1	40	39	29
Iowa	66,054	14.0	14.3	101.9	107.7	96.1	22	20	31
Kansas	73,151	19.5	36.9	89.8	99.6	106.5	39	29	18
Michigan	64,119	13.1	23.3	92.4	96.9	93.3	32	32	36
Minnesota	81,426	19.9	21.1	112.7	125.3	118.5	11	7	10
Missouri	60,597	16.1	7.0	98.0	105.5	88.2	27	23	39
Nebraska	73,071	14.7	28.5	99.6	106.0	106.4	25	22	19
North Dakota	70,031	21.3	15.3	100.6	113.2	101.9	24	13	26
Ohio	64,663	8.2	30.3	92.2	92.5	94.1	33	36	34
South Dakota	64,255	15.8	21.1	92.1	98.9	93.5	35	31	35
Wisconsin	67,355	13.4	16.0	102.9	108.2	98.0	21	19	28
<b>Northeast<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>74,305</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>108.2</b>			
Connecticut	87,291	8.2	24.4	130.3	130.8	127.1	1	4	6
Maine	66,546	8.9	28.7	95.4	96.4	96.9	29	33	30
Massachusetts	87,707	6.4	38.9	119.3	117.7	127.7	8	11	5
New Hampshire	86,900	14.4	18.4	128.8	136.8	126.5	4	2	7
New Jersey	87,726	0.7	34.5	130.1	121.6	127.7	2	9	4
New York	71,855	8.2	32.3	100.9	101.2	104.6	23	27	21
Pennsylvania	70,582	14.5	27.9	96.8	102.8	102.7	28	25	24
Rhode Island	70,151	13.6	19.6	103.7	109.3	102.1	19	18	25
Vermont	74,305	16.0	22.4	105.1	113.1	108.2	17	14	16
District of Columbia	93,111	28.5	36.4	106.8	127.2	135.5	14	5	2

<sup>1</sup> Percentages that appear the same may not have the same national rank, due to rounding.

<sup>2</sup> The 2019 amount for each region is the median state in the region.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table H-8: Median Household Income by State (2020) — www.census.gov.

**Table 12**  
**Poverty Rates in the Population and Among Children**

	Overall Poverty Rate <sup>1</sup>				Poverty Among Children Under 18 <sup>2</sup>				
	2019	National Rank		Change (in percentage points) 2014 to 2019	Rate 2019	Estimated Number	National Rank		Change in Number of Children in Poverty 2014 to 2019
		2014	2019				2014	2019	
50 states and D.C.	12.3			-2.1	16.8	12,270,372			-3,697,273
SREB states <sup>3</sup> as a percent of U.S.	13.9 112.6			-2.6	19.7 117.3	5,583,623 45.5			-1,531,694 41.4
Alabama	15.5	10	7	-2.0	21.4	232,893	4	6	-73,904
Arkansas	16.2	12	5	0.1	22.1	154,734	6	4	-31,919
Delaware	11.3	37	30	0.2	16.4	33,386	33	23	-2,766
Florida	12.7	14	20	-3.2	17.7	748,696	15	18	-216,057
Georgia	13.3	8	15	-4.5	18.7	468,185	7	15	-187,548
Kentucky	16.3	3	4	-4.2	21.7	217,623	8	5	-47,682
Louisiana	19.0	2	2	-2.0	27.0	293,660	3	2	-17,004
Maryland	9.0	47	48	-1.0	12.0	160,162	49	41	-15,408
Mississippi	19.6	4	1	-0.5	28.1	196,301	2	1	-18,692
North Carolina	13.6	16	11	-2.1	19.5	448,635	14	11	-107,240
Oklahoma	15.2	9	8	-2.4	19.9	189,485	20	8	-23,919
South Carolina	13.8	11	10	-2.9	19.7	218,846	5	9	-75,121
Tennessee	13.9	15	9	-1.9	19.7	297,480	8	9	-94,086
Texas	13.6	13	11	-2.4	19.2	1,420,746	13	12	-329,695
Virginia	9.9	44	41	-0.4	13.4	249,346	38	34	-45,974
West Virginia	16.0	7	6	-2.3	20.1	72,273	12	7	-21,623
West <sup>3</sup> as a percent of U.S.	11.2 91.1			0.7	13.1 78.0	2,320,514 18.9			-980,009 26.5
Alaska	10.1	46	38	-0.1	13.0	23,398	38	37	-6,076
Arizona	13.5	6	13	-5.2	19.1	313,283	11	13	-101,870
California	11.8	18	26	-3.1	15.6	1,387,534	17	25	-690,231
Colorado	9.3	38	45	-1.7	10.9	137,287	41	47	-54,654
Hawaii	9.3	40	45	-1.5	12.4	37,184	47	39	-8,158
Idaho	11.2	29	31	-1.2	13.2	59,163	29	35	-21,881
Montana	12.6	34	21	1.1	14.9	34,060	30	28	-7,570
Nevada	12.5	20	22	-2.3	16.9	117,056	21	21	-28,854
New Mexico	18.2	1	3	-3.6	24.9	118,484	1	3	-29,591
Oregon	11.4	22	28	-2.0	13.1	113,520	22	36	-71,813
Utah	8.9	43	50	-1.7	9.9	92,187	48	50	-28,060
Washington	9.8	32	43	-2.1	12.0	199,567	35	41	-80,909
Wyoming	10.1	44	38	-0.2	11.6	15,513	51	43	-2,192
Midwest <sup>3</sup> as a percent of U.S.	11.5 93.1			-1.2	14.9 88.4	2,279,231 18.6			-578,404 15.6
Illinois	11.5	26	27	-1.2	15.7	442,385	25	24	-161,287
Indiana	11.9	18	24	-3.0	15.2	238,332	23	26	-101,782
Iowa	11.2	35	31	-0.1	13.0	94,489	42	37	-16,582
Kansas	11.4	27	28	-1.2	14.7	102,937	33	29	-24,975
Michigan	13.0	22	17	-0.4	17.6	377,332	18	19	-125,244
Minnesota	9.0	49	48	0.0	11.2	145,954	44	45	-45,038
Missouri	12.9	27	19	0.3	17.1	234,357	24	20	-59,487
Nebraska	9.9	39	41	-1.0	11.0	52,368	36	46	-23,223
North Dakota	10.6	36	35	-0.6	10.2	18,377	46	48	-6,565
Ohio	13.1	21	16	-1.6	18.4	474,355	16	16	-129,816
South Dakota	11.9	24	24	-1.4	15.0	32,565	32	27	-5,308
Wisconsin	10.4	32	36	-1.5	13.5	170,990	31	33	-68,244
Northeast <sup>3</sup> as a percent of U.S.	10.2 82.9			-0.6	13.8 82.1	1,587,592 12.9			-315,373 8.5
Connecticut	10.0	48	40	0.5	14.1	102,569	44	30	-12,970
Maine	10.9	25	33	-1.9	13.8	34,340	28	32	-15,124
Massachusetts	9.4	29	44	-3.0	11.6	156,925	43	43	-54,426
New Hampshire	7.3	51	51	0.7	7.1	18,123	49	51	-16,605
New Jersey	9.2	40	47	-1.6	12.3	238,444	37	40	-81,477
New York	13.0	17	17	-2.2	18.1	729,120	18	17	-226,612
Pennsylvania	12.0	31	23	0.0	16.9	445,250	27	21	-78,724
Rhode Island	10.8	40	34	0.0	14.0	28,628	26	31	-13,517
Vermont	10.2	50	37	1.3	10.2	11,629	38	48	-7,582
District of Columbia	13.5	5	13	-6.1	18.9	24,224	10	14	-5,756

<sup>1</sup> The poverty rates for 2014 are 3-year estimates. The 2014 figures are averages of the 2013, 2014 and 2015 estimates. The Census Bureau no longer produces 3-year estimates of poverty rates, so the 2019 figures are 1-year estimates.

<sup>2</sup> In 2019, an annual income of \$25,750 was the federally defined poverty threshold for families of four with children in the 48 contiguous states and D.C.

<sup>3</sup> The regional rates are the median state rates in each region. The regional total estimated number of children in poverty may not equal the sum of the numbers shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Fact Finder, American Community Survey 2019, Table S1701, Percent of Children Under 18 Years Below Poverty Level in the Past 12 Months (2020) — www.census.gov.

**Table 13**  
**Employment and Unemployment in the Civilian Labor Force**

	Civilian Labor Force <sup>1</sup>		Employment <sup>2</sup>			Unemployment Rate			
	2020 (in thousands)	Percent Change 2015 to 2020	2020 (in thousands)	Change 2015 to 2020		2015	2020	National Rank <sup>3</sup>	
				(in thousands)	Percent			2015	20120
50 states and D.C.	160,742	2.3	147,795	-1,039	-0.7	5.3	8.1		
SREB states <sup>4</sup> as a percent of U.S.	59,379 36.9	4.4	55,119 37.3	1,229	2.3	5.3	7.2		
Alabama	2,230	3.6	2,099	78	3.9	6.1	5.9	9	42
Arkansas	1,354	1.6	1,272	7	0.6	5.1	6.1	27	39
Delaware	484	3.7	446	2	0.4	4.8	7.8	31	21
Florida	10,114	5.2	9,333	235	2.6	5.4	7.7	21	22
Georgia	5,072	5.9	4,741	239	5.3	6.0	6.5	13	32
Kentucky	2,020	2.8	1,886	24	1.3	5.3	6.6	24	31
Louisiana	2,077	-3.9	1,905	-119	-5.9	6.3	8.3	7	14
Maryland	3,173	0.8	2,958	-29	-1.0	5.1	6.8	26	29
Mississippi	1,259	-0.8	1,158	-31	-2.6	6.4	8.1	6	16
North Carolina	4,951	3.8	4,587	94	2.1	5.8	7.3	16	26
Oklahoma	1,848	0.8	1,735	-18	-1.0	4.4	6.1	37	37
South Carolina	2,385	5.0	2,237	103	4.8	6.0	6.2	12	36
Tennessee	3,289	7.1	3,044	145	5.0	5.6	7.5	20	25
Texas	13,983	7.2	12,915	452	3.6	4.5	7.6	35	23
Virginia	4,347	3.2	4,075	51	1.3	4.5	6.2	34	34
West Virginia	792	1.1	726	-4	-0.6	6.8	8.3	3	13
West <sup>4</sup> as a percent of U.S.	38,364 23.9	4.0	34,907 23.6	135	0.4	5.7	9.0		
Alaska	347	-4.2	320	-19	-5.6	6.4	7.8	5	20
Arizona	3,570	12.8	3,288	314	10.6	6.0	7.9	10	19
California	18,821	-0.4	16,913	-810	-4.6	6.2	10.1	8	3
Colorado	3,122	10.2	2,895	172	6.3	3.9	7.3	42	27
Hawaii	648	-4.0	573	-78	-12.0	3.6	11.6	47	2
Idaho	892	11.9	844	81	10.6	4.2	5.4	39	46
Montana	540	3.9	508	10	2.0	4.2	5.9	41	40
Nevada	1,531	8.2	1,334	16	1.2	6.8	12.8	2	1
New Mexico	943	2.1	864	0	0.1	6.6	8.4	4	11
Oregon	2,105	6.4	1,945	78	4.2	5.6	7.6	19	24
Utah	1,632	11.4	1,556	143	10.1	3.6	6.1	45	49
Washington	3,915	10.4	3,586	240	7.2	5.6	8.4	18	12
Wyoming	297	-2.7	279	-13	-4.4	4.2	5.8	38	43
Midwest <sup>4</sup> as a percent of U.S.	34,445 21.4	0.0	31,839 21.5	-951	5.4	4.8	7.6		
Illinois	6,249	-4.0	5,658	-463	-7.6	5.9	9.5	14	7
Indiana	3,319	1.5	3,083	-31	-1.0	4.8	7.1	32	28
Iowa	1,666	-2.1	1,579	-59	-3.6	3.8	5.3	43	47
Kansas	1,497	0.5	1,409	-18	-1.2	4.2	5.9	40	41
Michigan	4,841	1.8	4,363	-137	-3.1	5.4	9.9	22	5
Minnesota	3,095	4.0	2,904	39	1.4	3.7	6.2	44	35
Missouri	3,053	-1.4	2,867	-75	-2.5	5.0	6.1	28	38
Nebraska	1,035	2.7	991	14	1.4	3.0	4.2	50	51
North Dakota	407	-1.8	386	-17	-4.1	2.8	5.1	51	48
Ohio	5,754	1.1	5,285	-127	-2.4	4.9	8.1	29	15
South Dakota	463	2.7	442	5	1.1	3.1	4.6	49	50
Wisconsin	3,065	-1.0	2,873	-81	-2.7	4.6	6.3	33	33
Northeast <sup>4</sup> as a percent of U.S.	28,013 17.4	-1.2	25,436 17.2	-1,414	-5.3	5.3	9.2		
Connecticut	1,873	-0.9	1,725	-58	-3.2	5.7	7.9	17	18
Maine	677	-0.9	640	-13	-2.0	4.4	5.4	36	45
Massachusetts	3,658	2.2	3,334	-72	-2.1	4.9	8.9	30	10
New Hampshire	762	2.6	711	-7	-1.0	3.4	6.7	48	30
New Jersey	4,495	-0.8	4,055	-213	-5.0	5.8	9.8	15	6
New York	9,289	-3.1	8,361	-724	-8.0	5.3	10.0	25	4
Pennsylvania	6,388	-0.6	5,808	-277	-4.6	5.3	9.1	23	9
Rhode Island	542	-2.2	491	-30	-5.7	6.0	9.4	11	8
Vermont	330	-4.5	312	-21	-6.4	3.6	5.6	46	44
District of Columbia	410	6.0	377	17	4.7	6.9	8.0	1	17

<sup>1</sup> Includes employed and unemployed people.

<sup>2</sup> Includes agricultural and nonagricultural employment.

<sup>3</sup> Percentages that appear the same may not have the same national rank, due to rounding.

<sup>4</sup> Regional totals may not equal the sums of the states, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, 1947 to Date (2021), and States and Selected Areas: Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, 1976 to 2020 Annual Averages (2021) — www.bls.gov.



**Table 14**  
**Nonagricultural Employment**

	2020 (in thousands)								
	Total	Mining, Logging and Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	Information	Financial, Professional and Business Services	Education and Health Services	Leisure, Hospitality and Other Services	Government
50 states and D.C.	141,426	7,807	12,097	26,634	2,712	28,817	23,164	17,975	22,223
SREB states as a percent of U.S. <sup>1</sup>	51,811 37	3,183 41	4,126 34	10,183 38	786 29	10,610 37	7,435 32	7,007 39	8,482 38
Alabama	1,986	103	258	375	19	339	238	271	385
Arkansas	1,242	59	155	248	12	202	187	171	208
Delaware	439	23	26	78	4	109	78	58	66
Florida	8,499	567	377	1,740	130	1,946	1,307	1,324	1,109
Georgia	4,407	211	385	923	110	945	588	566	680
Kentucky	1,835	85	236	395	20	300	274	227	298
Louisiana	1,837	151	132	360	18	294	310	254	318
Maryland	2,581	162	108	446	33	579	443	313	498
Mississippi	1,109	50	139	228	10	149	140	157	236
North Carolina	4,381	235	453	839	73	893	601	574	714
Oklahoma	1,621	109	131	300	18	260	236	221	346
South Carolina	2,080	108	244	400	25	386	249	301	366
Tennessee	2,999	133	335	627	43	586	432	410	433
Texas	12,266	930	869	2,468	199	2,563	1,697	1,575	1,965
Virginia	3,856	210	234	636	65	967	528	504	712
West Virginia	674	48	45	120	7	95	128	83	148
West as a percent of U.S. <sup>1</sup>	32,705 23	2,090 27	2,382 20	6,016 23	920 34	6,676 23	5,146 22	4,227 24	5,249 24
Alaska	301	28	12	58	5	37	49	36	77
Arizona	2,850	186	176	547	45	662	459	362	413
California	16,141	875	1,262	2,895	529	3,411	2,732	1,951	2,487
Colorado	2,645	196	147	468	75	603	337	378	441
Hawaii	557	36	12	105	7	93	82	101	121
Idaho	755	60	68	146	7	137	112	101	124
Montana	470	37	20	92	6	70	78	77	89
Nevada	1,274	109	56	256	14	247	141	293	160
New Mexico	797	68	27	131	9	141	135	106	180
Oregon	1,826	114	185	349	33	345	296	219	285
Utah	1,532	124	136	289	38	319	207	174	245
Washington	3,285	219	272	629	149	583	489	382	561
Wyoming	273	38	10	50	3	29	28	48	67
Midwest as a percent of U.S. <sup>1</sup>	31,023 22	1,431 18	3,845 32	5,969 22	423 16	5,930 21	5,064 22	3,779 21	4,584 21
Illinois	5,690	223	554	1,157	87	1,296	892	694	786
Indiana	2,987	149	505	589	26	466	463	376	412
Iowa	1,506	79	217	301	19	244	222	173	252
Kansas	1,359	69	159	260	17	246	198	159	251
Michigan	4,033	171	557	747	50	820	640	467	582
Minnesota	2,776	129	309	502	43	552	532	303	406
Missouri	2,774	130	266	527	45	539	480	363	425
Nebraska	989	56	98	192	16	192	153	115	168
North Dakota	412	41	25	89	6	56	66	49	79
Ohio	5,254	228	653	1,004	64	996	895	654	759
South Dakota	425	25	43	84	5	61	73	57	77
Wisconsin	2,818	128	460	518	45	462	450	370	386
Northeast as a percent of U.S. <sup>1</sup>	25,140 18	1,089 14	1,743 14	4,437 17	563 21	5,405 19	5,395 23	2,840 16	3,668 17
Connecticut	1,565	57	154	277	29	325	326	173	224
Maine	596	32	51	112	6	101	125	72	98
Massachusetts	3,368	153	230	529	89	798	757	375	438
New Hampshire	638	29	67	133	12	116	117	79	85
New Jersey	3,847	152	238	830	68	889	667	425	579
New York	8,778	367	401	1,371	267	1,951	2,006	970	1,444
Pennsylvania	5,603	264	538	1,064	83	1,086	1,237	647	685
Rhode Island	460	19	37	71	5	100	100	64	63
Vermont	287	15	28	50	4	41	61	35	53
District of Columbia	747	15	1	29	20	196	125	121	240

<sup>1</sup> Totals may not equal the sums of the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics, State and Area Employment, Hours, and Earnings 2009 to 2020 (2021) — [www.bls.gov/data/](http://www.bls.gov/data/).



Table 14  
continued

Percent Change, 2015 to 2020									
Total	Mining, Logging and Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	Information	Financial, Professional and Business Services	Education and Health Services	Leisure, Hospitality and Other Services	Government	
-0.5	7.5	-1.9	-1.1	-2.1	3.9	5.0	-13.3	-1.5	50 states and D.C.
1.7	5.4	0.1	1.5	-6.0	7.4	5.4	-7.9	-0.2	SREB states
1.9	10.8	0.0	-0.9	-9.8	4.3	4.8	0.1	1.9	Alabama
2.7	2.6	-0.1	-1.2	-12.6	7.2	6.9	9.6	-2.1	Arkansas
-2.1	10.6	0.0	-4.9	-21.3	1.2	2.8	-14.1	0.5	Delaware
4.8	29.3	9.8	3.4	-4.8	10.7	8.9	-9.8	2.5	Florida
3.4	20.1	1.6	1.9	-1.7	8.9	8.9	-6.3	0.1	Georgia
-2.7	-5.0	-2.3	1.9	-10.6	-3.4	3.9	-9.8	-6.5	Kentucky
-7.9	-19.7	-8.7	-8.4	-31.1	-4.3	1.7	-16.2	-2.8	Louisiana
-3.5	3.7	3.7	-3.8	-15.0	-0.1	-1.4	-17.7	-1.0	Maryland
-2.2	-7.6	-1.7	1.1	-24.4	-0.2	1.1	-6.9	-3.0	Mississippi
3.3	20.5	-1.8	5.3	-3.7	10.5	4.7	-5.9	-0.8	North Carolina
-2.8	-17.0	-4.3	-2.3	-13.7	-1.3	1.7	-1.4	-1.6	Oklahoma
3.6	18.9	3.5	3.9	-8.2	7.1	6.1	-3.8	1.7	South Carolina
3.6	13.7	0.6	4.2	-2.7	8.3	4.1	-1.5	1.7	Tennessee
3.3	-3.1	-1.2	3.4	-1.1	10.7	7.5	-5.2	4.3	Texas
-0.1	8.1	0.0	-2.6	-6.0	7.4	2.7	-13.5	0.1	Virginia
-11.0	-18.3	6.7	-11.2	-24.7	-0.1	-0.8	-35.9	-2.9	West Virginia
2.1	16.5	-0.4	1.6	8.9	6.2	11.0	-14.3	-1.2	West
-11.1	-21.4	-18.3	-11.1	-22.2	-12.4	3.6	-21.3	-6.3	Alaska
8.1	32.2	11.4	8.0	1.6	11.9	15.5	-6.5	0.7	Arizona
0.5	15.0	-3.1	-1.3	8.8	3.9	11.2	-17.8	1.0	California
4.0	9.4	3.9	5.0	5.5	8.2	7.4	-9.2	5.7	Colorado
-12.8	2.9	-15.6	-12.6	-17.2	-16.3	0.7	-28.5	-4.4	Hawaii
12.3	41.7	9.6	8.4	-20.4	18.5	14.4	10.3	4.3	Idaho
1.7	7.5	6.8	-2.4	-9.4	9.1	8.5	-4.6	-1.4	Montana
1.2	28.7	33.3	7.4	-2.9	8.7	16.8	-22.5	3.2	Nevada
-3.7	-1.3	-3.6	-6.0	-29.9	6.2	1.4	-13.2	-5.5	New Mexico
2.5	25.6	-0.4	4.1	0.0	6.3	14.7	-13.3	-5.5	Oregon
11.2	30.2	9.8	9.9	10.4	16.7	13.1	1.0	5.1	Utah
4.4	22.2	-6.8	7.0	30.7	8.6	9.1	-10.2	-0.1	Washington
-6.6	-20.6	-2.1	-9.8	-21.1	-1.4	4.4	1.0	-6.5	Wyoming
-3.3	5.0	-3.0	-2.8	-14.3	-0.7	1.3	-14.3	-3.6	Midwest
-4.7	0.2	-4.7	-3.7	-13.5	-0.6	-0.8	-16.4	-5.2	Illinois
-1.6	11.6	-2.4	0.9	-23.5	0.8	2.5	-11.9	-3.4	Indiana
-3.5	-1.7	0.2	-4.4	-21.7	-0.2	-1.5	-13.8	-1.3	Iowa
-3.1	-0.3	-1.4	-2.1	-19.9	-5.3	1.9	-9.0	-2.2	Kansas
-5.0	9.8	-5.2	-3.3	-11.0	-3.0	-1.9	-19.7	-2.1	Michigan
-2.8	5.9	-2.8	-4.3	-16.8	2.4	4.8	-19.0	-3.0	Minnesota
-0.8	10.0	1.6	-2.0	-17.3	0.7	7.1	-11.0	-2.1	Missouri
-1.7	11.8	0.1	-7.3	-11.5	2.0	2.1	-8.4	-1.5	Nebraska
-9.2	-28.6	-1.2	-14.4	-12.1	-7.6	9.1	-14.2	-2.5	North Dakota
-3.1	6.4	-4.9	-0.9	-10.9	-1.3	-1.2	-13.0	-1.5	Ohio
-0.7	9.1	1.4	-4.1	-15.3	1.3	5.8	-7.7	-1.4	South Dakota
-2.6	12.2	-1.6	-2.5	-8.2	-0.9	3.1	-11.7	-5.6	Wisconsin
-4.6	1.6	-6.2	-7.6	-2.6	-0.2	2.9	-21.8	-2.5	Northeast
-6.5	-3.1	-2.1	-6.8	-9.6	-6.7	-0.2	-19.4	-6.3	Connecticut
-2.4	11.1	0.0	-6.7	-16.9	5.5	1.3	-15.7	-1.7	Maine
-3.8	9.3	-7.7	-7.1	0.7	5.5	-0.7	-22.8	-2.9	Massachusetts
-2.7	14.3	0.0	-3.4	-6.4	3.0	-1.0	-14.3	-5.4	New Hampshire
-4.2	1.7	-0.5	-2.8	-8.3	-0.9	1.0	-19.6	-5.8	New Jersey
-5.2	0.2	-11.9	-12.8	0.8	-1.1	6.1	-25.3	0.4	New York
-4.0	-1.9	-5.3	-5.2	-2.7	-0.9	3.8	-19.2	-2.8	Pennsylvania
-5.3	11.0	-9.0	-7.1	-39.5	2.8	-5.1	-19.5	5.0	Rhode Island
-8.1	-6.3	-9.1	-9.9	-14.9	2.8	-3.3	-24.4	-5.4	Vermont
-2.9	3.4	-9.1	-9.3	15.1	2.2	-4.3	-16.0	1.0	District of Columbia

**Table 15**  
**Percent Distribution of State and Local Government General Expenditures**

	2017-18						
	Education			Social Welfare <sup>2</sup>	Transportation, Public Safety, Environment and Housing <sup>3</sup>	Administration	Other <sup>4</sup>
	Higher Education	Elementary and Secondary Education	Total Education <sup>1</sup>				
50 states and D.C.	9.4	21.5	33.0	32.0	22.1	4.6	8.3
SREB states	10.6	21.5	34.6	31.0	23.2	4.5	6.7
Alabama	12.9	18.7	34.7	36.6	18.8	3.8	6.0
Arkansas	11.6	21.5	35.8	35.0	20.8	4.5	3.9
Delaware	12.3	19.3	36.6	30.7	21.3	6.4	5.0
Florida	7.0	17.9	27.8	27.6	31.0	4.7	8.9
Georgia	8.5	27.8	39.7	27.1	22.8	5.4	4.9
Kentucky	10.9	18.6	32.7	38.8	18.0	4.5	5.9
Louisiana	7.7	18.4	28.6	36.6	22.4	4.7	7.7
Maryland	10.3	22.7	34.7	24.9	26.0	4.9	9.4
Mississippi	11.4	17.7	31.3	41.3	18.8	4.0	4.6
North Carolina	12.6	18.4	33.6	36.0	22.0	4.2	4.3
Oklahoma	13.2	20.3	36.2	31.1	24.1	4.4	4.2
South Carolina	10.2	21.3	35.4	37.3	18.7	4.2	4.3
Tennessee	7.7	20.6	30.8	35.1	21.1	5.9	7.1
Texas	13.3	25.0	39.6	28.4	21.0	3.8	7.2
Virginia	11.2	23.2	36.4	27.4	24.5	5.0	6.8
West Virginia	9.9	18.2	31.5	34.6	20.0	5.6	8.3
<b>West</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>
Alaska	5.5	15.8	22.4	23.8	30.8	8.5	14.5
Arizona	12.7	17.1	31.9	33.5	23.7	5.0	5.9
California	8.8	18.3	28.8	37.8	21.6	4.5	7.3
Colorado	12.3	20.4	35.3	25.0	24.7	5.9	9.1
Hawaii	8.5	15.2	24.8	27.5	27.4	6.2	14.1
Idaho	9.9	18.7	31.1	29.7	27.3	6.8	5.0
Montana	10.1	20.8	32.3	29.0	26.0	6.5	6.2
Nevada	6.9	20.6	30.9	25.2	30.8	5.5	7.7
New Mexico	12.9	16.4	31.3	37.5	19.1	4.9	7.2
Oregon	10.4	17.4	31.1	33.6	20.9	5.9	8.5
Utah	17.2	19.4	38.0	26.2	22.5	6.6	6.7
Washington	9.8	22.4	34.7	30.4	23.8	4.0	7.0
Wyoming	9.4	19.8	31.8	29.2	22.3	8.5	8.2
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>
Illinois	7.7	22.2	32.1	23.3	23.4	5.0	16.2
Indiana	12.3	19.0	34.3	35.8	18.0	4.4	7.6
Iowa	11.8	21.2	35.1	33.8	21.1	3.8	6.2
Kansas	12.6	23.3	37.5	31.5	19.5	4.5	7.0
Michigan	14.1	20.6	37.1	30.7	20.0	4.4	7.9
Minnesota	9.0	21.5	32.7	32.9	23.2	3.8	7.4
Missouri	7.9	22.1	32.4	34.4	20.8	4.1	8.2
Nebraska	13.0	26.1	41.0	23.0	24.4	4.3	7.3
North Dakota	11.4	19.6	32.6	19.7	31.6	4.4	11.8
Ohio	9.2	22.8	33.9	34.5	20.4	5.4	5.7
South Dakota	11.1	22.4	36.1	21.1	29.8	5.7	7.2
Wisconsin	11.1	22.3	35.7	31.0	23.6	5.1	4.6
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Connecticut	9.2	28.3	40.0	18.6	20.2	5.7	15.5
Maine	6.7	22.4	31.2	32.4	22.2	5.4	8.7
Massachusetts	6.8	20.7	29.6	34.1	18.7	4.7	12.9
New Hampshire	7.9	27.2	37.9	23.6	22.1	5.8	10.5
New Jersey	8.1	29.6	40.8	25.6	18.5	4.3	10.9
New York	4.8	24.2	30.0	34.2	19.4	3.6	12.8
Pennsylvania	8.1	23.6	34.1	32.5	21.9	5.0	6.4
Rhode Island	6.4	22.5	31.8	31.2	21.6	6.6	8.8
Vermont	11.3	24.3	40.2	29.1	21.8	4.3	4.6
District of Columbia	0.9	20.3	22.1	34.2	29.0	6.2	8.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes miscellaneous education not shown separately.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes welfare, hospitals, public health, social insurance administration and veterans services.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes highways, air transportation, parking facilities, water transportation, transit subsidies, police, fire, corrections, protective inspection, natural resources, parks/recreation, housing/ community development, sewerage and solid waste.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes interest on the general debt, miscellaneous commercial activities, spending that cannot be allocated, and intergovernmental transfers.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2012-13 (2015) and 2017-18 (2020) — [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov).

**Table 15**  
continued

Percentage Point Change, 2012-13 to 2017-18							
Education			Social Welfare <sup>2</sup>	Transportation, Public Safety, Environment and Housing <sup>3</sup>	Administration	Other <sup>4</sup>	
Higher Education	Elementary and Secondary Education	Total Education <sup>1</sup>					
-0.5	-0.1	-0.6	2.8	-1.2	-0.1	-0.9	50 states and D.C.
-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	1.6	-0.2	0.0	-0.9	SREB states
-0.8	-2.1	-2.5	3.0	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	Alabama
-0.6	-1.4	-2.7	3.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	Arkansas
-1.0	-0.4	-0.9	4.2	-0.3	-0.1	-2.8	Delaware
0.0	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.4	Florida
-1.2	1.7	0.9	-0.9	0.3	0.3	-0.5	Georgia
-0.9	-2.9	-4.0	8.5	-2.5	0.0	-1.9	Kentucky
0.3	-0.5	-0.6	6.9	-3.8	-0.6	-2.0	Louisiana
-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	1.0	1.0	-1.0	-0.2	Maryland
0.6	-0.3	0.6	1.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.8	Mississippi
-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	0.2	1.1	0.7	-1.3	North Carolina
1.0	-0.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	-0.5	-1.0	Oklahoma
-0.4	-0.5	-0.9	0.8	1.5	0.1	-1.5	South Carolina
-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	1.3	-1.0	1.0	0.4	Tennessee
0.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	-1.4	0.2	-1.4	Texas
-0.6	-1.1	-1.5	1.7	1.1	0.1	-1.4	Virginia
-1.5	-3.4	-6.1	5.6	-0.5	-0.4	1.3	West Virginia
-0.6	0.0	-0.6	6.2	-3.6	-0.6	-1.4	West
-1.7	-2.6	-4.7	2.5	3.3	1.7	-2.7	Alaska
0.5	-1.0	-1.0	4.5	-2.5	-0.3	-0.6	Arizona
-0.7	0.1	-0.6	8.6	-4.8	-1.0	-2.2	California
1.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	-1.5	0.1	-1.0	Colorado
-3.0	-0.2	-3.2	-0.5	2.9	0.5	0.3	Hawaii
-0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.7	-1.3	Idaho
0.3	0.8	-0.3	5.7	-2.6	-0.3	-2.6	Montana
0.1	-0.6	0.3	2.5	-1.3	-1.1	-0.5	Nevada
0.1	-2.7	-2.9	6.0	-3.0	-1.2	1.2	New Mexico
-2.4	-1.0	-2.0	4.4	-3.6	-0.2	1.4	Oregon
0.2	-1.6	-2.4	3.1	1.1	0.0	-1.8	Utah
-0.6	2.8	1.0	3.0	-4.1	0.2	-0.2	Washington
0.0	-1.6	-1.5	1.3	-3.8	1.7	2.3	Wyoming
-0.7	-0.3	-1.1	1.4	-0.6	0.3	0.0	Midwest
-0.9	-1.1	-2.1	-0.3	-1.3	0.4	3.2	Illinois
-0.3	-1.5	-2.0	2.3	-0.8	0.3	0.3	Indiana
-0.9	-0.1	-1.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	-0.9	Iowa
-0.5	1.2	0.8	2.1	-1.0	0.0	-1.8	Kansas
0.1	-1.4	-0.9	1.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	Michigan
-0.4	0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.1	Minnesota
-1.2	0.1	-1.1	2.6	-1.0	0.5	-1.0	Missouri
-0.1	1.4	1.1	-3.3	1.4	0.7	0.1	Nebraska
-1.8	0.3	-1.5	2.7	-1.7	0.1	0.3	North Dakota
-1.3	0.1	-1.5	2.6	-0.7	-0.1	-0.3	Ohio
0.6	1.6	2.5	0.3	-3.3	0.1	0.3	South Dakota
-1.3	0.6	-0.5	2.5	-0.4	1.3	-2.9	Wisconsin
-0.4	0.6	0.3	1.9	-0.8	-0.1	-1.3	Northeast
1.8	3.0	4.6	-7.9	1.3	0.4	1.5	Connecticut
-0.4	2.4	1.9	-0.4	-0.8	0.9	-1.5	Maine
-1.1	-1.6	-2.6	6.7	-2.1	0.6	-2.5	Massachusetts
-0.6	0.3	0.2	3.5	-1.6	0.3	-2.3	New Hampshire
1.0	0.4	1.9	2.9	-0.9	0.3	-4.2	New Jersey
-0.8	1.4	0.5	1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	New York
-0.6	0.1	-0.2	2.2	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	Pennsylvania
-0.5	-1.5	-2.5	3.9	0.6	1.0	-3.0	Rhode Island
-0.3	1.1	2.4	0.2	-2.3	0.1	-0.4	Vermont
-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.7	2.2	-2.9	District of Columbia

**Table 16**  
**Percent Distribution of State and Local Government General Revenues**

	2017-18						
	Total	Taxes				From Federal Government	Nontax Revenues <sup>2</sup>
		General Sales	Property	Income <sup>1</sup>	Other		
<b>50 states and D.C.</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>
<b>SREB states</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>26.7</b>
Alabama	41.5	12.6	7.0	11.1	10.7	27.0	31.5
Arkansas	47.8	18.1	9.0	12.5	8.2	31.2	21.0
Delaware	48.8	0.0	8.2	17.5	23.1	24.2	27.1
Florida	50.6	19.4	17.6	1.5	12.2	19.3	30.1
Georgia	53.8	12.8	16.6	16.6	7.7	21.7	24.5
Kentucky	46.1	9.4	9.8	17.5	9.5	32.4	21.5
Louisiana	46.6	19.7	9.5	8.2	9.1	32.1	21.3
Maryland	60.8	7.3	15.8	24.6	13.1	21.7	17.6
Mississippi	41.6	13.2	11.7	8.5	8.2	31.9	26.5
North Carolina	48.0	12.6	11.7	15.2	8.5	23.2	28.7
Oklahoma	48.0	15.7	9.6	11.8	10.9	23.6	28.4
South Carolina	42.2	8.9	13.8	10.9	8.6	22.5	35.3
Tennessee	47.0	19.2	11.4	4.0	12.4	26.4	26.6
Texas	54.0	18.6	23.8	0.0	11.6	20.3	25.7
Virginia	54.7	7.1	18.6	19.3	9.7	14.9	30.4
West Virginia	45.5	8.2	10.4	12.5	14.4	30.1	24.4
<b>West</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>
Alaska	30.8	2.1	14.0	1.7	12.9	32.2	36.9
Arizona	49.9	20.2	14.7	9.0	6.0	30.0	20.1
California	53.8	10.6	13.3	21.6	8.4	22.5	23.6
Colorado	53.9	14.4	16.6	14.8	8.1	18.7	27.5
Hawaii	58.2	21.4	10.8	14.4	11.6	18.0	23.9
Idaho	52.4	13.9	13.9	16.1	8.5	22.9	24.6
Montana	46.2	0.0	18.5	15.1	12.6	34.3	19.5
Nevada	56.9	23.5	12.6	0.0	20.7	23.1	20.0
New Mexico	39.0	14.5	7.8	6.1	10.5	34.8	26.2
Oregon	44.9	0.0	14.1	21.2	9.6	24.6	30.5
Utah	47.4	11.3	12.2	15.9	8.0	19.1	33.5
Washington	52.9	24.3	15.0	0.0	13.6	19.1	28.0
Wyoming	34.1	9.0	13.6	0.0	11.5	29.2	36.6
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>
Illinois	60.9	11.2	23.3	14.4	12.0	20.6	18.5
Indiana	47.0	13.4	11.9	12.3	9.5	26.3	26.7
Iowa	45.9	10.2	15.1	12.6	8.0	18.3	35.8
Kansas	53.3	15.8	16.5	13.6	7.4	15.3	31.4
Michigan	48.3	10.8	16.0	13.0	8.5	25.0	26.7
Minnesota	57.5	9.7	14.8	21.2	11.9	20.3	22.2
Missouri	49.0	13.4	13.2	14.8	7.5	25.2	25.8
Nebraska	56.0	12.6	21.0	14.5	7.9	19.4	24.6
North Dakota	55.3	11.1	12.0	4.5	27.6	18.7	26.1
Ohio	50.3	13.5	14.7	13.7	8.4	24.2	25.4
South Dakota	53.0	20.8	19.4	0.5	12.3	23.1	23.9
Wisconsin	56.1	11.3	18.8	17.5	8.5	19.0	24.8
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>18.2</b>
Connecticut	69.4	10.4	25.4	24.0	9.6	17.8	12.8
Maine	58.4	12.0	23.7	14.1	8.6	24.4	17.2
Massachusetts	58.8	7.9	21.5	22.8	6.6	21.9	19.2
New Hampshire	58.5	0.0	37.3	7.3	13.9	20.5	21.0
New Jersey	63.8	10.1	29.0	16.7	8.0	17.4	18.8
New York	60.8	10.1	18.7	24.4	7.6	22.4	16.8
Pennsylvania	53.6	9.1	15.5	16.1	12.9	24.7	21.7
Rhode Island	52.3	9.0	22.0	12.4	9.0	25.2	22.5
Vermont	53.1	5.5	22.9	12.5	12.2	29.3	17.6
District of Columbia	59.0	11.1	19.5	19.6	8.7	28.7	12.3

<sup>1</sup> Individual and corporate.

<sup>2</sup> Include charges, sales and interest earnings.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2012-13 (2015) and 2017-18 (2020) — [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov).

**Table 16**  
continued

Percentage Point Change, 2012-13 to 2017-18							
Taxes					From Federal Government	Nontax Revenues <sup>2</sup>	
Total	General Sales	Property	Income <sup>1</sup>	Other			
-0.6	0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.8	0.2	50 states and D.C.
0.7	0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.8	-0.6	0.2	SREB states
-0.6	0.2	-0.5	0.5	-0.8	0.7	-0.1	Alabama
-2.5	0.1	-0.1	-1.8	-0.7	3.1	-0.6	Arkansas
2.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.5	-5.2	Delaware
2.2	2.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	Florida
3.0	-1.2	1.2	2.0	1.0	-2.4	-0.6	Georgia
-4.1	-0.5	-0.7	-1.0	-2.0	4.7	-0.6	Kentucky
2.2	2.6	-0.4	0.7	-0.6	2.7	-4.8	Louisiana
0.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	1.6	0.9	-1.7	Maryland
-0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	0.7	Mississippi
-0.1	2.0	-0.3	-1.6	-0.2	-0.7	0.9	North Carolina
1.3	0.0	1.6	-0.4	0.0	-2.3	1.0	Oklahoma
-1.1	-1.2	-0.8	0.2	0.7	2.3	-1.2	South Carolina
-0.3	0.2	-1.3	0.4	0.4	-0.8	1.1	Tennessee
0.8	1.7	2.3	0.0	-3.2	-1.3	0.6	Texas
0.2	-0.5	0.2	1.1	-0.7	-2.5	2.3	Virginia
-0.9	0.2	0.9	-0.6	-1.3	1.4	-0.5	West Virginia
-1.9	-0.9	-0.8	0.8	-1.0	2.6	0.7	West
-13.8	0.7	4.8	-2.4	-16.8	12.5	1.3	Alaska
-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	4.8	-3.6	Arizona
-3.3	-1.8	-1.4	0.8	-0.9	3.9	-0.5	California
1.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	-2.1	Colorado
0.3	-1.1	1.2	1.0	-0.8	-1.6	1.3	Hawaii
3.2	1.2	0.1	1.7	0.2	-2.7	-0.6	Idaho
-1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	-2.4	4.4	-2.9	Montana
-0.8	2.3	-1.8	0.0	-1.3	5.2	-4.5	Nevada
-2.9	-1.5	0.0	-2.2	0.7	4.2	-1.3	New Mexico
-0.2	0.0	-0.7	1.2	-0.7	-2.1	2.4	Oregon
-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	1.0	0.0	-3.7	3.9	Utah
0.4	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.7	-0.5	0.1	Washington
-5.9	-1.2	-1.4	0.0	-3.2	3.2	2.7	Wyoming
-1.3	1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.2	1.1	Midwest
-2.2	2.3	0.0	-4.7	0.2	2.2	0.0	Illinois
-3.6	-0.4	-1.1	-1.9	-0.3	2.3	1.3	Indiana
-2.7	0.2	-1.4	-1.4	-0.1	-4.7	7.4	Iowa
0.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.6	-1.3	1.2	Kansas
0.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.8	0.6	-0.5	0.0	Michigan
-0.9	-0.2	-1.5	1.1	-0.3	0.8	0.1	Minnesota
0.5	1.1	-0.4	0.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	Missouri
2.6	0.3	2.1	-0.1	0.4	-2.2	-0.5	Nebraska
-7.7	-3.3	3.8	-4.0	-4.2	1.5	6.2	North Dakota
-1.5	2.4	0.0	-2.2	-1.7	0.1	1.4	Ohio
5.4	1.9	2.7	-0.1	0.9	-5.2	-0.2	South Dakota
-1.3	1.4	-3.2	0.4	0.1	-0.8	2.0	Wisconsin
-0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	1.2	-0.9	Northeast
-0.3	0.1	-0.8	1.7	-1.3	0.2	0.1	Connecticut
1.8	2.6	1.3	-0.9	-1.1	-1.8	-0.1	Maine
0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	Massachusetts
2.3	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.3	2.0	-4.3	New Hampshire
-0.2	0.5	-1.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	-0.4	New Jersey
-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.7	1.6	-1.3	New York
-1.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	2.5	-1.5	Pennsylvania
-1.3	0.2	-1.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	Rhode Island
1.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	Vermont
7.3	2.0	3.0	2.1	0.1	-4.6	-2.7	District of Columbia

**Table 17**  
**State and Local Government General Revenues and Personal Income**

	2017-18 (in millions)			Percent Change			Tax Revenues Per \$1,000 in Personal Income			
				2012-13 to 2017-18			Dollars		Percent of U.S.	
	General Revenues	Tax Revenues	Personal Income	General Revenues	Tax Revenues	Personal Income	2012-13	2017-18	2012-13	2017-18
50 states and D.C.	\$3,289,962	\$1,761,402	\$17,572,929	22.3	21.0	24.8	\$93	\$100		
<b>SREB states</b>	<b>\$1,037,704</b>	<b>525,610</b>	<b>5,975,169</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>
Alabama	\$41,584	17,237	206,924	18.9	17.1	17.3	78	83	83.6	83.1
Arkansas	\$26,041	12,446	128,286	21.6	15.6	20.1	88	97	94.0	96.8
Delaware	\$10,933	5,334	49,760	18.1	25.0	19.2	90	107	96.5	106.9
Florida	\$166,037	84,078	1,052,550	21.4	27.0	29.1	92	80	98.5	79.7
Georgia	\$76,110	40,977	481,213	16.5	23.4	26.1	89	85	95.3	85.0
Kentucky	\$38,414	17,727	186,685	25.0	14.9	17.2	88	95	93.9	94.7
Louisiana	\$43,732	20,398	212,223	10.7	16.1	12.8	95	96	102.1	95.9
Maryland	\$64,844	39,395	380,172	19.7	21.3	18.2	85	104	91.4	103.4
Mississippi	\$26,996	11,230	113,469	10.1	9.4	10.0	88	99	93.9	98.7
North Carolina	\$87,975	42,266	475,927	19.3	18.9	25.7	88	89	93.8	88.6
Oklahoma	\$31,572	15,170	181,886	9.8	12.7	13.6	76	83	81.6	83.2
South Carolina	\$44,671	18,838	217,276	26.9	23.6	28.4	83	87	89.1	86.5
Tennessee	\$47,287	22,248	319,401	11.0	10.3	25.0	75	70	80.5	69.5
Texas	\$237,418	128,296	1,411,021	23.6	25.3	22.5	74	91	79.0	90.7
Virginia	\$77,579	42,455	485,098	20.6	21.1	20.4	82	88	87.5	87.3
West Virginia	\$16,511	7,515	73,278	6.0	4.0	11.0	94	103	100.3	102.3
<b>West</b>	<b>\$874,017</b>	<b>454,690</b>	<b>4,437,687</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>102.2</b>
Alaska	\$11,490	3,541	44,015	-24.6	-47.9	19.7	137	80	146.3	80.3
Arizona	\$54,842	27,374	313,040	23.7	20.8	28.3	98	87	105.1	87.2
California	\$499,470	268,857	2,475,727	39.5	31.4	36.3	102	109	108.8	108.3
Colorado	\$55,380	29,836	323,767	27.3	30.5	31.9	78	92	84.0	91.9
Hawaii	\$17,905	10,416	77,509	28.9	29.5	20.9	105	134	112.3	134.1
Idaho	\$12,889	6,758	75,703	24.3	32.4	32.7	87	89	92.6	89.1
Montana	\$9,788	4,522	50,055	21.4	17.4	25.8	84	90	90.3	90.1
Nevada	\$25,009	14,224	146,333	33.2	31.5	34.8	99	97	106.0	97.0
New Mexico	\$22,205	8,650	86,328	21.3	12.8	14.1	100	100	107.2	100.0
Oregon	\$46,177	20,739	209,148	35.8	35.1	32.3	83	99	89.3	98.9
Utah	\$27,589	13,078	143,324	29.1	28.4	36.2	90	91	96.2	91.0
Washington	\$82,702	43,770	458,017	41.0	42.1	39.7	87	96	92.8	95.3
Wyoming	\$8,570	2,925	34,719	1.5	-13.4	17.0	111	84	119.2	84.1
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>\$645,561</b>	<b>342,053</b>	<b>3,460,366</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.6</b>
Illinois	\$124,285	75,653	725,394	13.2	9.2	20.4	93	104	99.9	104.0
Indiana	\$58,312	27,391	312,151	18.5	9.9	22.4	86	88	91.5	87.5
Iowa	\$35,401	16,246	154,091	24.8	17.8	10.5	81	105	86.6	105.2
Kansas	\$28,324	15,096	146,028	16.7	17.0	14.9	91	103	97.9	103.1
Michigan	\$91,497	44,170	475,626	17.8	19.0	22.6	98	93	104.8	92.7
Minnesota	\$62,531	35,980	316,327	21.5	19.6	21.9	94	114	100.3	113.5
Missouri	\$49,580	24,305	285,704	15.0	16.2	18.5	81	85	87.0	84.9
Nebraska	\$18,435	10,329	100,534	13.2	18.8	16.9	86	103	92.4	102.5
North Dakota	\$10,438	5,770	41,277	3.0	-9.6	0.0	68	140	72.4	139.5
Ohio	\$107,675	54,177	563,926	12.8	9.5	19.3	99	96	105.7	95.8
South Dakota	\$7,177	3,802	44,236	15.2	28.2	14.9	63	86	67.6	85.7
Wisconsin	\$51,908	29,134	295,073	8.0	5.6	19.1	97	99	103.5	98.5
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>\$719,231</b>	<b>431,114</b>	<b>3,642,189</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>118.1</b>
Connecticut	\$43,713	30,338	266,382	16.6	16.1	21.7	100	114	107.4	113.6
Maine	\$12,712	7,419	64,566	12.2	15.9	18.5	108	115	115.3	114.6
Massachusetts	\$81,956	48,222	483,657	25.0	25.6	27.0	86	100	92.4	99.5
New Hampshire	\$12,188	7,136	83,293	23.5	28.5	25.5	73	86	78.2	85.5
New Jersey	\$103,327	65,965	602,297	17.7	17.4	20.9	106	110	112.9	109.3
New York	\$315,677	191,970	1,341,914	21.7	21.1	26.3	129	143	137.6	142.7
Pennsylvania	\$130,485	69,973	708,862	20.5	18.3	20.8	91	99	96.9	98.5
Rhode Island	\$11,706	6,127	57,648	16.2	13.4	16.6	99	106	106.3	106.0
Vermont	\$7,467	3,964	33,569	14.3	16.6	17.0	105	118	112.6	117.8
District of Columbia	\$13,448	7,935	57,518	12.5	28.4	19.4	110	138	117.5	137.6

Note: Regional totals and percentages of national total may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, SAINC1, Personal Income Summary (March 2021) — [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov).  
U.S. Census Bureau, State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2010-11 (2013) and 2016 (2018) — [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov).

**Table 18**  
**State and Local Government General Expenditures**

	Total (in millions) 2017-18	Change 2012-13 to 2017-18	Per Capita Expenditures				
			2017-18	Percent of U.S. Average		National Rank	
				2012-13	2017-18	2012-13	2017-18
<b>50 states and D.C.</b>	<b>\$3,205,237</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>\$9,840</b>				
<b>SREB states</b>	<b>1,020,315</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>8,298</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>84.3</b>		
Alabama	42,613	17.6	8,742	89.3	88.8	35	37
Arkansas	24,518	14.4	8,161	86.3	82.9	41	43
Delaware	10,789	14.7	11,216	121.8	114.0	7	10
Florida	163,421	21.2	7,788	82.9	79.1	46	46
Georgia	74,660	14.4	7,159	78.1	72.7	48	50
Kentucky	40,065	25.2	8,995	86.8	91.4	40	31
Louisiana	43,424	3.3	9,270	108.5	94.2	13	26
Maryland	61,932	17.5	10,233	106.3	104.0	16	18
Mississippi	26,138	9.1	8,759	95.3	89.0	29	36
North Carolina	84,598	15.7	8,235	89.0	83.7	36	40
Oklahoma	29,443	7.6	7,490	85.2	76.1	44	47
South Carolina	44,315	26.4	8,820	88.1	89.6	39	35
Tennessee	48,941	14.5	7,287	78.6	74.1	47	49
Texas	232,801	24.3	8,225	85.3	83.6	43	41
Virginia	76,130	16.1	8,988	95.1	91.3	30	32
West Virginia	16,527	12.5	9,102	94.0	92.5	32	29
<b>West</b>	<b>858,916</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>11,096</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>112.8</b>		
Alaska	14,482	6.7	19,575	220.3	198.9	1	2
Arizona	49,982	21.0	7,124	74.9	72.4	51	51
California	495,565	35.9	12,534	113.9	127.4	10	5
Colorado	53,870	30.2	9,607	94.7	97.6	31	21
Hawaii	14,928	21.3	10,457	105.0	106.3	17	14
Idaho	12,559	21.2	7,315	77.1	74.3	50	48
Montana	9,649	17.7	9,185	96.9	93.3	26	28
Nevada	23,359	28.8	7,792	78.0	79.2	49	45
New Mexico	21,826	20.0	10,453	103.6	106.2	18	15
Oregon	47,408	47.2	11,444	98.1	116.3	24	9
Utah	27,979	31.6	9,020	88.4	91.7	38	30
Washington	78,578	32.0	10,610	102.5	107.8	19	13
Wyoming	8,730	12.4	15,069	160.0	153.1	3	3
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>634,391</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>9,305</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>94.6</b>		
Illinois	123,012	14.4	9,609	99.2	97.6	22	20
Indiana	54,641	16.7	8,196	85.1	83.3	45	42
Iowa	32,238	15.4	10,248	108.0	104.1	14	17
Kansas	26,923	15.7	9,242	95.7	93.9	27	27
Michigan	88,331	18.2	8,867	89.8	90.1	33	34
Minnesota	62,194	26.3	11,153	108.7	113.3	12	11
Missouri	48,488	11.0	7,931	86.2	80.6	42	44
Nebraska	17,960	16.5	9,354	98.6	95.1	23	25
North Dakota	9,196	23.3	12,174	126.6	123.7	5	7
Ohio	109,424	17.6	9,386	95.7	95.4	28	24
South Dakota	7,196	15.8	8,274	88.6	84.1	37	39
Wisconsin	54,787	16.1	9,453	97.9	96.1	25	23
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>677,291</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>11,994</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>121.9</b>		
Connecticut	34,418	-1.4	9,592	115.5	97.5	9	22
Maine	11,976	7.7	8,965	99.4	91.1	21	33
Massachusetts	80,079	21.4	11,674	117.8	118.6	8	8
New Hampshire	11,313	13.3	8,425	89.8	85.6	34	38
New Jersey	93,427	11.4	10,374	112.4	105.4	11	16
New York	297,194	21.4	14,972	148.5	152.2	4	4
Pennsylvania	129,927	18.1	10,146	102.3	103.1	20	19
Rhode Island	11,281	19.4	10,646	106.8	108.2	15	12
Vermont	7,676	16.9	12,308	124.6	125.1	6	6
District of Columbia	14,324	23.9	20,641	217.1	209.8	2	1

Note: Totals may not equal the sums of the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2012-13 (2015) and 2017-18 (2020); Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020 (NST-EST2020) (September 2020) — www.census.gov.

Copies of the *Fact Book on Higher Education* are available from the SREB publications office. SREB continuously monitors new comparative data and makes it available on the SREB website: [www.sreb.org](http://www.sreb.org). The website also features an online edition of the *Fact Book* with links to the latest updates of the tables and individual *Featured Facts* reports for each of the 16 SREB states.