



College Participation

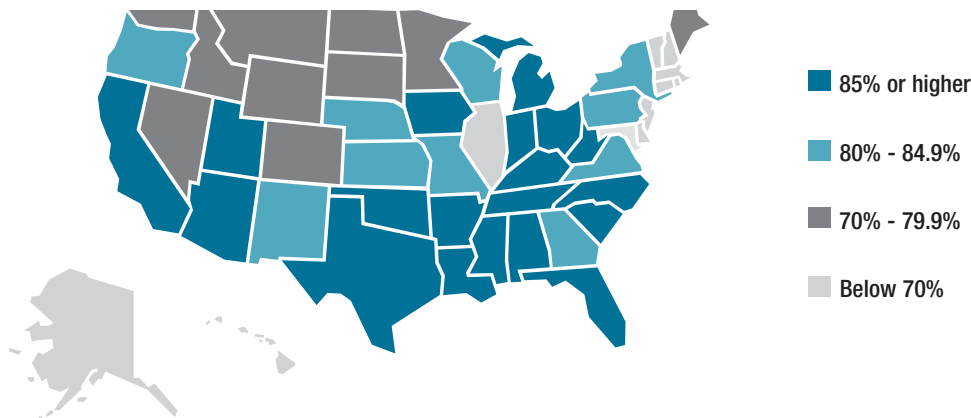
Student diversity increases despite enrollment decreases

Total enrollment in college dropped for the seventh consecutive year in fall 2017, when 19.3 million U.S. students were enrolled in an institution of higher education. Enrollment decreased by almost 1 million students from fall 2012 to fall 2017. During this period, the racial and ethnic diversity of the college student population continued to grow. Young adults under 25 years of age continued to constitute the majority of college enrollment, and part-time college enrollment in the United States decreased 3 percent.

Freshman migration was unchanged

First-time freshmen attended college in their home states at about the same rate in fall 2016 as in fall 2006. The percentage of first-time freshmen who stayed in their home state for college dropped in 28 states nationwide and in 10 SREB states from 2006 to 2016. Even so, 82 percent of first-time, full-time freshmen in the United States remained in-state for college in fall 2016. Eighty-six percent of these students attended college in their home states in the SREB region and the West, compared with 81 percent in the Midwest and 74 percent in the Northeast.

Percent of First-Time Freshmen Attending College in Their Home State, 2016



Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics IPEDS enrollment survey.

Thirteen SREB states brought in more first-time freshmen than they lost to out-of-state institutions in fall 2016 — all but Georgia, Maryland and Texas. Florida's net gain of over 13,600 students was the largest in the region. During that same period, West Virginia's import/export ratio of 3.85 indicated they enrolled almost four out-of-state first-time freshmen for every one in-state first-time freshman.

In fall 2016, four of the nation's top 10 universities for attracting Freshman Merit Scholars were in SREB states: the University of Oklahoma in Norman, Vanderbilt University, the University of Florida and the University of Texas at Dallas. The list of the 100 universities with the most Freshmen Merit Scholars consisted of 38 universities in SREB states, 15 in the West, 26 in the Midwest and 23 in the Northeast.

Enrollment falls nationwide and in 14 SREB states

From fall 2012 to fall 2017, total college enrollment in SREB states decreased by 3 percent, or about 205,500 students — a smaller decrease than the nearly 5 percent drop nationwide. This stands in sharp contrast to the period from fall 2007 to fall 2012, when total enrollment grew by over 18 percent in the SREB region. From fall 2012 to fall 2017, 10 SREB states had decreases in college enrollment rates that exceeded the rate of decline in the United States. Despite the overall decrease in enrollment for the SREB region, Delaware and Texas experienced growth.

Enrollment declines for women greater than for men

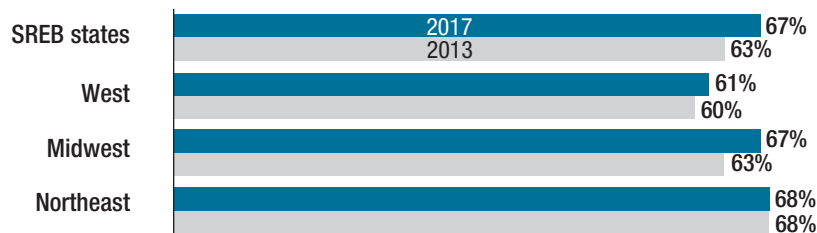
Between fall 2012 and fall 2017, the enrollment of men fell less than the enrollment of women, both nationwide and in the SREB region. Enrollment of men decreased by 4 percent nationwide, almost 3 percent in the SREB region, 2 percent in the West, over 10 percent in the Midwest and nearly 3 percent in the Northeast. The number of women enrolling in colleges and universities during that same period dropped almost 5 percent nationwide, over 3 percent in SREB states, almost 2 percent in the West, 13 percent in the Midwest and 2 percent in the Northeast.

Traditional college-age students account for larger percentage of undergraduates

Not surprisingly, college participation in fall 2017 was still greatest among 18- to 24-year-olds. The proportion of undergraduate college students in the SREB region who are younger than 25 years old increased from over 63 percent to more than 67 percent between fall 2013 and fall 2017. Younger students remained the largest college-going age group in every region in fall 2017. In the West, they were 61 percent of all enrolled college students, and in the Midwest, they were 67 percent. The highest percentage was in the Northeast, where they made up nearly 68 percent of the total.

The percentage of these adults who were enrolled in college increased slightly from 2013. In the SREB region in fall 2017, 36 percent of 18- to 24-year-olds attended college — 2 percentage points higher than in fall 2013 but still the lowest regional rate in the nation. The Northeast had the highest participation rate for this age group, at nearly 42 percent. Participation rates for working-age adults, ages 25 to 64, were lower in three regions, with a less than one percentage-point decrease in SREB states, the Midwest and the West. The participation rate in the Northeast remained the same at nearly 4 percent.

Percent of Full-time Undergraduate Students Ages 24 or Younger, Two- and Four-Year Institutions, 2013 and 2017



Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics enrollment survey.

Hispanic enrollment continues to rise, increasing diversification of enrollment

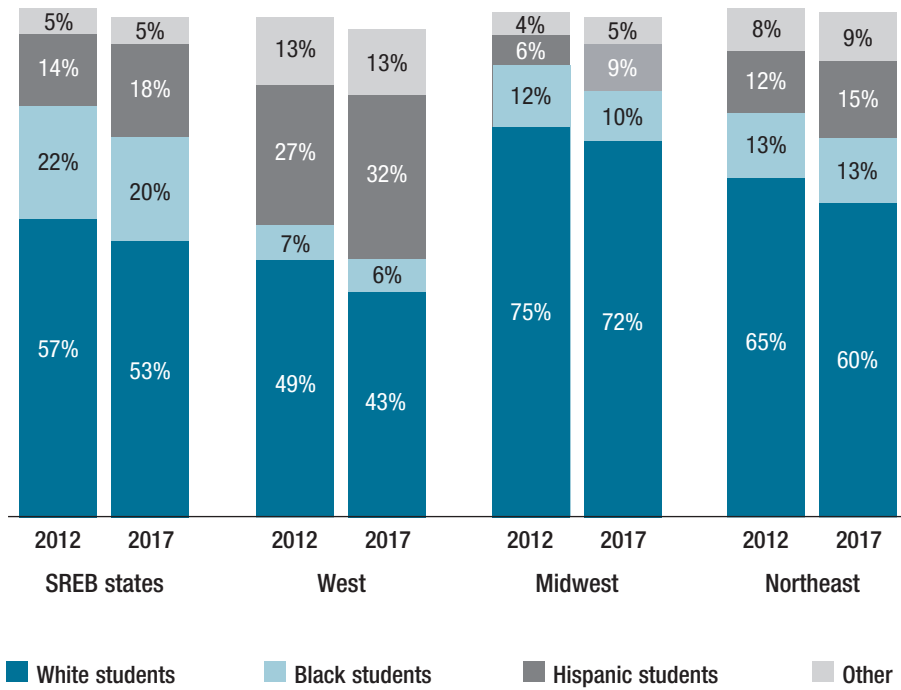
Despite the overall decrease in college enrollment from fall 2012 to fall 2017, the number of Hispanic students who attended colleges and universities in the SREB region rose by 22 percent, or over 204,000 students. The West experienced almost a 21 percent increase — growing by almost 247,000 students during the period. The increase in the Midwest was over 19 percent (growth of about 53,000 students) and in the Northeast nearly 21 percent (growth of over 77,000). The largest concentrations of Hispanic college students in the SREB region in 2017 were in Florida and Texas, where they accounted for 29 percent and 41 percent of total enrollment, respectively.

The number of black students enrolled in college in SREB states fell by 11 percent (nearly 163,000 students) from fall 2012 to fall 2017, when they represented 20 percent of college enrollment in the region. The number of black students enrolled in college decreased in the other U.S. regions also — by 12 percent in the West, almost 26 percent in the Midwest and 0.3 percent in the Northeast. In total, nearly 335,000 fewer black students attended college in the United States in fall 2017 than in fall 2012. This number also decreased by half a percentage point in the proportion of students enrolled in graduate and professional programs in the region from fall 2012 to fall 2017. In these programs, in fall 2017, black students made up less than 19 percent of enrollment.

The percentage of black students in SREB states enrolled in historically black colleges and universities was higher in fall 2017 than in fall 2012. In fall 2017, 15.8 percent of black students in the region enrolled at historically black colleges, compared with 15.4 percent in fall 2012. The percentage of black students in SREB states enrolled in predominantly black institutions fell between fall 2012 and fall 2017. Twenty-six percent attended predominantly black institutions in fall 2017, compared with nearly 30 percent in fall 2012.

White students' total enrollment decreased by 9 percent in the SREB region between fall 2012 and fall 2017. The largest decline occurred in Oklahoma, where the number of white students enrolled in college fell over 18 percent. All other U.S. regions experienced declines as well. White enrollment dropped 13 percent in the West, almost 15 percent in the Midwest and nearly 10 percent in the Northeast.

Percent of Total Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity, 2017

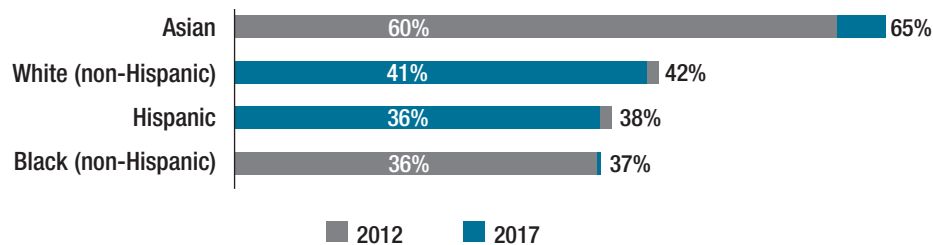


Note: The sums of the categories may not equal 100 percent, due to rounding.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics enrollment survey.

From fall 2012 to fall 2017, the college enrollment rate of Asian students 18 to 24 years old, in the United States, grew 5 percentage points. In 2017, Asian students had the highest enrollment rate among student groups, at 65 percent, followed by white students (41 percent), black students (37 percent), and Hispanic students (36 percent).

College Enrollment Rates of 18- to 24-Year-Olds by Race/Ethnicity United States, 2012 and 2017



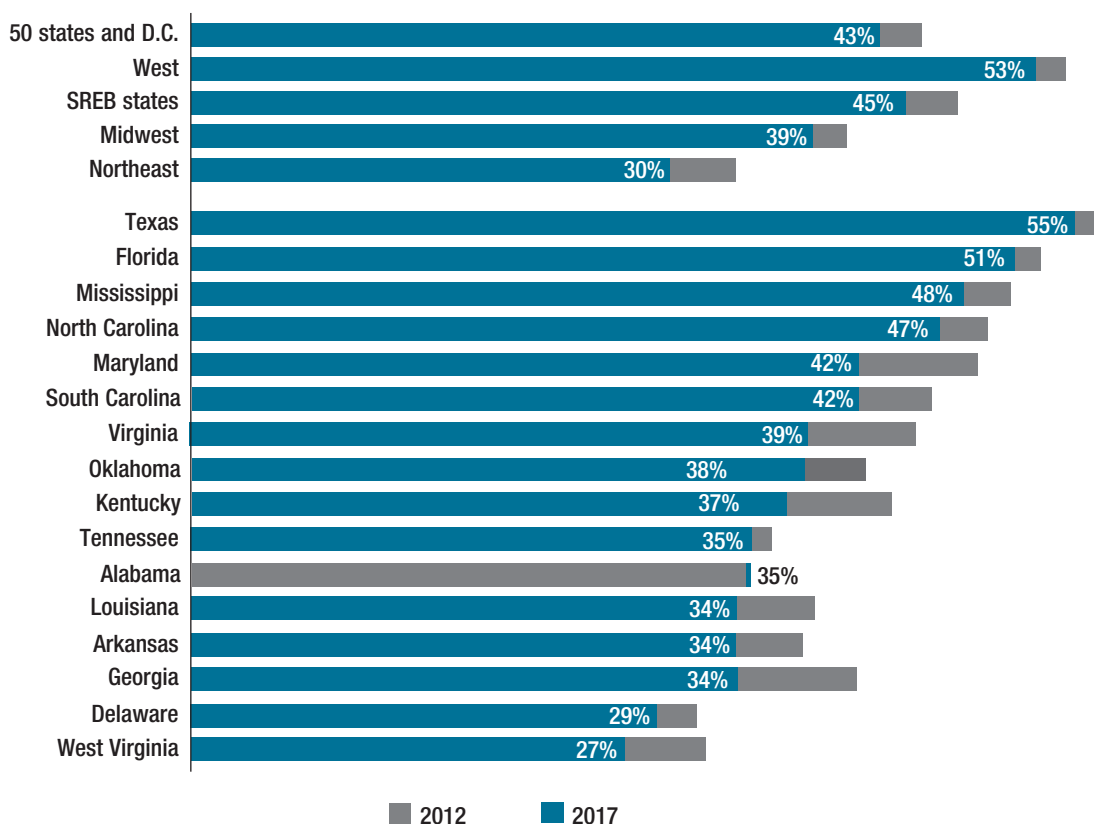
Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, Table 302.60.

Two-year college enrollment decreases continue

Two-year colleges in SREB states in fall 2017 enrolled 2.6 million students — a loss of 10 percent since fall 2012. Two-year college enrollment in the other regions fell at rates ranging from almost 6 percent in the West to nearly 16 percent in the Northeast and 18 percent in the Midwest. The nation saw an 11 percent decline. In 2017, two-year colleges in SREB states enrolled almost 45 percent of all undergraduates and first-time freshmen. These rates were higher in the West and lower in the Midwest and Northeast. Alabama was the only SREB state to increase its percentage of undergraduate students attending two-year colleges from fall 2012 to fall 2017. Despite decreases from fall 2012 to fall 2017, two-year colleges in Florida and Texas still enrolled more than 50 percent of all undergraduates statewide.

Two-year colleges accounted for more than half of all undergraduates in five of 13 Western states. Two-year colleges in one Midwest state enrolled more than half of undergraduates statewide; none did in the Northeast.

Change in Two-Year College Students as a Percentage of Undergraduate Enrollment, 2012 and 2017



Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics enrollment survey.

SREB states' medical school enrollment growth slows

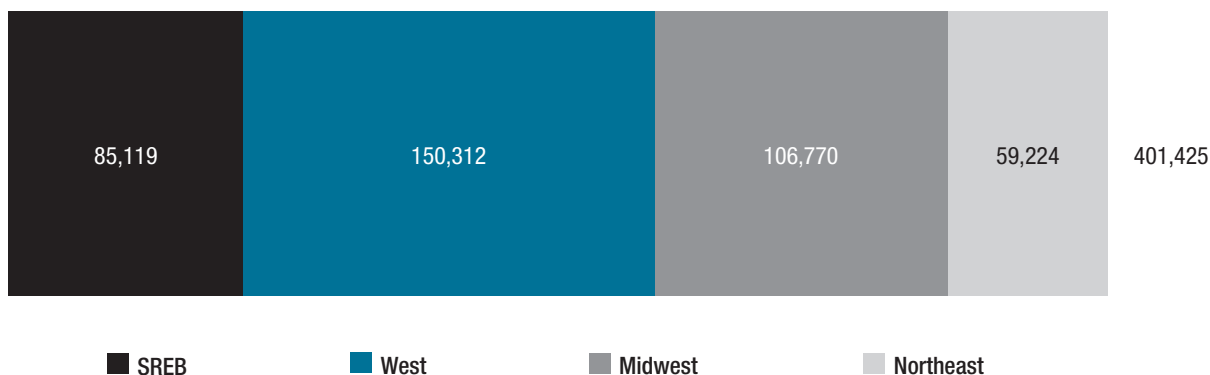
Enrollment in Doctor of Medicine (M.D.) and Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine (O.D.) programs, both of which prepare graduates to practice medicine in the United States, grew from fall 2012 to fall 2017. Enrollment in M.D. programs increased by 9 percent nationwide and 11 percent in the SREB region from academic year 2012-13 to 2017-18. Over 29,000 students were enrolled in these programs in SREB states in 2017-18. The growth rate in the SREB region exceeded the growth rate for the Midwest and Northeast regions, but fell short of the rate for the West. Enrollment of women in M.D. programs increased in all regions and in the nation, with SREB states leading in growth over the five-year period. Enrollment in O.D. programs continued to increase dramatically — by almost 38 percent nationwide and 58 percent in the SREB region — as new campuses were founded. Over 10,500 students were enrolled in osteopathic medicine programs in the SREB region in 2017-18.

Percentage of credit hours taken by high school students or delivered through e-learning increases

The number of high school students taking college courses is on the rise, as is the number of college students taking online courses. The SREB-State Data Exchange Survey collects data on dual enrollment and distance education, which allows for comparisons of these types of college instruction.

In 2017-18, the percentage of undergraduate credit-hours at public four-year colleges taken by high school students ranged from a low of 0.3 percent in South Carolina to a high of 4 percent in Louisiana. Higher rates were found in public two-year colleges, where the percentage of undergraduate credit-hours taken by high school students ranged from nearly 4 percent in Florida to 20 percent in Virginia. These percentages have increased in most states since 2013-14.

Enrollment in Online-Only Colleges by Region Where College Headquartered, 2017



Note: These enrollments in online-only colleges are excluded from the state and regional counts in subsequent tables where indicated.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics enrollment survey.

An e-learning course is one in which more than 50 percent of the content is delivered electronically — through the Internet, site-to-site two-way audio/video, satellite or cable TV, broadcast TV/radio, closed circuit TV, videotape, CD-ROMs/DVDs or email. Online courses dominate e-learning. Since 2012-13, most SREB states have increased the proportion of credit hours they offer electronically in public four-year institutions — some, like Maryland and Texas, by nearly 8 percentage points. The proportion of credit hours offered electronically in public two-year colleges rose 28 and 13 points, respectively, in North Carolina and South Carolina.

Among the 15 SREB states reporting in 2017-18, the percentage of undergraduate instruction delivered through e-learning at public four-year colleges and universities ranged from almost 4 percent in Delaware to almost 30 percent in Maryland. Only two of the reporting states, Delaware and Maryland, had less than one-fifth of the credit-hours taken at public two-year colleges offered through e-learning. The percentage of graduate-level instruction offered through e-learning ranged from 12 percent in Delaware to 54 percent in Arkansas. Enrollments in online-only colleges nationwide exceeded 400,000 students in fall 2017, with just over 21 percent of those enrollments in SREB states.

Table 19
Migration of First-Time Freshmen (FTF)

	Percent of State's FTF Enrolled in College in Home State ¹		Import/Export Ratio ²		Net Gain or Loss of First-Time Freshmen ³	
	Fall 2006	Fall 2016	Fall 2006	Fall 2016	Fall 2006	Fall 2016
50 states and D.C.⁴	82.1	82.4	1.11	1.24	54,354	122,144
SREB states	86.3	85.5	1.26	1.28	2,562⁵	3,987⁵
Alabama	89.1	86.7	2.71	2.60	6,745	8,87
Arkansas	86.8	86.6	1.37	2.04	1,087	3,444
Delaware	66.9	69.3	1.46	1.50	1,100	1,341
Florida	89.3	88.3	1.68	1.70	9,713	13,569
Georgia	83.0	80.5	0.87	0.80	-1,656	-3,440
Kentucky	88.3	85.6	1.61	1.58	2,584	2,904
Louisiana	87.4	88.2	0.88	1.45	-528	2,156
Maryland	67.7	67.7	0.60	0.59	-7,248	-7,315
Mississippi	91.0	88.8	1.94	2.43	2,539	4,531
North Carolina	90.2	86.0	1.98	1.38	7,444	4,529
Oklahoma	89.2	90.2	1.91	2.57	3,109	5,636
South Carolina	88.6	86.3	1.96	2.02	3,922	5,679
Tennessee	84.5	85.1	1.20	1.24	1,541	2,197
Texas	89.4	89.0	0.68	0.60	-6,924	-11,471
Virginia	81.5	81.7	1.42	1.39	5,336	5,408
West Virginia	84.7	86.3	2.51	3.85	3,182	5,569
West	86.5	86.0	1.50	1.34	661⁵	1,583⁵
Alaska	54.9	66.7	0.14	0.16	-1,881	-1,609
Arizona	89.1	89.3	6.43	3.68	23,687	15,421
California	91.0	89.5	1.22	1.16	5,811	6,648
Colorado	82.6	76.8	1.60	1.18	5,081	1,873
Hawaii	66.8	62.2	0.52	0.50	-1,589	-1,980
Idaho	73.7	74.0	1.23	1.80	661	2,587
Montana	76.3	79.2	0.99	2.01	-19	1,583
Nevada	82.6	77.2	0.63	0.49	-1,035	-2,233
New Mexico	78.4	84.2	0.70	1.07	-1,177	211
Oregon	82.5	81.6	1.33	1.89	1,632	4,406
Utah	91.8	91.6	4.88	4.32	7,126	7,630
Washington	77.1	78.6	0.63	0.83	-3,474	-1,899
Wyoming	74.5	75.7	2.56	1.44	1,736	505
Midwest	83.3	80.5	1.11	1.20	399⁵	2,730⁵
Illinois	77.6	69.3	0.81	0.47	-4,913	-19,011
Indiana	86.9	85.9	2.10	2.47	8,083	11,145
Iowa	87.5	87.1	3.28	4.15	8,632	11,214
Kansas	83.9	84.6	1.25	2.18	1,112	5,002
Michigan	90.0	88.4	0.82	1.15	-1,785	1,491
Minnesota	77.4	70.5	0.83	0.67	-2,222	-5,003
Missouri	83.6	81.3	1.30	1.31	2,497	3,023
Nebraska	83.0	81.8	1.06	1.49	191	1,517
North Dakota	71.6	74.4	1.69	2.75	1,365	2,733
Ohio	84.5	85.5	0.87	1.49	-2,146	7,206
South Dakota	78.4	76.6	1.32	2.02	606	1,620
Wisconsin	82.5	80.7	0.99	1.29	-82	2,726
Northeast	74.5	74.1	1.00	1.11	2,016⁵	4,298⁵
Connecticut	55.7	59.6	0.60	0.72	-6,008	-4,406
Maine	67.2	72.2	0.79	1.38	-858	1,190
Massachusetts	70.4	68.0	1.39	1.36	7,365	7,738
New Hampshire	54.0	55.3	1.10	1.82	550	4,298
New Jersey	62.1	64.2	0.14	0.19	-29,559	-28,801
New York	81.9	82.0	1.16	1.28	5,309	9,408
Pennsylvania	84.5	82.3	1.80	1.85	15,329	17,131
Rhode Island	70.0	65.1	3.22	3.01	6,434	6,438
Vermont	46.4	50.3	1.73	2.35	2,016	3,020
District of Columbia	25.9	26.7	3.65	3.16	6,624	5,713

¹ This percentage reflects the relationship of in-state first-time freshmen (FTF) students to the total FTF enrollment in the state.

² This ratio is the number of first-time freshmen (FTF) who migrated to a state to enroll in college divided by the number of FTF who migrated out of the state to enroll in college. States with ratios of less than 1 are exporters and those with ratios of greater than 1 are importers of FTF. For example, the 2.02 ratio for South Carolina in 2016 means that 2.02 FTF from other states enrolled in college in South Carolina for every one FTF from South Carolina.

³ The net gain or loss for each state is the number of FTF entering the state to attend college minus those leaving the state to attend college.

⁴ The net gain for the United States is the number of first-time college students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and territories, such as Puerto Rico.

⁵ The net gains for the regions are the medians of state figures in each region. They are not a count of net migration into and out of each region.

Sources: National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics* (2007) — www.nces.ed.gov.

SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall 2016 enrollment survey — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 20
Freshman Merit Scholars

National Rank Fall 2016	Number Fall 2016	Percent Change Fall 2011 to Fall 2016	National Rank Fall 2016	Number Fall 2016	
Total	7,674	-4.8			
Total of top 10	2,160	2.0			
Top 10			Other Western Universities in Top 100 (continued)		
1	University of Oklahoma Norman Campus	317	44	Harvey Mudd College (California)	47
2	University of Chicago (Illinois)	259	62	University of Utah	33
3	University of Southern California	257	66	University of Arizona	30
4	Harvard College/University (Massachusetts)	219	71	California Institute of Technology	28
4	Vanderbilt University (Tennessee)	219	77	University of Idaho	22
6	University of Florida	202	89	University of Nevada, Reno	19
7	Northwestern University (Illinois)	200	98	University of California, San Diego	16
8	Stanford University (California)	168	100	University of Washington	15
9	University of Texas at Dallas	160	100	Colorado College	15
10	University of Minnesota - Twin Cities	159			
Other SREB Universities in Top 100			Other Midwestern Universities in Top 100		
Total of top 100	6,812	0.2	15	Purdue University (Indiana)	141
Total of SREB institutions ranked in top 100	2,607	-5.9	23	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	90
SREB institutions as a percent of the top 100	38.2		32	Case Western Reserve University (Ohio)	64
Total of West institutions ranked in top 100	1,032		32	University of Cincinnati (Ohio)	64
Total of Midwest institutions ranked in top 100	1,555		36	Indiana University at Bloomington	57
Total of Northeast institutions ranked in top 100	1,562		40	Michigan State University	54
Total of DC institutions ranked in top 100	56		43	University of Notre Dame (Indiana)	48
			47	Carleton College (Minnesota)	46
			54	Washington University in St. Louis (Missouri)	38
			57	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	35
			57	University of Kansas	35
			64	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	31
			64	University of Iowa	31
			66	Ohio State University-Columbus	30
			69	Iowa State University	29
			77	Grinnell College (Iowa)	22
			82	Oberlin College (Ohio)	21
			89	University of Wisconsin- Madison	19
			92	Miami University-Oxford	18
			94	Missouri University of Science and Technology	17
			94	University of Missouri- Columbia	17
			100	Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology (Indiana)	15
			100	Hillsdale College	15
			Other Northeastern Universities in Top 100		
			11	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	156
			11	Yale University (Connecticut)	156
			13	Northeastern University (Massachusetts)	153
			19	Princeton University (New Jersey)	123
			20	University of Pennsylvania	112
			26	Brown University (Rhode Island)	87
			27	Cornell University (New York)	76
			29	Columbia College of Columbia University (New York)	68
			44	Fordham University Bronx (New York)	47
			48	Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey	45
			51	Boston University (Massachusetts)	42
			52	Dartmouth College (New Hampshire)	41
			55	Carnegie Mellon University (Pennsylvania)	36
			55	Tufts University (Massachusetts)	36
			72	University of Rochester (New York)	27
			77	Rochester Institute of Technology	22
			82	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (New York)	21
			82	Bowdoin College (Maine)	21
			87	Williams College (Massachusetts)	20
			89	State University of New York at Stony Brook	19
			92	Pennsylvania State University - University Park	18
			94	Brandeis University (Massachusetts)	17
			DC Universities in Top 100		
			57	Georgetown University (District of Columbia)	35
			82	George Washington University (District of Columbia)	21

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Sources: SREB analysis of National Merit Scholarship Corporation *Annual Report 2016-17* (October 2017) and *Annual Report 2011-12* (October 2012).

Table 21
Total Enrollment in Higher Education¹

	Fall 2017	Percent Change				Percent in Public Colleges		
		Total		Public		2007	2012	2017
		2007 to 2012	2012 to 2017	2007 to 2012	2012 to 2017			
50 states and D.C.	19,348,627	11.2	-4.6	10.2	-2.3	73.9	73.3	75.0
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	6,755,370 34.9	18.1	-3.0	15.1	-0.6	81.7	79.7	81.6
Alabama	285,329	15.7	-8.1	5.6	1.2	88.6	80.9	89.0
Arkansas	164,082	16.0	-7.0	16.0	-6.7	89.1	89.1	89.4
Delaware	60,338	11.1	3.8	5.2	2.9	74.7	70.7	70.1
Florida	1,065,654	25.8	-7.3	17.8	-1.2	74.8	70.0	74.6
Georgia	530,549	17.5	-0.5	17.3	1.5	79.3	79.2	80.8
Kentucky	256,494	8.6	-8.5	6.1	-9.7	81.8	79.9	78.9
Louisiana	242,065	15.2	-6.5	14.3	-4.7	86.0	85.4	87.0
Maryland	364,207	14.3	-2.7	15.1	-2.2	82.3	82.9	83.4
Mississippi	171,751	13.8	-2.8	12.9	-3.6	90.1	89.4	88.7
North Carolina	563,831	15.1	-2.5	13.4	-2.4	81.8	80.6	80.6
Oklahoma	202,051	10.7	-11.6	9.8	-10.7	86.1	85.4	86.2
South Carolina	246,388	19.2	-5.1	15.8	-4.0	82.9	80.5	81.4
Tennessee	322,991	15.4	-6.0	12.7	-5.0	70.0	68.4	69.1
Texas	1,629,951	21.4	5.8	21.5	7.5	87.4	87.5	88.9
Virginia	554,212	23.1	-5.9	10.3	-4.8	77.5	69.4	70.2
West Virginia	95,477	-10.9	-8.3	5.9	-9.8	75.2	89.4	87.9
West as a percent of U.S.	4,999,373 25.8	7.5	-1.7	5.2	2.1	79.4	77.7	80.7
Alaska	26,905	7.1	-18.0	4.1	-15.5	96.0	93.3	96.1
Arizona	582,870	14.6	-18.5	8.2	2.1	53.2	50.2	62.9
California	2,692,774	3.2	3.1	-0.3	5.5	84.4	81.5	83.4
Colorado	339,494	6.5	2.7	17.2	-0.2	73.4	80.8	78.5
Hawaii	64,125	17.8	-18.3	19.5	-14.3	75.8	76.9	80.6
Idaho	131,803	37.0	22.0	30.2	-3.8	76.8	72.9	57.5
Montana	50,642	12.4	-4.9	12.8	-4.8	90.5	90.8	90.8
Nevada	117,574	1.7	-0.6	-1.1	4.1	90.1	87.6	91.7
New Mexico	129,494	16.4	-17.2	17.6	-14.7	92.9	93.8	96.7
Oregon	229,273	25.3	-9.8	28.5	-9.4	81.4	83.5	83.9
Utah	233,460	10.9	3.4	15.6	5.3	72.7	75.7	77.1
Washington	367,944	3.8	0.7	3.2	2.2	85.7	85.2	86.5
Wyoming	33,015	7.3	-12.7	6.4	-9.2	95.6	94.8	98.6
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	4,112,150 21.3	8.8	-11.9	8.9	-8.1	71.3	71.4	74.5
Illinois	747,303	1.9	-12.4	1.1	-14.2	65.8	65.3	64.0
Indiana	398,804	17.6	-10.8	19.7	-9.6	73.3	74.6	75.6
Iowa	260,901	40.9	-27.8	12.2	-1.8	60.3	48.1	65.3
Kansas	204,466	10.1	-4.4	8.2	-2.2	87.6	86.1	88.0
Michigan	558,053	3.2	-15.9	4.0	-11.4	80.8	81.4	85.8
Minnesota	327,002	-6.8	-10.6	8.7	-8.4	63.8	74.5	76.3
Missouri	382,486	12.3	-11.4	15.4	-8.5	58.1	59.6	61.6
Nebraska	135,864	9.6	-2.7	7.7	-3.0	75.9	74.6	74.4
North Dakota	53,749	10.5	-2.6	13.7	-2.8	86.1	88.7	88.5
Ohio	649,687	12.6	-8.5	13.9	-5.1	73.0	73.9	76.6
South Dakota	53,620	12.7	-4.3	13.5	1.0	78.2	78.8	83.2
Wisconsin	340,215	7.6	-8.0	7.2	-4.9	79.6	79.4	82.0
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	3,385,735 17.5	8.3	-2.3	9.6	-5.6	57.4	58.1	56.1
Connecticut	196,034	12.7	-2.8	9.5	-8.3	63.7	62.0	58.5
Maine	71,811	8.4	-1.4	4.0	-6.5	72.0	69.0	65.4
Massachusetts	502,333	11.2	-2.5	14.8	-6.5	42.9	44.3	42.5
New Hampshire	149,184	16.9	80.4	3.1	-8.1	59.4	52.4	26.7
New Jersey	419,037	10.5	-4.8	12.0	-6.1	79.9	81.0	79.8
New York	1,222,104	8.1	-3.6	10.7	-3.4	55.6	57.0	57.1
Pennsylvania	699,783	4.5	-7.7	5.2	-7.4	54.7	55.1	55.3
Rhode Island	81,594	1.1	-2.7	4.1	-5.1	50.1	51.5	50.3
Vermont	43,855	6.0	-1.9	6.7	-4.5	58.8	59.3	57.7
District of Columbia	95,999	-21.7	6.5	-2.4	-17.3	4.9	6.1	4.7

¹ Table shows enrollments in degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 22

Enrollment Changes by Student Level and Type of Attendance¹

	Percent Change, 2012 to 2017				Number Change, 2012 to 2017			
	First-Time Freshmen	Undergraduate	Graduate and Professional	Part-Time	First-Time Freshmen	Undergraduate	Graduate and Professional	Part-Time
50 states and D.C.	-3.4	-5.7	2.5	-2.9	-100,142	-992,221	68,566	-226,663
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	-2.2	-3.8	3.1	-1.2	-23,429	-232,706	27,198	-31,284
					23.4	23.5	39.7	13.8
Alabama	-4.0	-8.2	-7.3	-13.2	-2,081	-21,727	-3,255	-13,530
Arkansas	-7.1	-9.2	10.9	-5.0	-2,049	-14,449	2,073	-3,162
Delaware	4.1	2.6	9.3	10.6	396	1,252	958	2,207
Florida	-3.2	-7.9	-2.9	-6.3	-5,353	-80,474	-3,736	-30,622
Georgia	-1.8	-2.0	10.5	5.5	-1,610	-9,539	7,094	10,129
Kentucky	-7.7	-12.1	16.9	-4.2	-3,120	-29,715	5,883	-4,512
Louisiana	-5.8	-7.2	-1.0	-5.1	-2,430	-16,441	-319	-4,372
Maryland	-7.5	-3.7	1.2	-1.3	-3,608	-11,129	840	-2,385
Mississippi	-12.0	-2.6	-4.4	5.0	-4,127	-3,983	-931	2,069
North Carolina	-6.4	-3.6	6.1	-0.4	-6,010	-18,437	4,237	-923
Oklahoma	-4.2	-12.3	-5.6	-14.5	-1,562	-24,925	-1,488	-12,070
South Carolina	-3.8	-5.9	2.5	-8.1	-1,859	-13,886	657	-6,655
Tennessee	7.0	-6.8	-1.2	-9.3	3,802	-20,093	-557	-9,468
Texas	4.8	5.4	8.8	9.2	11,091	73,969	15,684	65,405
Virginia	-3.5	-7.1	0.4	-9.7	-2,915	-34,844	360	-22,791
West Virginia	-10.7	-9.2	-2.2	-2.4	-1,994	-8,285	-302	-604
West as a percent of U.S.	1.3	-2.4	4.0	1.1	9,058	-110,191	21,896	24,144
					-9.0	11.1	31.9	-10.7
Alaska	-27.7	-18.0	-17.3	-15.0	-1,240	-5,411	-481	-2,589
Arizona	-19.9	-20.6	-6.0	9.4	-15,497	-126,257	-6,172	21,354
California	4.3	2.4	10.2	0.4	16,098	55,328	26,426	5,402
Colorado	1.1	2.7	2.4	-0.6	512	7,594	1,216	-903
Hawaii	-15.4	-17.8	-22.1	-20.9	-1,580	-12,304	-2,027	-7,072
Idaho	7.0	23.7	1.2	70.5	1,001	23,696	99	29,713
Montana	-1.7	-6.6	12.5	5.4	-148	-3,217	605	780
Nevada	8.0	-0.9	1.9	-5.6	1,279	-938	212	-3,266
New Mexico	-8.6	-18.2	-7.6	-11.7	-1,719	-25,819	-1,111	-8,699
Oregon	-4.1	-12.0	7.0	-10.9	-1,334	-27,083	2,050	-10,484
Utah	16.2	3.5	1.9	3.6	4,855	7,278	351	3,092
Washington	18.3	0.5	2.3	-1.3	7,486	1,636	831	-1,462
Wyoming	-11.4	-13.4	-3.8	-10.5	-655	-4,694	-103	-1,722
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	-10.9	-13.5	-2.0	-10.4	-72,010	-541,111	-13,447	-186,558
					71.9	54.5	-19.6	82.3
Illinois	-11.3	-15.0	-0.3	-14.2	-11,676	-105,165	-472	-52,085
Indiana	-12.9	-13.5	8.2	-11.8	-9,325	-52,959	4,501	-18,156
Iowa	-12.9	-28.9	-20.1	-6.6	-5,642	-91,097	-9,185	-7,585
Kansas	-5.8	-5.1	1.3	-1.1	-1,900	-9,651	331	-904
Michigan	-12.9	-17.2	-7.6	-19.1	-12,298	-99,060	-6,712	-53,007
Minnesota	-9.9	-11.9	-1.3	-10.2	-4,871	-38,093	-603	-14,872
Missouri	-14.1	-13.4	-1.9	-11.6	-8,466	-47,728	-1,445	-19,303
Nebraska	-1.7	-4.8	7.9	-3.3	-318	-5,603	1,889	-1,669
North Dakota	-1.8	-4.3	9.1	1.0	-160	-2,059	639	158
Ohio	-9.8	-9.4	-2.3	-5.7	-10,865	-58,044	-2,087	-14,333
South Dakota	-7.3	-5.0	0.2	-5.6	-679	-2,450	12	-1,225
Wisconsin	-10.3	-8.9	-0.8	-2.7	-5,810	-29,202	-315	-3,577
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	-2.7	-3.9	4.6	-3.6	-14,832	-111,079	29,936	-37,449
					14.8	11.2	43.7	16.5
Connecticut	-1.2	-4.6	5.8	-10.4	-400	-7,660	2,036	-7,795
Maine	-6.7	-1.8	1.7	4.0	-836	-1,165	166	1,076
Massachusetts	-3.6	-5.0	4.7	-7.1	-2,724	-19,039	6,252	-11,338
New Hampshire	33.6	78.9	86.8	202.0	4,627	52,703	13,803	54,135
New Jersey	-0.8	-5.6	0.6	-11.8	-498	-21,288	360	-19,247
New York	-2.4	-4.7	1.1	-8.1	-4,532	-48,712	2,575	-29,016
Pennsylvania	-7.0	-10.1	3.6	-11.7	-9,108	-62,841	4,760	-24,007
Rhode Island	-5.6	-3.4	2.5	-10.0	-873	-2,512	267	-2,188
Vermont	-6.2	-1.5	-4.1	8.4	-488	-565	-283	931
District of Columbia	11.2	6.0	7.0	16.4	1,071	2,866	2,983	4,484

¹ Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 23
Enrollment Changes By Gender and Race/Ethnicity¹

	Percent Change, 2012 to 2017						Number Change, 2012 to 2017					
	Women	Men	White	Black	Hispanic	Other ²	Women	Men	White	Black	Hispanic	Other ²
50 states and D.C.	-4.9	-4.1	-11.4	-12.6	21.0	4.1	-560,022	-363,633	-1,261,794	-334,756	583,793	54,125
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	-3.3	-2.5	-8.9	-11.4	22.0	11.6	-133,438	-72,070	-324,520	-162,883	204,220	34,955
							23.8	19.8	25.7	48.7	35.0	64.6
Alabama	-6.8	-9.7	-5.2	-17.2	23.2	-5.1	-12,184	-12,798	-9,525	-15,016	1,770	-379
Arkansas	-7.7	-6.1	-8.4	-20.1	31.8	-4.8	-7,944	-4,432	-10,203	-6,488	2,370	-215
Delaware	5.8	0.9	-7.1	0.9	51.5	4.7	2,006	204	-2,324	107	1,598	104
Florida	-7.5	-7.1	-13.3	-15.1	11.0	3.7	-50,009	-34,201	-68,077	-31,907	27,450	1,482
Georgia	-1.2	0.7	-4.8	-7.1	50.5	25.1	-3,885	1,440	-12,536	-12,282	13,204	6,043
Kentucky	-8.8	-8.0	-12.9	-23.6	43.4	6.7	-14,212	-9,620	-28,657	-6,403	2,776	324
Louisiana	-5.2	-8.4	-9.8	-7.9	19.2	6.3	-7,954	-8,806	-13,760	-6,181	2,007	460
Maryland	-5.3	0.6	-13.1	-5.8	36.9	12.6	-11,325	1,036	-23,744	-6,033	8,650	3,168
Mississippi	-4.1	-0.8	-1.9	-9.2	47.5	11.2	-4,385	-529	-1,776	-6,325	1,302	303
North Carolina	-3.6	-0.7	-6.0	-12.6	58.4	16.8	-12,445	-1,755	-20,043	-17,547	16,100	3,757
Oklahoma	-10.7	-12.6	-18.5	-27.0	31.8	-17.3	-13,668	-12,745	-25,554	-5,999	4,196	-4,311
South Carolina	-6.0	-3.8	-4.3	-17.6	43.6	7.0	-9,282	-3,947	-6,770	-12,613	3,474	367
Tennessee	-6.0	-6.0	-7.4	-12.8	40.5	21.5	-12,036	-8,614	-17,145	-8,658	4,186	1,698
Texas	5.7	6.0	-6.8	-2.4	21.2	21.2	49,639	40,014	-42,735	-4,903	104,927	18,475
Virginia	-6.2	-5.4	-9.6	-17.6	27.9	10.8	-20,742	-13,742	-30,915	-21,580	9,765	3,731
West Virginia	-8.6	-7.8	-12.5	-15.8	22.3	-3.0	-5,012	-3,575	-10,756	-1,055	445	-52
West as a percent of U.S.	-1.5	-2.0	-12.9	-11.9	20.6	-2.7	-42,263	-46,032	-286,345	-37,786	246,512	-16,281
							7.5	12.7	22.7	11.3	42.2	-30.1
Alaska	-18.2	-17.6	-19.0	-25.2	-8.9	-11.3	-3,564	-2,328	-3,389	-246	-196	-541
Arizona	-20.7	-14.9	-22.8	-28.8	13.8	-9.0	-91,601	-40,828	-75,595	-24,055	16,244	-3,559
California	4.2	1.9	-13.0	-9.1	22.3	-1.3	59,232	22,522	-107,757	-15,710	189,552	-5,469
Colorado	2.9	2.4	-4.6	30.4	23.6	7.4	5,275	3,535	-9,463	4,916	10,869	1,068
Hawaii	-15.5	-22.1	-29.8	-18.5	-1.8	-23.7	-6,963	-7,368	-4,366	-300	-136	-7,320
Idaho	24.5	18.9	0.5	11.1	22.5	-7.1	14,794	9,001	439	134	2,038	-257
Montana	-4.4	-5.5	-8.4	10.6	22.6	-13.6	-1,246	-1,366	-3,551	43	362	-691
Nevada	2.4	-4.4	-15.2	-8.3	35.6	1.8	1,583	-2,309	-8,782	-764	8,141	251
New Mexico	-15.7	-19.2	-26.2	-20.3	-9.4	-12.2	-14,083	-12,847	-14,187	-919	-6,164	-2,064
Oregon	-9.6	-10.1	-19.6	-11.8	29.8	-3.5	-13,373	-11,660	-33,361	-835	6,435	-612
Utah	6.8	-0.1	3.3	20.1	39.9	7.2	7,758	-129	5,485	728	6,792	604
Washington	1.2	0.1	-12.0	-4.0	39.6	7.1	2,340	127	-25,951	-602	12,333	2,540
Wyoming	-12.2	-13.2	-19.0	-32.6	9.4	-22.4	-2,415	-2,382	-5,867	-176	242	-231
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	-13.1	-10.3	-14.6	-25.6	19.4	4.2	-346,362	-208,196	-463,673	-134,194	53,082	7,844
							61.8	57.3	36.7	40.1	9.1	14.5
Illinois	-12.0	-12.9	-19.4	-26.3	14.1	4.0	-57,719	-47,918	-91,537	-31,229	16,646	2,013
Indiana	-12.6	-8.6	-14.1	-18.4	20.0	24.2	-31,634	-16,824	-45,143	-8,270	4,044	2,655
Iowa	-33.5	-19.0	-24.5	-55.3	-9.0	-13.3	-73,359	-26,923	-57,785	-27,489	-1,820	-1,337
Kansas	-5.6	-2.8	-9.5	-11.7	34.0	3.9	-6,604	-2,716	-14,096	-1,819	5,116	325
Michigan	-17.8	-13.5	-16.3	-30.1	23.7	-1.2	-66,193	-39,579	-72,169	-26,659	5,229	-312
Minnesota	-9.3	-12.3	-16.1	-0.4	28.1	4.8	-18,970	-19,726	-42,691	-95	3,710	1,010
Missouri	-11.7	-10.9	-13.5	-23.4	22.8	4.5	-29,027	-20,146	-40,762	-13,236	3,548	625
Nebraska	-2.1	-3.4	-9.4	-11.5	55.1	11.8	-1,621	-2,093	-9,986	-881	4,672	553
North Dakota	-2.6	-2.6	-3.7	19.2	54.1	-6.5	-723	-697	-1,576	285	667	-207
Ohio	-9.9	-6.5	-10.4	-21.3	28.4	15.2	-40,071	-20,060	-52,020	-19,135	5,759	2,631
South Dakota	-7.6	-0.1	-5.5	-4.3	27.3	-12.6	-2,404	-34	-2,482	-79	363	-517
Wisconsin	-8.7	-7.1	-11.7	-24.3	29.9	2.6	-18,037	-11,480	-33,426	-5,587	5,148	405
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	-2.2	-2.5	-9.6	-0.3	20.9	11.4	-42,710	-38,433	-187,753	-945	77,474	27,026
							7.6	10.6	14.9	0.3	13.3	49.9
Connecticut	-3.1	-2.4	-9.1	3.0	23.2	16.3	-3,605	-2,019	-10,634	701	5,446	1,535
Maine	0.0	-3.3	-6.8	39.6	37.4	11.4	9	-1,008	-3,910	718	528	234
Massachusetts	-2.7	-2.2	-10.4	2.9	19.5	11.4	-7,886	-4,901	-30,645	1,126	8,591	4,036
New Hampshire	92.7	63.9	85.1	861.2	309.6	119.1	43,965	22,541	43,970	14,175	7,575	2,655
New Jersey	-5.2	-4.3	-13.8	-7.6	12.5	5.8	-12,435	-8,493	-29,542	-4,492	9,099	2,137
New York	-4.1	-3.0	-13.4	-4.4	18.6	9.2	-29,555	-16,582	-83,348	-7,155	33,315	10,217
Pennsylvania	-7.5	-7.9	-13.6	-8.4	26.6	16.1	-31,700	-26,381	-69,233	-6,836	10,136	5,536
Rhode Island	-1.9	-3.7	-5.2	5.1	25.5	13.2	-884	-1,361	-2,714	260	2,011	455
Vermont	-2.5	-1.1	-4.9	60.1	51.6	19.1	-619	-229	-1,697	558	773	221
District of Columbia	9.0	3.0	1.3	4.8	45.0	9.8	4,751	1,098	497	1,052	2,505	581

¹ Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

² Excludes people whose race is unknown and people from foreign countries.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 24
Enrollment Changes by Type of College and University¹

	Percent Change, 2012 to 2017				Number Change, 2012 to 2017			
	Four-Year	Two-Year	Predominantly Black ²	Historically Black ²	Four-Year	Two-Year	Predominantly Black ²	Historically Black ²
50 states and D.C.	-0.4	-11.0	-27.8	-4.5	-42,997	-880,658	-218,491	-13,968
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	2.3	-10.2	-23.2	-4.0	91,845	-297,353	-139,741	-11,244
					-213.6	33.8	64.0	80.5
Alabama	-8.6	-6.8	-27.5	-8.6	-18,842	-6,140	-14,172	-3,614
Arkansas	-0.7	-19.1	-63.9	-0.2	-833	-11,543	-13,805	-11
Delaware	7.0	-5.3	-0.8	0.6	3,016	-806	-39	28
Florida	-4.4	-10.6	-21.2	3.6	-26,947	-57,263	-13,413	645
Georgia	10.7	-20.1	-28.1	4.4	36,440	-38,885	-26,682	981
Kentucky	1.9	-25.1	-21.3	-15.1	3,238	-27,070	-578	-382
Louisiana	-0.3	-18.4	17.0	-2.9	-493	-16,267	6,015	-639
Maryland	7.4	-18.2	-17.2	-5.4	16,705	-26,994	-9,007	-1,161
Mississippi	1.7	-8.2	-13.2	-6.0	1,627	-6,541	-5,910	-1,177
North Carolina	2.8	-9.3	-10.6	-6.1	9,201	-23,401	-6,946	-2,510
Oklahoma	-6.4	-20.2	-27.7	-11.9	-9,221	-17,192	-875	-299
South Carolina	2.4	-15.6	-45.3	-25.7	3,694	-16,923	-17,031	-3,340
Tennessee	-4.2	-10.1	-24.6	-4.9	-9,876	-10,774	-9,384	-630
Texas	9.7	2.0	-21.8	12.5	74,103	15,550	-8,364	4,050
Virginia	3.3	-20.8	-40.0	-18.9	12,047	-46,531	-19,550	-3,864
West Virginia ³	-2.7	-22.6	NA	14.8	-2,014	-6,573	NA	679
West as a percent of U.S.	2.0	-5.6	-93.4	NA	51,573	-139,868	-6,651	NA
					-119.9	15.9	3.0	NA
Alaska	-13.9	-72.6	NA	NA	-4,262	-1,630	NA	NA
Arizona	-20.1	-15.4	NA	NA	-96,053	-36,376	164	NA
California	9.9	-1.6	-95.5	NA	105,682	-23,928	-6,495	NA
Colorado	11.5	-14.3	NA	NA	25,035	-16,225	NA	NA
Hawaii	-16.2	-20.8	NA	NA	-6,968	-7,363	NA	NA
Idaho	32.2	-9.1	NA	NA	26,224	-2,429	NA	NA
Montana	-6.0	0.1	NA	NA	-2,624	12	NA	NA
Nevada	5.6	-6.7	NA	NA	3,279	-4,005	NA	NA
New Mexico	-16.3	-17.9	NA	NA	-11,412	-15,518	NA	NA
Oregon	-1.4	-20.2	NA	NA	-2,031	-23,002	NA	NA
Utah	4.3	-0.8	NA	NA	7,938	-309	NA	NA
Washington	4.3	-2.6	-100.0	NA	7,416	-4,949	NA	NA
Wyoming	-5.0	-16.7	NA	NA	-651	-4,146	NA	NA
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	-8.6	-17.9	-47.1	-12.1	-259,895	-294,663	-40,538	-887
					604.4	33.5	18.6	6.4
Illinois	-7.7	-18.5	-52.1	NA	-37,383	-68,254	-21,885	NA
Indiana	-3.7	-31.2	-72.7	NA	-12,435	-36,023	-2,886	NA
Iowa	-33.8	-12.8	NA	NA	-86,908	-13,374	NA	NA
Kansas	-3.0	-6.4	NA	NA	-3,765	-5,555	NA	NA
Michigan	-13.0	-21.0	-30.0	NA	-55,159	-50,613	-6,448	NA
Minnesota	-5.7	-18.0	NA	NA	-12,652	-26,044	NA	NA
Missouri	-6.4	-24.3	-45.0	-13.4	-20,072	-29,101	-2,447	-628
Nebraska	1.8	-11.8	NA	NA	1,712	-5,426	NA	NA
North Dakota	1.4	-14.7	NA	NA	569	-1,989	NA	NA
Ohio	-2.9	-17.8	-48.3	-9.7	-12,850	-47,281	-5,451	-259
South Dakota	-9.3	32.2	NA	NA	-4,576	2,138	NA	NA
Wisconsin	-6.9	-9.9	-73.8	NA	-16,376	-13,141	-1,421	NA
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	2.7	-15.5	-41.5	-10.8	68,018	-149,161	-29,305	-364
					-158.2	16.9	13.4	2.6
Connecticut	5.6	-21.0	-100.0	NA	7,758	-13,382	NA	NA
Maine	2.9	-12.6	NA	NA	1,524	-2,523	NA	NA
Massachusetts	2.8	-20.9	-39.6	NA	11,248	-24,035	-1,907	NA
New Hampshire	110.9	-29.7	NA	NA	71,831	-5,325	NA	NA
New Jersey	1.5	-14.2	-13.1	NA	3,982	-24,910	-2,247	NA
New York	-0.3	-12.1	-10.9	NA	-2,803	-43,334	-1,647	NA
Pennsylvania	-4.7	-16.8	-69.7	-10.8	-26,835	-31,246	-23,458	-364
Rhode Island	1.3	-17.5	NA	NA	881	-3,126	NA	NA
Vermont	1.1	-18.9	NA	NA	432	-1,280	NA	NA
District of Columbia ³	6.1	NA	-11.4	-9.7	5,462	387	-2,256	-1,473

¹ "NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

¹ Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

² Predominantly black institutions (PBIs) are those in which black students account for more than 50 percent of total enrollment. Historically black colleges and universities (HBCUs) are those founded prior to 1964 as institutions for black students. While an institution's PBI status may change from year to year, HBCU status will not.

³ Enrollments in two-year colleges formerly embedded in and reported as four-year are now separate and reported as two-year.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 25
Undergraduate Enrollment¹

	Fall 2017	Percent Change		Percent First-Time Freshmen		Percent Foreign Students		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education		Percent in Public Colleges	
		2007 to 2012	2012 to 2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
50 states and D.C.	16,495,965	12.2	-5.7	17.0	17.4	2.6	3.5	86.3	85.3	76.9	79.2
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	5,839,670 35.4	18.6 5.7	-3.8 -3.8	17.7 18.0	18.0 18.0	1.9 2.5	2.5 2.5	87.2 86.6	86.6 86.6	81.8 84.0	84.0 84.0
Alabama	244,190	15.9	-8.2	19.5	20.4	1.4	2.3	85.7	85.6	81.4	89.2
Arkansas	143,055	15.4	-9.2	18.3	18.7	2.2	2.5	89.3	87.2	89.7	89.4
Delaware	49,068	10.5	2.6	20.2	20.5	2.4	3.1	82.3	81.3	77.4	77.4
Florida	939,396	27.7	-7.9	16.2	17.0	1.9	3.2	88.7	88.2	72.4	77.2
Georgia	455,804	18.1	-2.0	18.7	18.7	1.9	2.5	87.3	85.9	82.2	83.3
Kentucky	215,826	7.7	-12.1	16.4	17.3	1.4	1.6	87.6	84.1	81.5	83.2
Louisiana ²	210,828	16.5	-7.2	18.6	18.9	1.5	1.9	87.8	87.1	87.0	88.6
Maryland	291,356	15.3	-3.7	15.9	15.2	3.1	4.0	80.8	80.0	87.7	89.4
Mississippi	151,403	12.5	-2.6	22.2	20.1	0.7	1.1	88.0	88.2	91.1	91.0
North Carolina	489,833	15.3	-3.6	18.5	18.0	1.8	2.0	87.9	86.9	82.7	83.2
Oklahoma	177,139	11.0	-12.3	18.2	19.9	3.1	4.0	88.4	87.7	85.9	87.0
South Carolina	219,949	20.9	-5.9	20.7	21.1	0.9	1.2	90.1	89.3	81.0	81.7
Tennessee	275,196	15.2	-6.8	18.5	21.2	1.5	2.1	85.9	85.2	70.9	72.4
Texas	1,436,821	22.0	5.4	17.0	16.9	2.2	2.5	88.5	88.2	88.8	90.3
Virginia	457,708	21.8	-7.1	16.7	17.3	1.9	2.5	83.7	82.6	73.3	74.9
West Virginia	82,098	-8.7	-9.2	20.6	20.3	1.8	3.2	86.9	86.0	89.2	87.8
West as a percent of U.S.	4,427,748 26.8	8.3 8.3	-2.4 -2.4	14.9 15.5	15.5 15.5	2.7 3.9	3.9 3.9	89.2 88.6	88.6 88.6	81.4 84.7	84.7 84.7
Alaska	24,607	6.4	-18.0	14.9	13.1	1.7	1.7	91.5	91.5	93.4	96.6
Arizona	486,011	15.5	-20.6	12.7	12.8	1.7	2.7	85.6	83.4	54.3	68.5
California	2,408,418	4.0	2.4	15.8	16.1	2.7	4.1	90.1	89.4	86.0	88.3
Colorado	286,787	6.4	2.7	16.1	15.8	1.8	2.8	84.4	84.5	84.2	80.9
Hawaii	56,968	20.9	-17.8	14.8	15.3	5.1	5.5	88.3	88.8	77.9	81.4
Idaho	123,597	39.8	23.7	14.2	12.3	2.8	8.4	92.5	93.8	71.5	55.3
Montana	45,207	13.1	-6.6	18.4	19.4	2.6	2.5	90.9	89.3	90.2	90.2
Nevada	105,916	2.3	-0.9	14.9	16.2	1.6	1.5	90.3	90.1	89.4	93.8
New Mexico	115,954	17.8	-18.2	14.2	15.8	2.1	1.7	90.6	89.5	94.1	97.1
Oregon	197,780	27.5	-12.0	14.6	15.9	3.4	4.5	88.4	86.3	86.6	88.1
Utah	214,841	12.7	3.5	14.5	16.2	2.7	2.5	91.9	92.0	76.4	77.6
Washington	331,253	3.4	0.5	12.4	14.6	4.5	5.6	90.2	90.0	87.6	88.6
Wyoming	30,409	10.2	-13.4	16.4	16.8	1.6	2.2	92.8	92.1	94.4	98.5
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	3,467,638 21.0	10.7 10.7	-13.5 -13.5	16.5 17.0	17.0 17.0	2.5 3.4	3.4 3.4	85.9 84.3	84.3 84.3	74.4 78.2	78.2 78.2
Illinois	596,275	1.5	-15.0	14.8	15.4	1.8	3.0	82.2	79.8	72.3	72.0
Indiana	339,666	19.3	-13.5	18.3	18.5	3.5	4.3	87.8	85.2	75.2	76.7
Iowa	224,321	38.0	-28.9	13.8	16.9	2.3	3.7	87.3	86.0	50.3	69.2
Kansas	178,217	11.9	-5.1	17.4	17.3	5.3	5.5	87.9	87.2	86.7	88.6
Michigan	476,450	4.2	-17.2	16.6	17.4	2.7	3.3	86.7	85.4	82.3	86.9
Minnesota	280,871	6.9	-11.9	15.5	15.8	2.6	3.4	87.2	85.9	77.6	80.1
Missouri	307,433	14.1	-13.4	17.0	16.8	2.4	2.9	82.3	80.4	65.0	68.3
Nebraska	110,118	7.7	-4.8	15.7	16.2	2.3	3.4	82.9	81.1	78.3	78.6
North Dakota	46,064	8.7	-4.3	18.8	19.3	4.1	3.2	87.2	85.7	88.8	89.7
Ohio	560,843	13.8	-9.4	17.8	17.7	2.4	3.3	87.2	86.3	75.0	78.0
South Dakota	46,809	13.5	-5.0	18.9	18.4	1.7	2.5	87.9	87.3	78.4	83.3
Wisconsin	300,571	8.8	-8.9	17.2	16.9	1.8	2.5	89.2	88.3	81.7	84.7
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	2,710,344 16.4	8.9 8.9	-3.9 -3.9	19.3 19.6	19.6 19.6	3.7 4.8	4.8 4.8	81.4 80.1	80.1 80.1	64.0 62.5	62.5 62.5
Connecticut	159,152	15.0	-4.6	19.3	20.0	2.0	3.2	82.7	81.2	66.8	63.4
Maine	61,919	6.5	-1.8	19.7	18.7	1.8	1.9	86.6	86.2	72.9	69.6
Massachusetts	361,800	11.0	-5.0	20.0	20.3	5.5	7.7	73.9	72.0	52.8	51.4
New Hampshire	119,473	14.2	78.9	20.6	15.4	1.4	1.2	80.8	80.1	58.7	30.0
New Jersey	355,613	11.6	-5.6	17.4	18.3	2.4	3.3	85.7	84.9	84.6	83.4
New York	982,615	9.7	-4.7	18.6	19.1	4.6	5.7	81.3	80.4	63.3	64.1
Pennsylvania	561,826	4.2	-10.1	20.9	21.6	2.9	4.2	82.4	80.3	59.9	61.0
Rhode Island	70,713	1.4	-3.4	21.1	20.6	3.9	4.1	87.3	86.7	53.0	52.2
Vermont	37,233	5.5	-1.5	20.9	19.9	1.9	4.4	84.6	84.9	64.0	61.1
District of Columbia	50,565	-30.0	6.0	20.0	21.0	6.1	8.8	52.9	52.7	10.2	7.6

¹ Tables show enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

² Non-degree-granting institutes merged with degree-granting two-year colleges or became degree-granting.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 26
Graduate and Professional Program Enrollment¹

	Fall 2017	Percent Change		Percent Foreign Students		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education		Percent in Public Colleges	
		2007 to 2012	2012 to 2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
50 states and D.C.	2,852,662	5.3	2.5	11.9	14.9	13.7	14.7	50.3	50.8
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	915,700 32.1	14.5	3.1	10.3	13.1	12.8	13.6	65.2	65.9
Alabama	41,139	14.6	-7.3	6.1	8.2	14.3	14.4	77.7	88.3
Arkansas	21,027	20.8	10.9	7.4	10.2	10.7	12.8	83.9	89.3
Delaware	11,270	13.9	9.3	17.2	29.9	17.7	18.7	39.8	38.4
Florida	126,258	13.2	-2.9	9.7	12.6	11.3	11.8	50.7	55.4
Georgia	74,745	13.2	10.5	11.2	15.2	12.7	14.1	58.7	65.4
Kentucky	40,668	15.2	16.9	6.5	17.9	12.4	15.9	69.0	55.7
Louisiana	31,237	6.5	-1.0	10.5	10.4	12.2	12.9	73.9	76.5
Maryland	72,851	10.5	1.2	11.0	13.9	19.2	20.0	62.9	59.4
Mississippi	20,348	24.2	-4.4	5.5	7.7	12.0	11.8	77.0	71.8
North Carolina	73,998	13.6	6.1	10.9	13.1	12.1	13.1	64.9	63.5
Oklahoma	24,912	8.2	-5.6	11.4	11.7	11.6	12.3	81.3	80.3
South Carolina	26,439	5.6	2.5	9.8	9.5	9.9	10.7	76.1	79.0
Tennessee	47,795	16.5	-1.2	6.4	7.1	14.1	14.8	52.9	50.1
Texas	193,130	16.9	8.8	15.0	17.6	11.5	11.8	77.6	78.1
Virginia	96,504	29.9	0.4	7.0	8.5	16.3	17.4	49.8	48.2
West Virginia	13,379	-23.6	-2.2	8.0	9.5	13.1	14.0	90.8	88.1
West as a percent of U.S.	571,625 20.0	1.3	4.0	10.7	13.2	10.8	11.4	47.8	50.3
Alaska	2,298	16.0	-17.3	7.1	6.2	8.5	8.5	92.2	90.7
Arizona	96,859	9.5	-6.0	6.9	7.2	14.4	16.6	26.1	34.7
California	284,356	-3.8	10.2	13.7	17.5	9.9	10.6	41.0	41.9
Colorado	52,707	6.7	2.4	7.2	8.2	15.6	15.5	62.3	65.5
Hawaii	7,157	-1.2	-22.1	13.0	10.9	11.7	11.2	69.3	74.0
Idaho	8,206	10.1	1.2	6.6	6.6	7.5	6.2	90.1	91.4
Montana	5,435	6.3	12.5	4.9	6.8	9.1	10.7	96.6	95.8
Nevada	11,658	-2.9	1.9	5.0	6.3	9.7	9.9	71.0	72.9
New Mexico	13,540	4.2	-7.6	9.2	10.7	9.4	10.5	91.8	93.7
Oregon	31,493	10.7	7.0	8.8	10.3	11.6	13.7	59.8	57.6
Utah	18,619	-6.5	1.9	10.7	10.2	8.1	8.0	67.7	71.9
Washington	36,691	7.9	2.3	10.4	13.4	9.8	10.0	63.7	67.4
Wyoming	2,606	-20.2	-3.8	15.9	14.7	7.2	7.9	100.0	100.0
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	644,512 22.6	-1.6	-2.0	12.0	14.5	14.1	15.7	53.4	54.6
Illinois	151,028	3.8	-0.3	13.1	16.4	17.8	20.2	33.0	32.1
Indiana	59,138	6.3	8.2	16.3	18.0	12.2	14.8	70.4	69.4
Iowa	36,580	64.9	-20.1	8.4	12.3	12.7	14.0	32.7	41.4
Kansas	26,249	-1.2	1.3	11.5	11.3	12.1	12.8	81.1	83.9
Michigan	81,603	-3.1	-7.6	14.3	18.3	13.3	14.6	75.5	79.5
Minnesota	46,131	-50.2	-1.3	9.1	10.8	12.8	14.1	53.0	52.7
Missouri	75,053	4.7	-1.9	8.9	11.8	17.7	19.6	34.6	34.1
Nebraska	25,746	19.9	7.9	7.2	7.7	17.1	18.9	56.7	56.3
North Dakota	7,685	23.9	9.1	14.5	13.3	12.8	14.3	87.9	81.5
Ohio	88,844	4.7	-2.3	13.3	15.1	12.8	13.7	66.3	67.5
South Dakota	6,811	7.0	0.2	8.5	10.9	12.1	12.7	81.8	83.0
Wisconsin	39,644	-2.0	-0.8	10.9	11.6	10.8	11.7	59.7	61.5
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	675,391 23.7	5.8	4.6	14.9	19.0	18.6	19.9	32.0	30.4
Connecticut	36,882	2.6	5.8	14.1	17.0	17.3	18.8	38.7	37.2
Maine	9,892	22.7	1.7	2.4	3.3	13.4	13.8	43.8	39.8
Massachusetts	140,533	11.6	4.7	16.7	22.9	26.1	28.0	20.2	19.4
New Hampshire	29,711	29.8	86.8	9.5	5.9	19.2	19.9	25.9	13.1
New Jersey	63,424	4.6	0.6	12.6	15.9	14.3	15.1	59.9	59.9
New York	239,489	2.0	1.1	17.2	21.8	18.7	19.6	29.3	28.4
Pennsylvania	137,957	5.6	3.6	12.4	16.8	17.6	19.7	32.6	32.0
Rhode Island	10,881	-0.7	2.5	16.4	17.6	12.7	13.3	41.4	37.5
Vermont	6,622	8.8	-4.1	3.6	4.1	15.4	15.1	33.6	38.4
District of Columbia ²	45,434	-9.7	7.0	12.4	14.2	47.1	47.3	1.5	1.5

PARTICIPATION

¹ Tables show enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

² Non-degree-granting institutes merged with degree-granting two-year colleges or became degree-granting.

Table 27
Part-Time Enrollment¹

	Fall 2017	Percent Change		Percent in Four-Year Colleges and Universities		Percent in Two-Year Colleges		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment		Percent of Graduate Enrollment		Percent in Public Colleges		Percent Women	
		2007 to 2012	2012 to 2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
		2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
50 states and D.C.	7,473,585	10.3	-2.9	39.3	40.8	60.7	59.2	37.2	37.9	43.2	42.7	82.4	83.1	59.5	59.1
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	2,680,686 35.9	20.1	-1.2	38.6	40.0	61.4	60.0	38.0	38.9	45.3	44.6	86.2	88.0	60.7	60.1
Alabama	89,069	12.9	-13.2	58.5	49.2	41.5	50.8	31.9	29.6	40.2	40.8	83.2	93.9	59.7	61.0
Arkansas	60,438	15.3	-5.0	50.6	55.3	49.4	44.7	32.9	33.5	62.6	59.7	94.1	95.3	62.3	61.3
Delaware	23,044	13.3	10.6	57.1	58.9	42.9	41.1	33.6	35.5	46.5	50.0	56.8	53.7	63.5	65.4
Florida	453,742	24.3	-6.3	36.1	36.4	63.9	63.6	42.3	43.2	40.5	37.9	80.3	85.4	60.7	60.1
Georgia	194,886	22.6	5.5	44.1	51.3	55.9	48.7	34.1	35.8	38.8	42.2	84.8	85.5	63.4	61.6
Kentucky	102,150	4.8	-4.2	42.8	51.9	57.2	48.1	36.7	37.6	47.3	51.8	85.1	79.2	57.7	57.2
Louisiana	81,262	32.9	-5.1	46.6	54.0	53.4	46.0	32.8	32.8	35.0	38.7	91.3	93.4	62.3	63.7
Maryland	175,338	18.1	-1.3	46.1	53.8	53.9	46.2	44.6	45.6	59.4	58.1	87.1	87.3	60.1	57.5
Mississippi	43,177	14.5	5.0	48.9	45.7	51.1	54.3	20.3	22.2	44.9	47.1	86.5	83.8	65.6	64.3
North Carolina	204,486	11.1	-0.4	31.0	30.7	69.0	69.3	34.5	35.7	43.2	40.3	89.1	89.9	63.0	62.0
Oklahoma	71,088	13.5	-14.5	43.5	44.8	56.5	55.2	34.9	33.5	48.0	47.0	93.6	94.6	58.6	60.9
South Carolina	75,275	18.0	-8.1	30.0	31.9	70.0	68.1	30.2	29.2	43.5	42.1	88.2	87.4	65.4	64.3
Tennessee	92,282	23.5	-9.3	48.1	52.4	51.9	47.6	28.0	26.9	39.2	38.1	81.0	78.7	62.6	61.5
Texas	777,057	26.4	9.2	29.4	29.6	70.6	70.4	46.2	48.0	45.9	45.5	93.9	95.3	59.3	59.0
Virginia	212,792	25.1	-9.7	43.7	45.0	56.3	55.0	37.8	36.4	51.3	48.0	71.2	71.7	59.7	59.2
West Virginia	24,600	-36.2	-2.4	50.6	56.4	49.4	43.6	22.1	24.9	37.9	30.9	95.1	94.0	62.7	61.6
West as a percent of U.S.	2,151,396 28.8	1.6	1.1	26.4	29.1	73.6	70.9	42.6	43.8	35.1	36.9	89.8	88.8	56.0	56.3
Alaska	14,715	-3.0	-15.0	96.3	99.6	3.7	0.4	52.2	53.6	59.1	65.9	98.5	98.0	63.5	63.2
Arizona	249,676	11.9	9.4	32.3	45.6	67.7	54.4	32.5	41.6	28.6	49.2	78.5	71.4	61.5	62.7
California	1,209,543	-3.8	0.4	15.4	14.9	84.6	85.1	47.8	46.8	30.9	29.2	91.5	93.0	54.4	54.4
Colorado	138,793	20.4	-0.6	49.0	54.5	51.0	45.5	40.2	39.1	53.2	50.3	84.9	83.7	57.3	57.5
Hawaii	26,695	22.6	-20.9	36.0	34.7	64.0	65.3	42.7	41.6	45.3	41.6	84.2	90.0	58.8	61.1
Idaho	71,869	61.4	70.5	65.8	77.7	34.2	22.3	38.0	54.9	51.3	48.2	79.1	50.9	59.7	59.6
Montana	15,250	17.7	5.4	69.2	67.4	30.8	32.6	24.4	26.6	55.1	59.1	95.6	94.1	60.8	61.5
Nevada	54,610	-6.3	-5.6	30.7	31.1	69.3	68.9	49.4	47.0	44.2	41.5	96.5	97.6	56.8	58.1
New Mexico	65,578	14.3	-11.7	28.0	28.1	72.0	71.9	47.2	50.8	49.9	48.9	98.0	98.8	58.8	60.4
Oregon	86,064	19.6	-10.9	36.3	40.7	63.7	59.3	38.1	38.2	36.9	33.4	91.7	93.0	56.3	55.0
Utah	89,649	11.4	3.6	71.9	71.8	28.1	28.2	38.4	38.5	38.0	36.9	91.4	93.3	51.5	51.8
Washington	114,234	-15.1	-1.3	24.9	24.1	75.1	75.9	31.2	30.8	35.5	32.9	90.4	92.0	57.6	57.1
Wyoming	14,720	0.7	-10.5	18.3	17.6	81.7	82.4	43.6	44.8	41.6	41.6	100.0	100.0	56.8	54.1
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	1,598,708 21.4	11.9	-10.4	46.1	46.0	53.9	54.0	36.8	37.6	47.1	45.7	76.3	79.6	60.4	59.5
Illinois	314,623	8.2	-14.2	38.1	39.2	61.9	60.8	42.0	40.9	47.7	46.7	72.7	71.9	60.2	61.1
Indiana	135,241	32.7	-11.8	56.9	59.6	43.1	40.4	33.2	32.3	42.1	43.2	85.0	86.8	59.0	57.2
Iowa	107,717	20.2	-6.6	52.0	47.4	48.0	52.6	30.5	41.1	41.7	42.7	56.4	63.9	63.8	61.4
Kansas	84,511	7.2	-1.1	42.6	41.6	57.4	58.4	38.7	40.0	49.3	50.5	87.8	90.3	59.4	58.5
Michigan	223,940	3.7	-19.1	43.9	41.0	56.1	59.0	40.5	39.6	49.9	43.4	81.4	86.9	59.3	57.3
Minnesota	131,204	-5.3	-10.2	43.8	46.5	56.2	53.5	38.5	38.8	49.6	48.3	80.1	83.3	60.3	60.1
Missouri	147,739	10.9	-11.6	64.6	67.8	35.4	32.2	35.9	36.0	51.6	49.3	58.8	61.3	60.3	60.5
Nebraska	48,428	11.7	-3.3	47.1	48.0	52.9	52.0	33.3	33.2	48.3	46.1	80.6	81.7	58.2	58.6
North Dakota	16,687	24.5	1.0	62.6	65.7	37.4	34.3	26.6	27.8	53.1	50.7	89.8	91.8	55.4	55.0
Ohio	237,050	26.7	-5.7	41.4	39.9	58.6	60.1	34.4	35.6	42.2	42.2	80.7	85.3	61.7	60.2
South Dakota	20,670	26.4	-5.6	92.6	84.6	7.4	15.4	35.6	34.8	64.0	64.3	73.4	81.8	65.0	61.4
Wisconsin	130,898	12.1	-2.7	36.0	34.6	64.0	65.4	35.4	37.8	44.5	43.7	82.7	87.9	60.9	58.6
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	1,010,939 13.5	7.0	-3.6	54.0	58.0	46.0	42.0	27.3	26.9	43.1	41.7	69.8	65.7	61.6	61.7
Connecticut	66,891	19.9	-10.4	42.8	49.5	57.2	50.5	35.5	32.7	44.3	40.2	72.3	68.4	63.0	62.7
Maine	28,237	9.8	4.0	58.6	61.6	41.4	38.4	36.2	38.7	44.2	43.2	80.1	75.8	63.9	65.8
Massachusetts	148,895	11.0	-7.1	58.7	61.6	41.3	38.4	26.4	24.8	44.4	42.2	62.2	59.9	61.8	61.6
New Hampshire	80,933	26.3	202.0	60.2	90.0	39.8	10.0	28.9	51.4	47.4	65.5	52.0	14.4	62.9	64.8
New Jersey	144,145	5.4	-11.8	48.3	46.6	51.7	53.4	34.8	31.9	51.3	48.3	86.2	86.3	58.4	58.5
New York	328,896	6.1	-8.1	58.1	58.4	41.9	41.6	25.1	23.9	41.7	39.3	69.1	70.7	61.4	60.8
Pennsylvania	181,267	1.6	-11.7	51.5	52.5	48.5	47.5	24.1	22.7	41.0	38.8	62.2	63.3	63.0	63.7
Rhode Island	19,623	-0.4	-10.0	44.9	50.8	55.1	49.2	24.6	22.7	35.6	32.8	81.7	80.7	62.3	62.1
Vermont	12,052	3.4	8.4	52.6	61.1	47.4	38.9	24.1	25.9	29.2	36.4	79.6	68.3	66.8	60.8
District of Columbia	31,856	-46.0	16.4	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	21.2	43.7	46.5	11.3	7.1	61.2	61.5

¹ Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 28
Age Distribution of College Students¹

	Percent of Total Students, Fall 2017						Change in Percent of Total Students, Fall 2013 to 2017					
	Under 18	18 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 64	65 and Older	Age Unknown	Under 18	18 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 64	65 and Older	Age Unknown
50 states and D.C.	6.2	59.4	31.1	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.7	-2.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.1
SREB states	7.2	60.1	29.8	2.5	0.3	0.2	2.3	1.8	-3.3	-0.7	0.0	-0.1
Alabama	4.5	63.0	29.7	2.6	0.2	0.0	2.1	3.2	-4.6	-0.6	0.0	-0.1
Arkansas	11.1	61.3	24.7	2.1	0.5	0.3	2.9	3.6	-5.7	-1.0	0.0	0.2
Delaware	4.4	61.5	30.6	3.2	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.7	-2.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
Florida	5.4	58.4	33.2	2.7	0.2	0.1	2.0	3.0	-3.8	-0.8	0.0	-0.4
Georgia	5.9	62.6	28.8	2.4	0.3	0.0	3.4	1.4	-3.8	-0.8	0.0	-0.3
Kentucky	10.1	57.1	29.5	2.7	0.4	0.2	4.0	0.9	-4.0	-1.1	0.0	0.1
Louisiana	8.7	62.5	26.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.2	-2.0	-0.4	0.0	0.1
Maryland	3.1	55.3	37.7	3.4	0.4	0.1	-0.5	0.8	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.0
Mississippi	6.4	68.3	23.0	1.9	0.2	0.1	4.1	2.4	-5.5	-0.8	0.1	-0.2
North Carolina	8.2	61.4	27.6	2.6	0.2	0.1	4.0	2.2	-5.1	-1.0	0.0	-0.1
Oklahoma	3.6	64.3	28.4	2.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	3.4	-4.4	-0.6	0.0	0.9
South Carolina	5.8	68.3	23.6	2.0	0.3	0.1	1.9	3.2	-4.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.1
Tennessee	5.4	65.3	26.8	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	4.5	-5.1	-0.7	0.0	0.1
Texas	10.0	59.2	28.5	2.0	0.2	0.2	2.7	1.1	-3.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Virginia	7.6	56.8	31.2	3.9	0.4	0.2	1.9	2.1	-3.4	-0.6	0.1	0.0
West Virginia	4.6	47.1	43.9	4.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	-17.1	16.1	0.6	0.1	0.0
West	5.6	55.4	34.9	3.5	0.5	0.1	1.8	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Alaska	6.0	46.1	41.9	5.2	0.8	0.0	2.7	0.2	-2.1	-0.9	0.1	0.0
Arizona	5.4	44.0	44.5	5.2	0.7	0.1	0.7	6.1	-6.2	-0.8	0.1	0.0
California	4.0	60.0	32.3	3.1	0.5	0.1	1.8	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Colorado	8.0	49.6	38.1	4.0	0.3	0.0	2.4	-3.0	1.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2
Hawaii	6.2	57.0	33.1	3.1	0.3	0.2	2.9	-0.4	-2.5	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Idaho	12.9	50.4	32.0	4.3	0.5	0.0	5.2	-2.2	-2.6	0.3	-0.6	0.0
Montana	4.4	64.2	28.3	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2	-1.6	-0.6	0.2	0.1
Nevada	4.7	58.8	33.4	2.8	0.3	0.0	2.7	2.8	-4.4	-1.1	0.0	-0.1
New Mexico	10.9	49.7	33.7	4.3	1.4	0.1	3.6	1.8	-4.0	-1.4	0.1	-0.1
Oregon	4.2	58.3	33.8	2.8	0.6	0.2	1.1	4.2	-4.3	-1.2	0.3	-0.1
Utah	9.1	42.4	43.9	4.3	0.3	0.0	-1.7	-11.1	10.7	2.1	0.0	0.0
Washington	8.4	56.5	31.3	2.8	0.8	0.1	1.9	0.7	-1.7	-0.9	0.1	-0.2
Wyoming	13.2	56.2	27.0	3.1	0.5	0.1	3.3	0.8	-3.1	-0.9	0.0	-0.2
Midwest	7.5	59.6	29.6	2.9	0.3	0.2	2.5	1.5	-3.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.1
Illinois	4.4	57.3	34.0	3.6	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.4	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2
Indiana	7.7	63.7	26.0	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	4.3	-4.6	-0.8	0.0	0.1
Iowa	12.6	56.3	28.6	2.3	0.2	0.1	4.5	10.7	-12.8	-2.1	0.0	-0.2
Kansas	9.9	58.2	28.2	2.7	0.9	0.1	2.9	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	0.1	-0.1
Michigan	5.6	65.4	26.5	2.2	0.3	0.1	1.9	3.7	-4.6	-0.9	0.0	-0.1
Minnesota	8.9	46.3	38.5	5.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	-9.9	6.3	2.3	0.2	0.1
Missouri	8.3	57.5	31.0	2.8	0.2	0.1	2.0	2.7	-3.5	-0.7	0.0	-0.5
Nebraska	7.0	59.4	30.8	2.6	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.7	-2.1	-0.7	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	5.8	67.7	24.6	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.1
Ohio	8.6	62.8	25.9	2.4	0.2	0.1	4.5	2.1	-5.7	-1.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	6.6	65.8	25.3	2.1	0.1	0.1	4.5	2.0	-5.2	-0.8	0.0	-0.5
Wisconsin	7.9	63.7	25.9	2.3	0.2	0.1	4.5	1.8	-5.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.0
Northeast	3.8	63.9	29.4	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.6	0.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.3
Connecticut	3.1	64.2	29.5	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	0.0
Maine	8.4	59.3	28.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	4.4	-1.1	-1.8	-0.9	-0.1	-0.4
Massachusetts	1.7	63.2	31.9	2.6	0.3	0.4	-0.2	1.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.8
New Hampshire	1.7	40.0	52.4	5.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	-16.1	15.2	1.3	0.0	-0.4
New Jersey	2.7	65.5	28.7	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	2.8	-2.2	-0.7	0.1	-1.0
New York	5.9	63.5	28.3	2.1	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Pennsylvania	2.8	68.2	26.5	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.1
Rhode Island	1.9	75.0	20.5	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.9
Vermont	5.6	65.4	25.7	2.7	0.5	0.1	3.8	-3.7	0.7	-0.4	0.0	-0.4
District of Columbia	0.7	51.9	43.4	3.5	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-1.6	2.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2

¹ Table shows enrollments in degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 29
College Enrollment Rates by Age¹

	Percent of U.S. Population Enrolled in College											
	Under 18		18 to 24		25 to 34 ²		25 to 49 ²		50 to 64		65 and Older	
	2013	2017	2013	2017	2013	2017	2013	2017	2013	2017	2013	2017
50 states and D.C.	1.2	1.7	37.3	38.3	6.3	5.7	1.1	0.9	4.4	3.9	0.1	0.1
SREB States as a percent of U.S.³	1.2	1.7	34.4	36.0	5.8	5.0	1.0	0.7	4.0	3.4	0.1	*
	100.1	103.3	92.1	94.0	92.3	88.0	89.7	82.8	92.5	87.9	70.6	68.4
Alabama	0.7	1.3	37.6	42.3	6.8	5.9	1.0	0.8	4.6	3.9	*	*
Arkansas	2.0	2.6	34.5	35.8	5.6	4.3	0.9	0.6	3.8	2.9	0.2	0.2
Delaware	0.8	1.3	39.4	43.7	6.6	6.2	1.1	1.0	4.5	4.1	0.1	*
Florida	0.9	1.4	34.8	35.9	6.7	5.4	1.0	0.7	4.5	3.6	*	*
Georgia	0.5	1.3	31.4	33.6	4.9	4.4	0.9	0.7	3.5	3.0	0.1	0.1
Kentucky	1.6	2.6	35.7	35.3	6.4	5.4	1.2	0.8	4.4	3.6	0.2	0.1
Louisiana	1.9	1.9	32.1	34.8	4.8	4.2	0.6	0.5	3.2	2.8	*	*
Maryland	1.0	0.8	35.2	37.2	6.7	6.8	1.2	1.0	4.7	4.6	0.2	0.2
Mississippi	0.6	1.5	36.5	40.1	5.2	4.2	0.8	0.6	3.6	2.8	*	*
North Carolina	1.1	2.0	34.5	35.6	5.8	4.6	1.1	0.7	4.0	3.2	*	*
Oklahoma	0.7	0.8	34.2	34.2	5.9	4.5	0.8	0.6	4.0	3.1	*	*
South Carolina	0.9	1.3	34.4	36.0	4.7	3.7	0.8	0.5	3.2	2.4	*	*
Tennessee	0.9	1.2	32.6	34.4	5.1	3.9	0.7	0.5	3.4	2.7	*	*
Texas	1.6	2.2	33.0	34.9	5.4	4.7	0.8	0.6	3.9	3.4	*	*
Virginia	1.8	2.2	38.6	39.1	7.1	6.1	1.6	1.3	5.1	4.3	0.2	0.2
West Virginia	1.2	1.8	38.3	42.5	5.0	11.4	0.9	1.5	3.3	7.3	*	0.2
West as a percent of U.S.³	1.1	1.6	37.1	39.0	7.2	6.8	1.4	1.3	5.1	4.8	0.3	0.2
	91.8	97.2	99.5	101.8	113.2	118.2	133.0	141.9	117.2	123.1	179.5	184.8
Alaska	0.6	0.9	19.4	17.2	6.1	4.4	1.4	1.0	4.4	3.2	0.4	0.3
Arizona	1.9	2.0	38.0	38.7	16.1	11.8	3.4	2.5	11.5	8.4	0.4	0.4
California	0.6	1.2	40.3	42.9	6.3	6.3	1.3	1.1	4.6	4.5	0.2	0.2
Colorado	1.5	2.3	33.4	34.3	6.6	6.9	1.3	1.3	4.7	5.0	0.1	0.1
Hawaii	0.8	1.3	32.0	29.4	5.8	4.5	0.9	0.7	4.0	3.1	*	*
Idaho	2.0	3.8	36.9	41.8	7.5	7.8	1.5	1.8	5.2	5.6	0.5	0.3
Montana	0.9	1.0	33.1	33.0	5.2	4.5	0.7	0.6	3.3	2.9	*	0.1
Nevada	0.3	0.8	25.6	27.8	4.6	3.8	0.8	0.6	3.3	2.7	0.1	*
New Mexico	2.2	2.9	34.9	32.3	8.9	6.7	2.1	1.4	6.3	4.7	0.6	0.5
Oregon	0.9	1.1	37.0	36.9	7.4	5.6	1.2	0.8	5.0	3.8	0.1	0.2
Utah	2.6	3.3	34.9	40.8	7.5	13.9	1.1	3.2	5.5	10.7	0.2	0.3
Washington	1.5	1.9	30.5	31.9	5.1	4.5	1.0	0.7	3.5	3.1	0.3	0.3
Wyoming	2.7	3.2	35.1	35.3	6.0	4.8	1.2	0.9	4.1	3.3	0.2	0.2
Midwest as a percent of U.S.³	1.4	2.0	39.6	38.6	7.0	5.8	1.1	0.9	4.7	3.9	0.2	0.1
	121.0	122.2	106.3	100.8	110.2	101.2	105.7	100.3	107.6	99.0	105.8	95.4
Illinois	0.8	1.2	37.5	36.3	6.7	6.1	1.4	1.1	4.8	4.2	0.3	0.2
Indiana	1.9	2.0	39.6	38.6	6.5	4.9	1.0	0.6	4.4	3.3	*	*
Iowa	3.8	4.5	48.8	45.8	14.9	7.8	2.4	1.0	9.9	5.1	0.1	*
Kansas	2.1	3.0	42.3	42.0	7.1	6.7	1.2	1.1	4.8	4.5	0.4	0.4
Michigan	1.1	1.4	39.5	37.6	6.5	4.8	0.9	0.6	4.3	3.1	0.1	0.1
Minnesota	2.2	2.8	39.6	37.9	6.5	8.9	1.0	1.9	4.4	6.2	0.1	0.2
Missouri	1.9	2.3	39.1	38.6	7.7	6.2	1.2	0.9	5.1	4.1	0.1	*
Nebraska	1.4	2.0	42.9	42.2	7.7	7.0	1.3	1.0	5.2	4.7	0.1	*
North Dakota	1.8	1.8	39.9	42.1	6.1	5.5	0.8	0.7	4.1	3.7	*	*
Ohio	1.1	2.1	38.1	38.0	6.1	4.6	1.0	0.6	4.0	3.0	*	*
South Dakota	0.6	1.7	41.4	42.6	6.6	5.2	0.9	0.7	4.3	3.4	*	*
Wisconsin	0.9	2.1	40.3	38.9	6.2	4.9	1.0	0.6	4.1	3.2	0.1	*
Northeast as a percent of U.S.³	1.0	1.1	40.6	41.5	5.3	5.5	0.8	0.7	3.6	3.6	*	*
	84.8	67.5	108.8	108.3	84.6	96.5	72.1	80.7	82.1	93.0	58.3	65.2
Connecticut ⁴	0.7	0.8	36.9	36.0	5.2	5.3	0.8	0.7	3.5	3.4	0.1	0.1
Maine	1.1	2.4	37.6	38.8	5.3	5.2	1.0	0.8	3.4	3.2	0.1	*
Massachusetts	0.7	0.6	45.6	45.4	7.4	7.1	1.1	0.9	5.0	4.7	0.1	0.1
New Hampshire	0.6	1.0	40.9	47.0	8.3	19.2	1.3	2.6	5.3	12.0	0.1	0.2
New Jersey	0.4	0.6	34.6	34.9	4.5	4.1	0.8	0.6	3.1	2.7	*	*
New York	1.8	1.8	40.7	42.7	5.2	5.3	0.7	0.7	3.5	3.6	*	*
Pennsylvania	0.6	0.8	41.2	41.6	4.9	4.8	0.7	0.6	3.2	3.1	*	*
Rhode Island	0.6	0.8	53.0	54.5	5.3	5.0	0.7	0.6	3.5	3.3	*	*
Vermont	0.7	2.1	45.0	42.9	5.8	6.2	0.9	0.8	3.7	3.9	0.2	0.2
District of Columbia	0.8	0.5	59.0	66.6	13.5	13.7	2.9	3.1	10.5	11.0	0.4	0.5

*** indicates less than 0.1 percent.

¹ Includes students enrolled full time or part time in degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities. The population data upon which these rates are based include all people living in a state more than six months a year, including college students. The enrollment counts include all students enrolled in a state, regardless of their home states.

² Two overlapping young, working-age adult groups are shown deliberately.

³ Percentages of nation may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

U.S. Census Bureau: State Single Year of Age and Sex Population Estimates: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2013 — Resident Population. (2014) — www.census.gov.

Table 30
Enrollment of Women¹

	Fall 2017	Percent Change		Percent in Public Colleges		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education		Percent in Two-Year Colleges		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment		Percent of Graduate and Professional Enrollment		
		2007 to 2012 to	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
		2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	
50 states and D.C.	10,946,268	10.3	-4.9	72.0	73.6	56.8	56.6	40.1	37.1	56.5	56.2	58.2	58.9	
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	3,897,162 35.6	17.6	-3.3	79.2	80.8	57.9	57.7	43.4	39.8	57.8	57.5	58.4	58.6	
Alabama	166,614	13.2	-6.8	82.0	88.2	57.6	58.4	30.7	30.0	57.0	57.5	61.2	63.5	
Arkansas	95,791	14.2	-7.7	89.4	89.9	58.8	58.4	36.5	31.2	58.3	57.9	62.9	61.5	
Delaware	36,455	8.5	5.8	70.0	68.9	59.3	60.4	27.1	24.7	60.1	60.8	55.4	58.8	
Florida	620,413	26.3	-7.5	69.3	74.0	58.3	58.2	48.9	47.5	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.6	
Georgia	312,111	16.7	-1.2	78.2	79.2	59.3	58.8	38.4	30.7	59.4	59.2	58.2	56.3	
Kentucky	146,482	9.7	-8.8	78.2	78.3	57.3	57.1	38.9	31.5	56.9	57.3	60.1	56.1	
Louisiana	146,018	15.1	-5.2	84.1	85.8	59.5	60.3	34.6	30.4	59.3	60.1	60.9	62.1	
Maryland	202,555	11.1	-5.3	82.7	82.2	57.1	55.6	41.5	35.4	57.0	54.9	57.5	58.5	
Mississippi	103,266	12.8	-4.1	88.6	87.6	60.9	60.1	46.6	43.2	60.8	59.7	62.1	63.4	
North Carolina	329,786	14.0	-3.6	80.4	80.4	59.2	58.5	45.5	42.0	59.2	58.6	59.0	57.6	
Oklahoma	113,935	9.6	-10.7	85.9	87.2	55.9	56.4	39.3	36.1	56.0	56.5	54.5	55.6	
South Carolina	145,391	17.3	-6.0	79.8	80.3	59.6	59.0	43.8	38.5	59.5	58.8	60.0	61.0	
Tennessee	187,446	14.5	-6.0	68.1	67.7	58.0	58.0	32.8	30.5	57.7	57.6	60.4	60.7	
Texas	923,702	21.5	5.7	87.4	88.6	56.7	56.7	52.1	49.5	56.8	56.6	56.5	57.5	
Virginia	314,189	22.0	-6.2	68.1	68.6	56.9	56.7	38.6	32.0	56.6	56.2	58.4	58.9	
West Virginia	53,008	-5.5	-8.6	88.8	87.9	55.8	55.5	31.5	26.7	55.2	55.0	59.4	58.5	
West as a percent of U.S.	2,784,709 25.4	6.2	-1.5	75.6	78.6	55.6	55.7	48.2	46.0	55.2	55.2	58.3	59.7	
Alaska	16,011	5.6	-18.2	92.5	95.3	59.7	59.5	7.7	3.1	59.2	59.0	65.0	64.9	
Arizona	349,972	15.8	-20.7	44.7	57.5	61.7	60.0	30.5	32.6	61.1	58.8	65.3	66.5	
California	1,480,787	1.1	4.2	80.6	81.9	54.4	55.0	58.3	55.0	54.2	54.6	56.7	58.3	
Colorado	186,359	4.3	2.9	79.1	76.4	54.8	54.9	35.4	28.9	54.1	54.1	58.1	59.1	
Hawaii	38,090	15.4	-15.5	76.6	79.8	57.4	59.4	45.5	43.9	57.2	59.4	59.2	59.5	
Idaho	75,092	36.4	24.5	72.0	56.8	55.8	57.0	26.8	19.3	56.0	57.0	54.1	56.1	
Montana	27,361	11.8	-4.4	89.9	89.6	53.7	54.0	20.7	21.3	53.4	53.4	57.3	59.4	
Nevada	67,816	2.7	2.4	87.3	90.7	56.0	57.7	51.2	47.7	56.0	57.6	55.6	58.5	
New Mexico	75,351	15.0	-15.7	93.0	96.1	57.2	58.2	56.0	56.0	56.9	58.0	60.1	60.1	
Oregon	125,883	23.1	-9.6	81.7	81.5	54.8	54.9	45.2	38.9	54.4	53.9	57.8	60.9	
Utah	121,048	12.4	6.8	75.2	75.9	50.2	51.8	19.2	18.0	50.5	52.2	46.1	48.3	
Washington	203,615	1.7	1.2	84.1	85.2	55.1	55.3	53.8	51.5	54.8	55.0	57.5	58.4	
Wyoming	17,324	3.5	-12.2	99.1	99.8	52.2	52.5	65.4	63.8	52.2	52.5	51.9	52.6	
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	2,295,906 21.0	8.2	-13.1	69.5	72.7	56.6	55.8	36.0	33.1	56.4	55.4	57.8	58.4	
Illinois	424,909	1.1	-12.0	63.9	61.0	56.6	56.9	43.7	39.7	56.3	56.2	58.1	59.6	
Indiana	219,609	19.0	-12.6	73.3	74.0	56.2	55.1	28.2	20.7	56.5	55.0	54.2	55.2	
Iowa	145,799	46.5	-33.5	41.9	61.0	60.7	55.9	26.6	34.2	60.4	55.2	62.6	60.2	
Kansas	111,636	9.2	-5.6	85.2	88.0	55.3	54.6	42.4	40.5	54.9	53.9	58.4	59.6	
Michigan	305,144	1.3	-17.8	80.4	85.5	55.9	54.7	37.1	34.8	56.0	54.7	55.7	54.6	
Minnesota	185,721	-10.7	-9.3	72.2	74.0	56.0	56.8	39.2	35.2	55.6	56.1	58.7	61.2	
Missouri	218,383	11.4	-11.7	59.2	61.1	57.3	57.1	29.2	24.6	57.3	57.0	57.4	57.5	
Nebraska	75,586	10.5	-2.1	72.6	71.8	55.3	55.6	33.4	29.1	54.7	54.4	58.1	61.1	
North Dakota	27,467	7.9	-2.6	86.0	86.1	51.1	51.1	25.5	20.3	50.1	49.7	57.7	59.3	
Ohio	362,842	12.9	-9.9	73.0	75.8	56.8	55.8	39.9	35.2	56.6	55.4	57.8	58.6	
South Dakota	29,409	12.0	-7.6	76.0	80.5	56.8	54.8	10.2	15.6	56.5	54.6	58.6	56.5	
Wisconsin	189,401	6.1	-8.7	76.8	79.5	56.1	55.7	35.9	34.6	55.8	55.1	58.8	60.0	
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	1,910,736 17.5	6.8	-2.2	57.4	55.1	56.3	56.4	28.5	24.4	55.8	55.8	58.5	59.0	
Connecticut	112,709	12.4	-3.1	60.6	56.4	57.7	57.5	33.6	26.1	57.4	57.0	59.0	59.5	
Maine	42,613	6.5	0.0	66.4	63.1	58.5	59.3	25.7	23.0	56.7	57.7	70.4	69.5	
Massachusetts	284,010	9.8	-2.7	44.5	42.1	56.7	56.5	23.7	19.3	56.5	56.1	57.2	57.6	
New Hampshire	91,387	15.3	92.7	51.2	24.5	57.4	61.3	22.4	7.9	56.9	60.8	59.1	62.9	
New Jersey	227,788	8.0	-5.2	81.5	80.0	54.6	54.4	41.2	37.1	54.5	54.2	55.2	55.4	
New York	688,975	6.1	-4.1	56.1	56.1	56.7	56.4	28.2	25.8	56.0	55.5	59.6	59.9	
Pennsylvania	392,986	3.7	-7.5	53.9	53.8	56.0	56.2	25.7	22.9	55.6	55.5	58.3	59.0	
Rhode Island	46,533	1.7	-1.9	54.6	53.0	56.6	57.0	22.7	18.6	56.2	56.8	58.9	58.4	
Vermont	23,735	6.2	-2.5	63.5	63.5	54.5	54.1	18.4	15.8	53.5	53.2	60.0	59.4	
District of Columbia	57,755	-24.0	9.0	6.4	4.6	58.8	60.2	0.0	0.5	60.6	62.1	56.8	58.0	

PARTICIPATION

¹ Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 31
Enrollment of Men¹

	Fall 2017	Percent Change		Percent in Public Colleges		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education		Percent in Two-Year Colleges		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment		Percent of Graduate and Professional Enrollment	
		2007 to 2012	2012 to 2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
50 states and D.C.	8,402,359	12.3	-4.1	74.9	76.8	43.2	43.4	38.6	36.4	43.5	43.8	41.8	41.1
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	2,858,208 34.0	18.8	-2.5	80.3	82.6	42.1	42.3	39.7	37.2	42.2	42.5	41.6	41.4
Alabama	118,715	19.3	-9.7	79.4	90.3	42.4	41.6	27.3	29.2	43.0	42.5	38.8	36.5
Arkansas	68,291	18.6	-6.1	88.7	88.7	41.2	41.6	30.9	27.7	41.7	42.1	37.1	38.5
Delaware	23,883	15.0	0.9	71.8	72.1	40.7	39.6	24.6	22.3	39.9	39.2	44.6	41.2
Florida	445,241	25.1	-7.1	71.0	75.5	41.7	41.8	44.4	42.5	41.7	41.8	42.0	41.4
Georgia	218,438	18.6	0.7	80.6	83.0	40.7	41.2	33.3	26.9	40.6	40.8	41.8	43.7
Kentucky	110,012	7.1	-8.0	82.3	79.7	42.7	42.9	37.7	31.4	43.1	42.7	39.9	43.9
Louisiana	96,047	15.3	-8.4	87.2	89.0	40.5	39.7	33.4	28.7	40.7	39.9	39.1	37.9
Maryland	161,652	18.8	0.6	83.3	84.8	42.9	44.4	37.3	30.8	43.0	45.1	42.5	41.5
Mississippi	68,485	15.4	-0.8	90.7	90.3	39.1	39.9	42.7	41.6	39.2	40.3	37.9	36.6
North Carolina	234,045	16.7	-0.7	80.8	80.9	40.8	41.5	41.2	38.9	40.8	41.4	41.0	42.4
Oklahoma	88,116	12.2	-12.6	84.8	84.9	44.1	43.6	34.7	30.5	44.0	43.5	45.5	44.4
South Carolina	100,997	22.1	-3.8	81.6	83.1	40.4	41.0	38.6	35.0	40.5	41.2	40.0	39.0
Tennessee	135,545	16.7	-6.0	68.8	71.0	42.0	42.0	28.9	28.9	42.3	42.4	39.6	39.3
Texas	706,249	21.1	6.0	87.6	89.2	43.3	43.3	48.7	47.8	43.2	43.4	43.5	42.5
Virginia	240,023	24.5	-5.4	71.2	72.4	43.1	43.3	37.0	31.7	43.4	43.8	41.6	41.1
West Virginia	42,469	-17.0	-7.8	90.1	87.9	44.2	44.5	23.4	19.6	44.8	45.0	40.6	41.5
West as a percent of U.S.	2,214,664 26.4	9.2	-2.0	80.4	83.4	44.4	44.3	49.5	47.9	44.8	44.8	41.7	40.3
Alaska	10,894	9.4	-17.6	94.4	97.3	40.3	40.5	5.6	1.1	40.8	41.0	35.0	35.1
Arizona	232,898	12.7	-14.9	59.1	71.0	38.3	40.0	37.1	36.9	38.9	41.2	34.7	33.5
California	1,211,987	5.9	1.9	82.7	85.3	45.6	45.0	59.7	57.8	45.8	45.4	43.3	41.7
Colorado	153,135	9.1	2.4	82.9	81.1	45.2	45.1	33.3	28.6	45.9	45.9	41.9	40.9
Hawaii	26,035	21.2	-22.1	77.2	81.7	42.6	40.6	44.7	43.6	42.8	40.6	40.8	40.5
Idaho	56,711	37.7	18.9	74.1	58.4	44.2	43.0	22.0	17.2	44.0	43.0	45.9	43.9
Montana	23,281	13.1	-5.5	91.7	92.3	46.3	46.0	15.1	16.5	46.6	46.6	42.7	40.6
Nevada	49,758	0.6	-4.4	87.9	93.2	44.0	42.3	49.0	46.3	44.0	42.4	44.4	41.5
New Mexico	54,143	18.4	-19.2	94.9	97.6	42.8	41.8	54.5	53.3	43.1	42.0	39.9	39.9
Oregon	103,390	28.1	-10.1	85.6	86.9	45.2	45.1	44.2	40.4	45.6	46.1	42.2	39.1
Utah	112,412	9.3	-0.1	76.2	78.5	49.8	48.2	16.9	16.6	49.5	47.8	53.9	51.7
Washington	164,329	6.5	0.1	86.6	88.2	44.9	44.7	51.8	50.9	45.2	45.0	42.5	41.6
Wyoming	15,691	11.8	-13.2	90.1	97.3	47.8	47.5	65.6	61.0	47.8	47.5	48.1	47.4
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	1,816,244 21.6	9.6	-10.3	74.0	76.8	43.4	44.2	34.3	32.6	43.6	44.6	42.2	41.6
Illinois	322,394	3.0	-12.9	67.2	67.8	43.4	43.1	42.7	40.9	43.7	43.8	41.9	40.4
Indiana	179,195	15.8	-8.6	76.3	77.5	43.8	44.9	22.7	18.9	43.5	45.0	45.8	44.8
Iowa	115,102	33.1	-19.0	57.5	70.9	39.3	44.1	32.4	35.6	39.6	44.8	37.4	39.8
Kansas	92,830	11.4	-2.8	87.1	88.0	44.7	45.4	39.1	39.6	45.1	46.1	41.6	40.4
Michigan	252,909	5.7	-13.5	82.7	86.2	44.1	45.3	35.3	33.3	44.0	45.3	44.3	45.4
Minnesota	141,281	-1.3	-12.3	77.4	79.2	44.0	43.2	39.9	37.5	44.4	43.9	41.3	38.8
Missouri	164,103	13.5	-10.9	60.2	62.2	42.7	42.9	25.9	22.6	42.7	43.0	42.6	42.5
Nebraska	60,278	8.5	-3.4	77.2	77.6	44.7	44.4	32.7	31.1	45.3	45.6	41.9	38.9
North Dakota	26,282	13.2	-2.6	91.5	91.0	48.9	48.9	23.4	22.6	49.9	50.3	42.3	40.7
Ohio	286,845	12.2	-6.5	75.0	77.6	43.2	44.2	34.3	31.7	43.4	44.6	42.2	41.4
South Dakota	24,211	13.6	-0.1	82.5	86.5	43.2	45.2	14.0	17.3	43.5	45.4	41.4	43.5
Wisconsin	150,814	9.5	-7.1	82.6	85.1	43.9	44.3	35.8	35.7	44.2	44.9	41.2	40.0
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	1,474,999 17.6	10.3	-2.5	58.9	57.4	43.7	43.6	26.8	23.5	44.2	44.2	41.5	41.0
Connecticut	83,325	13.0	-2.4	63.8	61.2	42.3	42.5	28.9	25.1	42.6	43.0	41.0	40.5
Maine	29,198	11.2	-3.3	72.7	68.9	41.5	40.7	29.9	26.2	43.3	42.3	29.6	30.5
Massachusetts	218,323	12.9	-2.2	44.1	43.0	43.3	43.5	20.5	16.5	43.5	43.9	42.8	42.4
New Hampshire	57,797	19.1	63.9	53.9	30.0	42.6	38.7	20.6	9.2	43.1	39.2	40.9	37.1
New Jersey	191,249	13.7	-4.3	80.5	79.6	45.4	45.6	38.4	34.7	45.5	45.8	44.8	44.6
New York	533,129	10.9	-3.0	58.1	58.4	43.3	43.6	28.5	26.0	44.0	44.5	40.4	40.1
Pennsylvania	306,797	5.5	-7.9	56.6	57.1	44.0	43.8	23.0	21.0	44.4	44.5	41.7	41.0
Rhode Island	35,061	0.4	-3.7	47.6	46.6	43.4	43.0	19.5	17.4	43.8	43.2	41.1	41.6
Vermont	20,120	5.6	-1.1	54.2	50.9	45.5	45.9	11.3	8.7	46.5	46.8	40.0	40.6
District of Columbia	38,244	-18.2	3.0	5.7	4.9	41.2	39.8	0.0	0.3	39.4	37.9	43.2	42.0

¹ Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 32

Enrollment of Black Students¹

	Fall 2017	Percent Change 2012 to 2017	Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education ²		Percent in Two-Year Colleges ²		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment ²		Percent of Graduate and Professional Enrollment ²		Percent Black Women		Percent in Predominantly Black Colleges ^{2,3}		Percent in Historically Black Colleges ^{2,3}	
			2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
			50 states and D.C.	2,329,357	-12.6	14.6	13.3	44.9	41.0	14.8	13.4	13.2	13.1	63.4	62.8	20.1
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	1,264,982 54.3	-11.4	22.2	20.2	45.7	42.5	22.6	20.4	19.0	18.5	64.3	64.0	29.5	26.3	15.4	15.8
Alabama	72,330	-17.2	30.2	26.9	29.6	32.8	30.6	27.4	27.9	23.4	65.0	64.5	41.8	40.2	32.4	36.2
Arkansas	25,767	-20.1	19.1	16.5	43.7	38.2	19.7	16.9	12.9	13.2	63.8	63.7	40.7	23.0	13.3	15.7
Delaware	11,505	0.9	22.5	22.7	30.9	30.6	22.7	22.7	20.9	22.4	63.2	65.3	28.1	27.1	26.4	25.6
Florida	180,082	-15.1	20.4	18.4	47.2	51.7	20.6	18.6	18.2	17.2	64.9	65.2	18.6	17.0	7.5	7.9
Georgia	160,717	-7.1	35.0	32.5	43.3	37.8	35.7	33.5	29.0	26.0	65.7	65.5	39.7	31.9	11.4	12.0
Kentucky	20,699	-23.6	10.2	8.8	42.6	32.5	10.5	8.9	8.3	8.3	59.9	59.1	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.4
Louisiana	71,683	-7.9	32.5	31.9	46.6	42.6	33.6	32.8	23.1	25.3	67.0	68.2	35.0	41.2	24.4	25.6
Maryland	97,553	-5.8	30.3	29.7	44.4	38.6	31.4	30.5	25.0	25.7	62.5	61.2	38.1	32.4	16.9	16.0
Mississippi	62,253	-9.2	40.0	37.5	48.3	46.6	40.8	37.5	34.0	36.9	67.0	65.4	47.5	46.2	26.1	26.7
North Carolina	121,529	-12.6	26.1	23.2	47.4	42.1	27.0	23.9	18.9	18.1	65.5	64.8	33.3	33.8	22.8	23.3
Oklahoma	16,199	-27.0	10.6	8.7	42.3	36.8	10.8	8.7	8.9	8.9	57.3	57.9	10.7	9.6	9.2	9.4
South Carolina	59,226	-17.6	29.0	25.2	51.5	46.9	30.1	26.1	18.6	17.2	66.3	65.7	36.6	27.2	17.2	15.3
Tennessee	59,179	-12.8	20.9	19.3	34.3	30.1	21.3	19.6	18.3	17.1	64.7	64.1	37.7	34.3	14.5	15.2
Texas	199,675	-2.4	14.2	13.1	56.0	52.2	14.4	13.0	13.0	13.5	62.5	62.1	12.9	11.2	9.5	10.2
Virginia	100,949	-17.6	23.1	20.3	45.3	35.1	23.4	20.2	20.9	20.5	63.6	63.3	26.6	19.6	14.3	12.4
West Virginia	5,636	-15.8	6.8	6.4	33.3	20.8	7.2	6.6	3.9	5.2	43.8	43.7	NA	NA	7.4	8.2
West as a percent of U.S.	278,734 12.0	-11.9	7.0	6.2	52.0	46.0	6.8	5.9	8.6	9.1	60.2	60.5	1.2	0.1	NA	NA
Alaska	731	-25.2	3.5	3.1	10.0	5.9	3.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	56.6	58.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
Arizona	59,434	-28.8	14.2	11.8	18.6	18.2	12.9	10.0	22.7	21.0	71.2	69.7	NA	0.1	NA	NA
California	156,732	-9.1	7.3	6.4	68.7	59.0	7.4	6.3	6.9	8.0	57.6	58.9	2.2	0.1	NA	NA
Colorado	21,082	30.4	5.5	6.9	44.9	26.4	5.5	6.9	5.6	6.9	55.0	59.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hawaii	1,320	-18.5	2.3	2.2	29.4	29.6	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.3	46.9	46.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Idaho	1,342	11.1	1.2	1.3	22.8	26.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.1	42.1	45.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
Montana	449	10.6	0.8	1.0	16.7	20.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	34.5	34.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nevada	8,484	-8.3	8.5	7.7	55.9	54.6	8.7	7.9	6.0	5.8	58.7	62.5	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Mexico	3,613	-20.3	3.1	3.0	49.9	47.5	3.1	2.8	3.6	4.4	47.5	47.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oregon	6,214	-11.8	3.1	3.1	52.5	37.6	3.1	2.8	3.3	5.1	51.4	52.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
Utah	4,349	20.1	1.8	2.0	34.6	19.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9	51.3	56.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Washington	14,620	-4.0	4.8	4.7	64.1	59.9	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.2	50.4	52.8	0.8	NA	NA	NA
Wyoming	364	-32.6	1.5	1.2	70.0	64.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	38.0	36.3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	389,221 16.7	-25.6	12.4	10.4	43.5	41.5	12.5	10.4	11.5	10.3	63.4	61.1	11.0	7.8	0.9	1.2
Illinois	87,427	-26.3	15.3	13.0	49.2	44.7	15.6	13.0	13.8	12.8	64.3	63.9	23.7	14.3	NA	NA
Indiana	36,582	-18.4	11.1	10.1	38.0	27.3	11.4	10.3	9.2	9.4	64.1	63.4	5.4	2.1	NA	NA
Iowa	22,225	-55.3	15.5	9.5	13.1	27.4	14.9	9.2	19.7	11.6	70.5	62.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Kansas	13,678	-11.7	8.0	7.4	56.1	54.7	8.4	7.7	5.6	5.5	54.0	48.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
Michigan	61,969	-30.1	15.0	12.3	48.6	47.5	15.2	12.4	12.9	11.6	64.2	61.5	15.0	16.0	NA	NA
Minnesota	25,609	-0.4	7.7	8.6	61.8	56.3	8.0	8.9	4.7	6.2	52.7	54.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
Missouri	43,381	-23.4	14.3	12.4	33.8	28.0	13.9	12.0	16.6	14.2	63.7	61.9	7.2	5.4	4.2	5.4
Nebraska	6,755	-11.5	5.9	5.4	41.4	35.3	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.6	55.4	53.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Dakota	1,770	19.2	3.0	3.6	26.7	28.7	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.9	33.1	35.5	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ohio	70,674	-21.3	14.0	12.0	49.2	44.6	14.5	12.3	10.0	10.2	62.8	61.4	8.9	6.6	2.8	3.1
South Dakota	1,743	-4.3	3.4	3.4	6.6	7.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.8	53.7	47.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin	17,408	-24.3	6.6	5.5	49.1	48.3	6.7	5.4	5.9	5.7	63.6	62.8	6.8	2.0	NA	NA
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	373,499 16.0	-0.3	12.5	12.7	40.4	34.2	13.1	13.2	9.3	10.5	61.9	61.8	10.2	6.5	0.8	0.7
Connecticut	23,687	3.0	13.0	13.5	45.6	36.8	14.0	14.3	7.6	9.3	63.3	61.6	0.1	NA	NA	NA
Maine	2,530	39.6	2.8	4.1	29.9	29.2	2.6	3.8	4.3	5.9	50.5	50.2	NA	NA	NA	NA
Massachusetts	40,554	2.9	9.3	9.9	39.6	34.1	9.9	10.6	7.0	7.5	59.7	59.8	6.1	4.2	NA	NA
New Hampshire	15,821	861.2	2.8	12.2	21.1	2.3	2.7	11.6	3.5	15.3	49.3	68.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Jersey	54,339	-7.6	15.1	14.8	49.5	43.6	15.7	15.2	11.4	12.2	62.4	63.0	14.2	13.6	NA	NA
New York	155,517	-4.4	14.8	14.7	37.4	33.9	15.5	15.2	11.3	12.2	62.4	61.8	5.9	5.7	NA	NA
Pennsylvania	74,217	-8.4	12.0	11.9	40.0	35.3	12.5	12.3	9.2	10.1	62.1	61.7	22.1	8.8	3.5	3.3
Rhode Island	5,347	5.1	7.3	7.5	32.8	25.4	7.5	7.8	5.1	5.5	56.5	58.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vermont	1,487	60.1	2.4	3.8	19.8	7.6	2.3	3.5	2.9	5.6	46.3	47.2	NA	NA	NA	NA
District of Columbia	22,921	4.8	29.8	29.0	0.0	1.2	35.0	32.3	23.3	24.9	68.3	69.7	68.2	56.5	53.0	45.6

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

¹ Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

² Calculated based on a total that excludes people whose race is unknown and people from foreign countries.

³ Predominantly black institutions (PBIs) are those in which black students account for more than 50 percent of total fall enrollment. Historically black colleges and universities (HBCUs) are those founded prior to 1964 as institutions for black students. While an institution's PBI status may change from year to year, HBCU status will not.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 33
Enrollment of Hispanic Students¹

	Fall 2017	Percent Change 2012 to 2017	Percent Hispanic Women		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education ²		Percent in Two-Year Colleges ²		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment ²		Percent of Graduate and Professional Enrollment ²	
			2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
50 states and D.C.	3,359,557	21.0	58.1	58.5	15.2	19.2	56.3	53.3	16.1	20.4	8.4	10.9
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	1,133,834 33.7	22.0	58.2	58.4	14.4	18.1	54.7	51.7	15.2	19.0	8.8	11.1
Alabama	9,414	23.2	53.3	58.1	2.6	3.5	26.2	33.7	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.1
Arkansas	9,833	31.8	57.4	57.5	4.4	6.3	39.1	33.6	4.6	6.7	2.5	3.4
Delaware	4,702	51.5	61.3	62.3	6.1	9.3	36.2	35.2	6.6	9.9	3.5	5.3
Florida	278,039	11.0	58.9	58.9	24.1	28.5	54.8	48.9	24.8	29.2	18.2	22.7
Georgia	39,347	50.5	57.8	58.6	5.3	8.0	38.6	31.1	5.5	8.3	3.9	5.5
Kentucky	9,167	43.4	57.9	58.7	2.4	3.9	44.2	38.7	2.5	4.0	1.9	2.9
Louisiana	12,475	19.2	59.0	58.9	4.4	5.6	38.2	28.1	4.4	5.6	3.9	5.3
Maryland	32,091	36.9	55.7	54.6	6.9	9.8	48.1	40.7	7.3	10.4	4.8	6.6
Mississippi	4,042	47.5	56.8	57.0	1.6	2.4	30.0	39.1	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.4
North Carolina	43,685	58.4	59.4	59.3	5.2	8.3	51.6	53.6	5.4	8.8	3.5	5.2
Oklahoma	17,402	31.8	56.2	57.5	6.3	9.4	40.0	37.0	6.5	9.7	4.4	6.7
South Carolina	11,444	43.6	58.4	58.2	3.2	4.9	44.0	45.6	3.3	5.0	2.5	3.9
Tennessee	14,522	40.5	57.7	57.3	3.2	4.7	30.0	32.3	3.3	4.9	2.6	3.8
Texas	600,424	21.2	58.2	58.3	34.4	39.3	58.9	58.0	36.1	41.1	20.1	23.0
Virginia	44,807	27.9	57.1	57.4	6.6	9.0	51.3	43.3	7.0	9.5	4.0	6.1
West Virginia	2,440	22.3	50.6	50.7	2.0	2.8	18.0	16.1	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.9
West as a percent of U.S.	1,443,175 43.0	20.6	57.5	58.3	26.5	32.2	64.5	62.3	27.9	33.9	13.4	17.2
Alaska	1,996	-8.9	63.3	60.6	7.8	8.4	20.4	2.7	8.2	8.6	4.2	5.7
Arizona	134,370	13.8	60.1	60.8	20.1	26.6	53.4	51.6	21.5	28.8	10.5	14.6
California	1,040,863	22.3	57.0	57.7	36.1	42.6	69.8	67.6	37.7	44.5	18.1	22.9
Colorado	56,898	23.6	58.8	58.5	15.8	18.7	45.2	40.3	17.0	20.2	8.3	10.0
Hawaii	7,248	-1.8	61.6	63.4	10.3	12.4	50.4	48.8	10.7	12.8	7.2	8.2
Idaho	11,094	22.5	58.2	59.5	9.1	10.6	34.9	34.7	9.5	10.9	4.2	6.6
Montana	1,961	22.6	52.2	56.5	3.2	4.2	13.1	9.3	3.2	4.3	2.9	3.3
Nevada	31,012	35.6	57.6	60.4	21.0	28.2	57.8	53.6	22.2	29.7	9.1	13.8
New Mexico	59,592	-9.4	59.8	60.4	45.7	49.3	57.0	56.7	46.7	50.9	34.7	34.4
Oregon	28,017	29.8	57.0	58.6	9.6	13.9	54.7	47.9	10.1	14.8	5.8	8.2
Utah	23,799	39.9	54.3	56.2	8.5	11.0	27.4	27.1	8.8	11.3	5.1	7.2
Washington	43,497	39.6	57.6	59.2	9.9	13.9	57.3	56.1	10.2	14.5	6.5	8.4
Wyoming	2,828	9.4	51.8	53.4	7.3	9.4	74.7	72.0	7.5	9.8	3.6	4.7
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	326,304 9.7	19.4	57.5	57.7	6.4	8.7	47.5	44.5	6.7	9.1	4.6	6.2
Illinois	134,829	14.1	57.8	58.9	15.3	20.0	61.5	57.0	16.7	22.1	7.5	9.9
Indiana	24,293	20.0	57.0	56.9	5.0	6.7	26.2	15.3	5.1	6.9	4.1	5.8
Iowa	18,502	-9.0	61.2	57.5	6.3	7.9	26.1	37.4	6.4	8.1	5.4	6.5
Kansas	20,182	34.0	56.5	56.1	7.8	11.0	52.4	52.5	8.2	11.7	4.5	5.4
Michigan	27,314	23.7	56.8	56.0	3.7	5.4	36.8	35.4	3.7	5.4	4.0	5.6
Minnesota	16,915	28.1	57.2	57.9	3.9	5.7	53.1	49.7	4.1	5.9	2.6	3.8
Missouri	19,090	22.8	56.1	55.8	3.9	5.5	25.7	23.8	3.9	5.5	4.0	5.2
Nebraska	13,145	55.1	56.7	57.4	6.6	10.5	44.8	38.8	7.2	11.4	3.6	6.8
North Dakota	1,900	54.1	47.9	51.5	2.5	3.8	22.4	21.8	2.4	3.9	2.7	3.0
Ohio	26,062	28.4	57.1	57.3	3.2	4.4	38.7	36.8	3.2	4.5	2.7	4.3
South Dakota	1,693	27.3	54.4	53.7	2.5	3.3	9.8	11.9	2.6	3.4	1.9	2.6
Wisconsin	22,379	29.9	57.5	57.1	4.9	7.0	42.5	41.4	5.0	7.2	3.9	5.2
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	448,167 13.3	20.9	59.9	59.8	12.4	15.3	41.1	35.8	13.3	16.4	7.5	9.9
Connecticut	28,882	23.2	61.0	60.8	13.3	16.5	52.8	43.8	14.6	18.0	6.1	8.7
Maine	1,939	37.4	55.4	55.0	2.2	3.1	20.7	19.4	2.3	3.3	1.6	2.0
Massachusetts	52,614	19.5	61.0	61.2	10.4	12.8	39.9	32.7	11.6	14.1	6.1	8.6
New Hampshire	10,022	309.6	58.4	61.9	4.2	7.8	35.4	5.6	4.3	8.0	3.0	6.8
New Jersey	81,676	12.5	59.3	59.4	18.7	22.2	50.8	44.5	20.0	23.7	10.0	12.6
New York	212,661	18.6	59.9	59.6	16.4	20.1	37.9	34.7	17.4	21.3	10.7	14.1
Pennsylvania	48,218	26.6	59.1	59.6	5.6	7.8	34.6	33.6	6.0	8.3	3.8	5.2
Rhode Island	9,885	25.5	61.4	61.5	11.3	13.9	38.2	31.5	11.8	14.6	6.5	8.1
Vermont	2,270	51.6	54.4	50.6	3.8	5.8	10.4	7.3	3.9	5.7	3.6	6.0
District of Columbia	8,077	45.0	60.6	62.1	7.6	10.2	NA	0.9	8.2	11.6	6.9	8.5

¹ "NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

¹ Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

² Calculated based on a total that excludes people whose race is unknown and people from foreign countries.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 34
Enrollment of White Students¹

	Fall 2017	Percent Change 2012 to 2017	Percent Women		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education ²		Percent in Two-Year Colleges ²		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment ²		Percent of Graduate Enrollment ²	
			2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
50 states and D.C.	9,759,405	-11.4	56.0	56.0	60.4	55.8	36.6	33.2	59.3	54.6	68.1	63.9
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	3,319,644 34.0	-8.9	56.6	56.6	56.6	53.0	39.5	35.7	55.6	51.9	64.2	60.8
Alabama	173,810	-5.2	54.8	56.9	63.4	64.6	30.9	30.3	63.3	64.2	64.4	67.6
Arkansas	110,982	-8.4	58.3	58.3	71.6	70.9	33.0	28.9	70.6	70.1	80.0	77.6
Delaware	30,564	-7.1	58.9	60.4	64.8	60.3	27.5	24.8	64.5	59.6	66.8	65.1
Florida	444,821	-13.3	57.1	56.5	49.4	45.5	45.5	43.4	48.6	44.9	55.7	51.1
Georgia	248,619	-4.8	56.7	56.6	52.8	50.3	36.0	27.5	52.0	49.3	59.3	57.6
Kentucky	192,807	-12.9	57.8	58.5	83.7	81.9	39.1	33.3	83.6	81.7	84.7	83.2
Louisiana	126,564	-9.8	56.7	57.7	58.5	56.4	27.6	23.3	57.4	55.6	67.2	61.8
Maryland	156,853	-13.1	55.5	53.9	52.8	47.7	39.2	32.4	51.5	46.2	59.1	54.5
Mississippi	94,082	-1.9	57.5	57.6	56.0	56.6	44.6	41.2	55.4	56.6	60.3	56.5
North Carolina	313,974	-6.0	57.4	56.9	62.7	60.0	43.6	40.7	61.8	59.1	70.2	67.2
Oklahoma	112,616	-18.5	56.2	56.9	65.7	60.6	37.1	31.9	65.0	59.9	71.9	66.3
South Carolina	151,021	-4.3	57.1	57.1	63.8	64.3	38.3	33.5	62.7	63.3	74.2	73.5
Tennessee	213,897	-7.4	56.8	57.4	71.2	69.7	32.2	31.5	70.8	69.3	73.9	72.3
Texas	581,231	-6.8	55.6	55.6	43.4	38.0	45.8	43.2	41.9	36.5	56.7	51.5
Virginia	292,531	-9.6	55.5	55.5	60.9	58.7	38.2	32.8	59.9	57.8	66.7	63.6
West Virginia	75,272	-12.5	57.5	58.1	87.8	85.9	29.3	26.2	87.7	85.9	88.6	85.7
West as a percent of U.S.	1,932,925 19.8	-12.9	54.8	54.9	49.1	43.2	44.0	40.6	47.8	41.8	61.6	55.8
Alaska	14,469	-19.0	58.6	57.9	63.9	60.6	4.9	1.2	62.7	59.6	77.5	72.3
Arizona	255,891	-22.8	59.9	58.8	56.4	50.6	34.9	32.8	56.1	50.0	58.2	53.7
California	720,073	-13.0	53.3	53.8	35.1	29.5	56.7	54.0	33.5	27.9	52.3	45.6
Colorado	196,712	-4.6	54.5	54.3	70.7	64.6	32.4	26.4	69.3	63.0	78.9	74.1
Hawaii	10,307	-29.8	55.6	58.3	20.4	17.6	32.0	29.4	18.8	16.1	34.8	29.9
Idaho	84,252	0.5	56.4	57.4	84.5	80.4	23.4	20.1	84.1	80.0	90.0	85.6
Montana	38,593	-8.4	54.0	54.2	83.7	82.0	14.9	15.9	83.4	81.9	86.6	82.7
Nevada	49,007	-15.2	55.0	55.7	53.0	44.6	48.6	45.1	51.5	43.0	68.6	60.0
New Mexico	39,943	-26.2	55.7	56.8	37.6	33.1	52.6	50.5	36.2	31.3	53.1	50.1
Oregon	137,070	-19.6	55.5	55.7	75.7	68.2	45.3	39.8	75.1	67.3	80.0	73.6
Utah	171,101	3.3	49.5	51.0	83.1	79.1	16.8	16.4	82.7	78.9	87.7	82.5
Washington	190,532	-12.0	55.6	56.0	68.5	61.1	51.8	49.0	67.9	60.3	75.1	69.3
Wyoming	24,975	-19.0	53.2	53.3	86.8	83.4	67.3	65.2	86.6	83.1	90.7	88.0
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	2,703,629 27.7	-14.6	56.3	56.0	74.8	72.4	34.7	32.2	74.6	72.2	76.1	73.9
Illinois	380,195	-19.4	55.7	56.4	61.0	56.4	42.1	39.4	59.7	54.8	68.2	64.1
Indiana	273,971	-14.1	56.4	55.4	79.1	75.9	25.7	20.4	79.0	75.8	80.3	76.8
Iowa	178,326	-24.5	59.0	56.2	73.4	76.2	34.3	36.7	74.0	76.5	69.0	74.3
Kansas	134,633	-9.5	56.2	55.8	77.2	73.1	40.8	39.3	76.4	72.0	83.8	81.2
Michigan	370,353	-16.3	55.4	54.8	74.7	73.6	34.4	33.6	74.8	73.8	74.3	72.5
Minnesota	221,886	-16.1	56.6	57.5	78.9	74.5	38.4	34.9	78.2	73.7	84.7	80.4
Missouri	260,590	-13.5	57.0	57.5	76.2	74.6	29.2	25.0	76.9	75.2	72.3	71.7
Nebraska	95,796	-9.4	55.9	56.5	82.4	76.8	33.6	29.6	82.0	76.0	84.5	80.4
North Dakota	41,517	-3.7	51.8	51.9	86.3	83.4	22.8	21.2	86.0	82.9	88.5	86.5
Ohio	450,400	-10.4	56.6	56.1	78.2	76.6	36.6	33.5	77.9	76.5	81.0	77.4
South Dakota	42,548	-5.5	56.9	55.3	84.3	83.7	12.0	14.0	83.7	83.1	89.1	87.8
Wisconsin	253,414	-11.7	55.9	55.7	82.1	79.6	35.2	34.1	82.0	79.4	83.7	81.7
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	1,764,321 18.1	-9.6	55.6	55.8	65.2	60.1	26.4	22.3	64.0	58.8	71.7	66.5
Connecticut	106,137	-9.1	57.3	57.2	66.2	60.6	28.6	22.0	64.2	58.4	77.4	71.7
Maine	53,246	-6.8	58.8	60.6	89.9	85.4	29.3	25.7	90.0	86.7	89.0	77.0
Massachusetts	263,734	-10.4	57.0	57.0	69.3	64.2	22.0	17.1	67.7	62.5	74.6	70.0
New Hampshire	95,634	85.1	58.1	61.0	87.8	74.0	26.9	10.4	87.8	74.7	87.5	71.0
New Jersey	183,913	-13.8	52.3	51.6	55.0	50.1	36.5	33.3	53.3	48.2	66.2	62.2
New York	540,588	-13.4	55.3	54.7	56.9	51.1	28.2	25.1	55.4	49.6	65.1	58.8
Pennsylvania	439,150	-13.6	55.7	56.1	75.3	70.6	22.6	20.8	74.9	70.1	77.3	73.0
Rhode Island	49,274	-5.2	56.1	56.5	74.3	69.2	21.5	17.0	73.6	68.3	80.5	76.3
Vermont	32,645	-4.9	55.8	55.0	88.2	83.1	16.6	13.8	88.3	83.5	87.7	80.9
District of Columbia	38,886	1.3	55.1	56.7	52.3	49.2	*	0.1	47.2	45.3	58.5	53.8

*** indicates less than 0.1 percent.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.edu.gov/ipeds.

¹ Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

² Calculated based on a total that excludes people whose race is unknown and people from foreign countries.

Table 35
Enrollment in Four-Year Colleges and Universities¹

	Fall 2017	Percent Change		Percent in Public Colleges		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education	
		2007 to 2012	2012 to 2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
50 states and D.C.	12,228,855	7.5	-0.4	60.2	63.0	36.5	39.8
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	4,142,374 33.9	11.9	2.3	70.2	73.3	40.8	44.9
Alabama	200,572	16.6	-8.6	75.1	86.4	53.1	60.7
Arkansas	115,277	24.0	-0.7	83.9	86.8	55.2	61.0
Delaware	46,000	15.7	7.0	60.9	61.1	45.0	46.6
Florida	582,017	19.0	-4.4	54.1	60.8	28.6	33.2
Georgia	375,933	10.6	10.7	70.4	75.2	44.9	53.3
Kentucky	175,856	7.6	1.9	73.3	70.9	45.1	48.6
Louisiana	170,010	3.4	-0.3	82.4	85.0	54.3	59.7
Maryland	242,679	11.6	7.4	73.2	76.0	44.2	50.7
Mississippi	98,627	15.8	1.7	82.9	81.9	45.5	47.0
North Carolina	334,370	8.9	2.8	68.0	69.6	38.2	41.3
Oklahoma	134,066	0.3	-6.4	80.5	81.7	50.5	54.2
South Carolina	155,025	15.7	2.4	70.7	73.9	41.2	46.5
Tennessee	226,563	12.9	-4.2	60.4	60.4	41.5	42.4
Texas	834,857	9.3	9.7	79.7	82.0	39.4	42.0
Virginia	377,535	20.7	3.3	58.6	58.2	36.4	39.7
West Virginia	72,987	-18.0	-2.7	88.3	86.7	63.7	66.3
West as a percent of U.S.	2,657,510 21.7	7.5	2.0	61.7	66.8	31.6	35.5
Alaska	26,290	4.4	-13.9	97.7	97.9	91.0	95.7
Arizona	382,837	15.7	-20.1	29.1	46.7	19.5	30.7
California	1,177,878	6.7	9.9	62.5	65.4	25.7	28.6
Colorado	241,866	-2.7	11.5	75.4	73.5	49.5	52.4
Hawaii	36,062	0.7	-16.2	61.8	67.2	33.9	37.8
Idaho	107,570	23.8	32.2	65.3	48.7	49.2	39.8
Montana	40,981	15.9	-6.0	89.6	91.7	73.4	74.2
Nevada	62,200	-1.0	5.6	83.2	90.6	41.4	47.9
New Mexico	58,403	6.1	-16.3	89.2	95.1	39.8	42.9
Oregon	138,499	17.8	-1.4	73.6	74.7	40.7	45.1
Utah	193,029	14.9	4.3	73.7	75.0	60.4	62.0
Washington	179,498	-8.5	4.3	71.2	75.6	33.5	36.9
Wyoming	12,397	1.0	-5.0	98.9	100.0	34.1	37.5
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	2,760,564 22.6	4.6	-8.6	59.3	63.3	38.4	42.5
Illinois	446,487	0.5	-7.7	41.0	41.4	23.3	24.7
Indiana	319,408	9.0	-3.7	70.4	70.8	52.2	56.7
Iowa	170,011	51.8	-33.8	28.5	47.2	20.3	30.7
Kansas	122,555	5.6	-3.0	79.8	82.2	47.1	49.3
Michigan	367,853	2.4	-13.0	71.4	79.0	45.5	52.1
Minnesota	208,590	-18.2	-5.7	62.0	63.3	37.5	40.4
Missouri	291,663	9.2	-6.4	47.6	51.0	34.4	38.9
Nebraska	95,140	9.7	1.8	62.9	63.8	42.1	44.7
North Dakota	42,242	4.1	1.4	89.9	85.4	67.9	67.1
Ohio	430,963	3.1	-2.9	66.7	67.3	41.7	44.6
South Dakota	44,841	12.3	-9.3	76.6	81.7	67.5	68.4
Wisconsin	220,811	-2.4	-6.9	70.1	73.4	45.0	47.7
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	2,572,795 21.0	5.7	2.7	45.7	44.3	33.0	33.7
Connecticut	145,704	8.0	5.6	48.4	44.8	33.1	33.3
Maine	54,362	2.1	2.9	60.6	55.3	44.0	41.8
Massachusetts	411,501	7.7	2.8	30.7	30.4	23.9	24.9
New Hampshire	136,608	13.9	110.9	44.2	20.0	34.6	18.3
New Jersey	268,256	10.8	1.5	69.5	70.0	41.7	44.8
New York	906,005	5.4	-0.3	43.3	44.3	31.0	32.8
Pennsylvania	545,172	2.2	-4.7	47.7	47.4	36.0	36.9
Rhode Island	66,836	0.8	1.3	38.4	39.3	30.2	32.2
Vermont	38,351	5.0	1.1	53.2	51.6	45.2	45.1
District of Columbia	95,612	-21.7	6.1	6.1	4.7	6.1	4.7

¹ Table shows enrollments in all four-year degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 36
Enrollment in Two-Year Colleges¹

	Fall 2017	Percent Change		Percent in Public Colleges		Percent Women		Percent of First-Time Freshmen		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment	
		2007 to 2012	2012 to 2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017	2012	2017
50 states and D.C.	7,119,772	17.4	-11.0	93.2	95.7	57.7	57.0	45.6	42.0	45.7	43.2
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	2,612,996 36.7	28.0	-10.2	92.8	94.7	60.1	59.4	49.2	44.9	47.9	44.7
Alabama	84,757	13.6	-6.8	94.9	95.3	60.5	59.1	41.5	38.7	34.2	34.7
Arkansas	48,805	3.1	-19.1	99.2	95.6	62.8	61.3	36.0	32.7	38.3	34.1
Delaware	14,338	-0.4	-5.3	98.6	99.0	61.5	62.8	29.8	28.6	31.7	29.2
Florida	483,637	34.5	-10.6	87.9	91.2	60.7	60.9	57.7	54.9	53.0	51.5
Georgia	154,616	31.8	-20.1	94.6	94.4	62.7	62.1	44.8	34.5	41.6	33.9
Kentucky	80,638	10.1	-25.1	90.6	96.2	58.1	57.2	37.2	33.2	43.9	37.4
Louisiana	72,055	47.5	-18.4	91.1	92.0	60.4	61.7	41.2	32.9	38.9	34.2
Maryland	121,528	18.7	-18.2	97.6	98.0	59.7	59.1	55.2	49.2	49.1	41.7
Mississippi	73,124	11.5	-8.2	97.4	97.9	63.0	61.1	63.6	55.7	51.3	48.3
North Carolina	229,461	24.1	-9.3	96.8	96.6	61.6	60.3	47.6	40.7	49.7	46.8
Oklahoma	67,985	34.0	-20.2	93.7	95.0	58.9	60.5	42.4	41.4	42.2	38.4
South Carolina	91,363	24.5	-15.6	94.2	94.2	62.6	61.3	46.7	41.6	46.3	41.5
Tennessee	96,428	21.3	-10.1	86.1	89.6	61.1	59.3	38.1	41.2	36.3	35.0
Texas	795,094	36.1	2.0	95.1	96.0	58.4	57.5	58.4	54.7	57.2	55.3
Virginia	176,677	27.2	-20.8	87.1	95.9	57.9	56.9	40.9	36.3	45.3	38.6
West Virginia	22,490	14.3	-22.6	92.1	91.6	62.9	63.0	30.7	24.0	32.2	27.4
West as a percent of U.S.	2,341,863 32.9	7.5	-5.6	94.6	96.6	54.9	54.7	54.3	52.2	54.7	52.9
Alaska	615	66.5	-72.6	33.8	18.0	67.2	79.7	26.2	9.8	7.5	2.5
Arizona	200,033	12.5	-15.4	92.9	94.0	57.0	57.0	46.8	43.6	38.6	41.2
California	1,514,896	0.9	-1.6	94.8	97.5	53.9	53.7	63.8	62.0	65.4	62.9
Colorado	97,628	29.8	-14.3	91.0	91.0	56.2	55.2	39.8	32.1	40.8	34.0
Hawaii	28,063	48.3	-20.8	95.2	97.8	57.9	59.6	58.6	52.5	51.1	49.3
Idaho	24,233	103.1	-9.1	96.2	96.4	60.6	59.7	30.6	22.8	26.7	19.6
Montana	9,661	-1.1	0.1	95.8	87.4	61.3	60.2	19.9	19.3	19.9	21.4
Nevada	55,374	4.6	-6.7	92.0	93.0	57.1	58.4	55.0	50.0	55.6	52.3
New Mexico	71,091	26.3	-17.9	97.6	98.1	57.8	59.4	59.1	61.4	61.1	61.3
Oregon	90,774	36.1	-20.2	95.7	98.0	55.3	54.0	50.0	47.6	50.6	45.9
Utah	40,431	-4.4	-0.8	84.9	87.0	53.4	53.9	19.8	19.5	19.6	18.8
Washington	188,446	17.9	-2.6	97.8	96.9	56.0	55.6	40.2	44.7	58.7	56.9
Wyoming	20,618	10.9	-16.7	92.7	97.7	52.2	53.6	71.8	66.8	70.5	67.8
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	1,351,586 19.0	17.4	-17.9	93.8	97.3	57.8	56.2	40.0	35.7	41.1	39.0
Illinois	300,816	3.8	-18.5	97.2	97.5	57.1	56.1	47.7	45.4	52.6	50.4
Indiana	79,396	51.6	-31.2	86.9	95.1	61.4	57.2	29.1	16.7	29.4	23.4
Iowa	90,890	19.8	-12.8	96.3	99.3	55.9	54.9	41.2	39.6	33.1	40.5
Kansas	81,911	17.5	-6.4	95.2	96.6	57.3	55.1	50.7	47.9	46.6	46.0
Michigan	190,200	4.7	-21.0	98.9	98.9	57.1	55.8	41.0	38.3	41.8	39.9
Minnesota	118,412	18.6	-18.0	93.5	99.0	55.5	55.3	43.4	39.3	45.3	42.2
Missouri	90,823	21.4	-24.3	90.9	95.6	60.2	59.2	41.4	38.4	33.8	29.5
Nebraska	40,724	9.3	-11.8	98.3	99.0	55.9	53.9	36.3	29.7	39.9	37.0
North Dakota	11,507	35.9	-14.7	84.9	100.0	53.3	48.5	28.9	27.2	28.0	25.0
Ohio	218,724	33.0	-17.8	85.9	94.8	60.4	58.5	37.1	33.0	43.0	39.0
South Dakota	8,779	15.9	32.2	95.6	90.9	48.8	52.2	24.4	23.8	13.5	18.8
Wisconsin	119,404	31.5	-9.9	95.9	97.9	56.1	54.9	37.6	32.3	40.2	39.7
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	812,940 11.4	15.7	-15.5	90.1	93.4	57.8	57.3	35.5	30.6	34.1	30.0
Connecticut	50,330	24.2	-21.0	91.4	98.1	61.3	58.5	36.1	29.7	38.2	31.6
Maine	17,449	29.6	-12.6	91.5	97.2	54.8	56.2	28.3	27.9	31.7	28.2
Massachusetts	90,832	25.2	-20.9	91.7	97.1	60.2	60.3	30.2	24.5	30.2	25.1
New Hampshire	12,576	29.4	-29.7	81.8	99.0	59.4	57.7	26.6	14.5	26.8	10.5
New Jersey	150,781	10.1	-14.2	98.3	97.4	56.3	56.0	56.0	47.6	46.6	42.4
New York	316,099	15.8	-12.1	91.6	93.8	56.4	56.2	37.3	33.0	34.9	32.2
Pennsylvania	154,611	12.2	-16.8	77.7	83.0	58.8	58.3	30.0	27.4	29.8	27.5
Rhode Island	14,758	2.5	-17.5	100.0	100.0	60.2	58.7	24.0	16.8	24.4	20.9
Vermont	5,504	11.4	-18.9	93.0	100.0	66.1	68.2	14.4	10.0	17.9	14.8
District of Columbia	387	NA	NA	NA	0.0	NA	67.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8

PARTICIPATION

NA indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

¹ Tables show enrollments in all two-year degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Table 37

Enrollment in Predominantly Black and Historically Black Colleges and Universities¹

	Predominantly Black Institutions ²		Historically Black Colleges and Universities ²	
	Fall 2017	Percent Change 2012 to 2017	Fall 2017	Percent Change 2012 to 2017
50 states and D.C.	568,325	-27.8	295,280	-4.5
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	463,413 81.5	-23.2	272,148 92.2	-4.0
Alabama	37,430	-27.5	38,247	-8.6
Arkansas	7,813	-63.9	4,617	-0.2
Delaware	4,672	-0.8	4,352	0.6
Florida	49,933	-21.2	18,749	3.6
Georgia	68,254	-28.1	23,368	4.4
Kentucky	2,142	-21.3	2,142	-15.1
Louisiana	41,435	17.0	21,277	-2.9
Maryland	43,211	-17.2	20,278	-5.4
Mississippi	38,977	-13.2	18,282	-6.0
North Carolina	58,463	-10.6	38,469	-6.1
Oklahoma	2,281	-27.7	2,219	-11.9
South Carolina	20,578	-45.3	9,666	-25.7
Tennessee	28,790	-24.6	12,102	-4.9
Texas	30,049	-21.8	36,510	12.5
Virginia	29,385	-40.0	16,612	-18.9
West Virginia	NA	NA	5,258	14.8
West as a percent of U.S.	472 0.1	-93.4	NA 0.0	NA
Alaska	NA	NA	NA	NA
Arizona	164	NA	NA	NA
California	308	-95.5	NA	NA
Colorado	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hawaii	NA	NA	NA	NA
Idaho	NA	NA	NA	NA
Montana	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nevada	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Mexico	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oregon	NA	NA	NA	NA
Utah	NA	NA	NA	NA
Washington	NA	-100.0	NA	NA
Wyoming	NA	NA	NA	NA
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	45,553 8.0	-47.1	6,472 2.2	-12.1
Illinois	20,119	-52.1	NA	NA
Indiana	1,086	-72.7	NA	NA
Iowa	NA	NA	NA	NA
Kansas	NA	NA	NA	NA
Michigan	15,018	-30.0	NA	NA
Minnesota	NA	NA	NA	NA
Missouri	2,988	-45.0	4,061	-13.4
Nebraska	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Dakota	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ohio	5,837	-48.3	2,411	-9.7
South Dakota	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin	505	-73.8	NA	NA
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	41,356 7.3	-41.5	3,021 1.0	-10.8
Connecticut	NA	-100.0	NA	NA
Maine	NA	NA	NA	NA
Massachusetts	2,906	-39.6	NA	NA
New Hampshire	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Jersey	14,860	-13.1	NA	NA
New York	13,406	-10.9	NA	NA
Pennsylvania	10,184	-69.7	3,021	-10.8
Rhode Island	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vermont	NA	NA	NA	NA
District of Columbia	17,531	-11.4	13,639	-9.7

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

¹ Table shows enrollments in all predominantly or historically black, degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

² Predominantly black institutions (PBIs) are those in which black students account for more than 50 percent of total fall enrollment. Historically black colleges and universities (HBCUs) are those founded prior to 1964 as institutions for black students. While an institution's PBI status may change from year to year, HBCU status will not.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

Table 38

Enrollment in Online-Only Colleges and Universities¹ by State Where Institution Is Headquartered

Fall 2017								
	Total	Percent Public	Percent Undergraduate	Percent Four-Year	Percent Women	Percent White	Percent Black	Percent Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	401,425	7.9	62.0	97.0	61.7	60.1	22.8	9.3
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	85,119 21.2	3.4	75.1	98.1	45.8	59.6	20.9	11.6
Alabama	21,493		71.5	100.0	40.5	59.3	24.9	7.4
Arkansas		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Delaware		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Florida	5,830	49.1	84.5	97.7	57.6	60.0	16.8	17.1
Georgia	7,575		53.5	100.0	81.5	46.4	36.9	12.0
Kentucky	2,004			100.0	94.3	77.8	9.4	6.3
Louisiana		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maryland		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mississippi		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Carolina		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oklahoma		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
South Carolina		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tennessee	166		86.7	100.0	86.1	81.2	5.8	10.4
Texas	565		100.0		80.5	27.9	37.1	27.7
Virginia		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
West Virginia	47,486		81.9	98.1	38.4	61.4	17.4	12.8
West as a percent of U.S.	150,312 37.4	8.2 104.6	66.8 107.7	97.8 100.8	64.3 104.2	68.4 113.9	13.1 57.6	10.2 109.4
Alaska		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Arizona	8,756		84.5	66.1	60.3	57.6	29.3	8.2
California	21,277		32.5	98.5	58.0	41.4	30.2	18.2
Colorado	20,742	59.7	62.8	100.0	67.7	70.1	10.5	10.5
Hawaii		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Idaho		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Montana		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nevada		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Mexico		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oregon	663		63.0	100.0	93.5	87.8	7.0	1.7
Utah	98,874		73.5	100.0	65.2	73.0	9.7	9.1
Washington		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wyoming		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	106,770 26.6	0.5 6.6	32.7 52.7	99.9 103.0	74.5 120.8	45.4 75.5	42.3 185.7	5.0 54.0
Illinois	9,699		89.7	100.0	70.7	39.9	49.0	2.9
Indiana		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Iowa	53		37.7	100.0	50.9	68.8	18.8	10.4
Kansas	9,496		84.0	100.0	49.2	37.7	49.4	5.8
Michigan		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Minnesota	85,964		19.4	100.0	77.9	46.8	41.3	5.0
Missouri	1,003		96.6	100.0	73.1	49.2	24.6	15.4
Nebraska		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Dakota		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ohio		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
South Dakota		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin	555	100.0	100.0	90.3	66.8	58.8	3.2	3.4
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	59,224 14.8	26.7 338.9	83.8 135.2	88.1 90.8	54.9 89.0	63.3 105.3	18.4 80.7	10.6 114.1
Connecticut	1,500	100.0	94.4	100.0	67.7	59.8	18.2	16.2
Maine		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Massachusetts	1,175		80.1	100.0	71.7	62.4	19.7	11.0
New Hampshire		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Jersey		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New York	38,136		92.2	89.2	54.2	60.3	21.9	10.3
Pennsylvania	17,241	82.9	66.4	82.9	53.3	70.6	9.9	10.9
Rhode Island	1,172		58.7	100.0	69.0	58.6	24.2	10.5
Vermont		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
District of Columbia		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

¹ This table supplements the other headcount enrollment tables on degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid by detailing students enrolled in colleges and universities whose offerings are all online. This sub-category of institutions was not identified in the National Center for Education Statistics IPEDS data until 2011.

Table 39
Enrollment in Non-Degree-Granting Postsecondary Education Institutions¹

Fall 2017							
	Total	Percent in Public Colleges	Percent First-Time Freshmen	Percent Women	Percent White	Percent Black	Percent Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	359,167	29.3	34.3	63.8	44.9	21.4	23.9
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	160,238 44.6	42.5	34.6	56.9	41.7	25.2	22.8
Alabama	1,775	NA	20.3	83.4	45.0	49.2	2.9
Arkansas	2,472	13.7	33.6	78.8	56.4	31.5	7.5
Delaware	1,015	NA	33.7	87.1	42.3	37.5	11.0
Florida	51,133	61.0	34.7	46.0	35.6	22.6	35.3
Georgia	6,224	1.1	27.7	77.8	25.0	58.8	7.7
Kentucky	2,441	NA	29.5	87.4	64.3	21.6	2.5
Louisiana	7,908	NA	31.0	84.6	45.2	43.8	5.4
Maryland	4,380	NA	31.6	66.0	24.1	61.5	4.9
Mississippi	2,222	NA	54.3	71.0	31.0	65.9	1.2
North Carolina	6,028	NA	31.1	56.1	44.0	39.2	8.7
Oklahoma	24,087	92.8	26.6	48.6	54.6	7.9	12.8
South Carolina	3,098	1.3	26.8	82.2	45.7	45.6	4.0
Tennessee	16,394	78.3	37.9	47.9	72.1	18.9	4.4
Texas	25,907	NA	45.0	62.6	21.7	18.7	47.0
Virginia	3,420	10.4	26.6	67.3	35.3	37.0	9.3
West Virginia	1,734	57.6	43.9	66.8	90.4	6.6	0.7
West as a percent of U.S.	78,381 21.8	27.1	33.7	68.6	44.9	8.5	38.9
Alaska	967	0.3	88.5	13.1	50.8	0.5	2.9
Arizona	7,675	9.0	35.8	56.3	43.1	9.7	29.1
California	42,425	5.0	30.8	65.6	20.4	9.4	49.6
Colorado	8,694	65.2	33.3	45.2	52.7	7.1	28.8
Hawaii	356	NA	19.7	55.6	24.7	13.8	5.3
Idaho	1,362	2.1	28.4	92.1	75.0	1.8	18.3
Montana	397	NA	52.1	97.5	84.6	1.3	3.0
Nevada	3,241	NA	30.0	70.7	35.4	14.9	29.3
New Mexico	1,283	NA	31.4	85.6	24.5	15.8	44.3
Oregon	2,819	NA	24.8	86.5	65.4	4.5	15.1
Utah	14,748	79.5	20.6	51.4	78.5	1.2	13.4
Washington	3,006	NA	33.2	76.2	60.4	6.6	15.3
Wyoming	50	NA	66.0	92.0	64.0	6.0	30.0
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	52,025 14.5	17.3	34.5	75.7	57.6	26.4	8.0
Illinois	10,758	1.6	32.4	72.6	45.1	27.7	19.7
Indiana	3,805	NA	25.8	80.2	57.9	28.9	6.8
Iowa	1,420	NA	27.6	93.2	74.7	10.4	7.0
Kansas	2,622	53.1	26.1	64.2	61.8	7.5	10.6
Michigan	10,752	1.9	33.1	78.7	47.4	40.6	4.3
Minnesota	1,651	NA	36.2	83.7	53.4	21.1	7.6
Missouri	3,715	26.7	29.0	76.5	74.2	16.8	3.8
Nebraska	744	NA	39.8	91.3	72.3	6.7	11.2
North Dakota	412	NA	39.3	90.5	86.9	4.9	2.7
Ohio	14,258	43.7	42.5	70.5	65.3	25.8	3.1
South Dakota	339	NA	21.2	94.1	78.8	2.1	2.7
Wisconsin	1,549	NA	36.5	89.2	65.9	13.4	10.8
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	68,007 18.9	10.0	34.3	65.7	43.0	22.9	21.5
Connecticut	8,551	0.7	28.6	56.1	39.3	24.0	25.1
Maine	960	NA	55.6	83.2	89.9	3.6	1.5
Massachusetts	6,516	8.0	33.5	64.0	51.3	15.8	21.0
New Hampshire	1,078	NA	24.4	90.8	82.1	8.4	5.0
New Jersey	15,372	3.2	28.6	60.7	30.9	26.6	32.0
New York	20,807	17.0	40.6	71.0	36.6	23.7	21.8
Pennsylvania	12,762	17.0	34.6	66.6	57.9	24.2	9.9
Rhode Island	1,878	NA	33.8	68.3	49.8	14.2	17.4
Vermont	83	NA	34.9	50.6	97.6	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	516	NA	51.9	64.3	2.5	92.4	1.9

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds.

¹ This table supplements the other headcount enrollment tables, which include only the degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid. It does so by including the non-degree-granting institutions eligible for Title IV student financial aid. SREB's historical databases from National Center for Education Statistics surveys only counted the degree-granting institutions. Because of the growing importance of non-degree-granting institutions that award career certificates and diplomas, these enrollment data are also reported.

Table 40
Medical School Enrollment

	M.D. Programs (allopathic medicine)						D.O. Programs (osteopathic medicine)					
	Total		Women				Total		Women			
	2017-18	Percent Change 2012-13 to 2017-18	2017-18	Percent Change 2012-13 to 2017-18	Percent of Total		2017-18	Percent Change 2012-13 to 2017-18	2017-18	Percent Change 2012-13 to 2017-18	Percent of Total	
					2012-13	2017-18					2012-13	2017-18
50 states and D.C.	83,297	9.3	40,704	13.3	47.1	48.9	28,981	37.6	13,021	31.2	47.1	44.9
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	29,382	11.0	14,054	17.5	45.2	47.8	10,528	58.2	4,822	59.8	45.4	45.8
	35.3		34.5				36.3		37.0			
Alabama	1,055	4.6	474	9.2	43.0	44.9	1,118	NA	489	NA	NA	43.7
Arkansas	686	0.7	368	36.3	39.6	53.6	162	NA	73	NA	NA	45.1
Delaware	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Florida	3,770	24.4	1,824	29.4	46.5	48.4	1,804	7.1	782	15.2	40.3	43.3
Georgia	2,312	13.2	1,189	21.0	48.1	51.4	554	27.4	293	46.5	46.0	52.9
Kentucky	1,183	4.3	532	8.1	43.4	45.0	534	43.2	227	30.5	46.6	42.5
Louisiana	2,061	4.5	993	15.6	43.5	48.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maryland	1,809	-1.0	905	12.3	44.1	50.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mississippi	598	14.8	277	33.2	39.9	46.3	412	30.0	168	41.2	37.5	40.8
North Carolina	2,147	11.8	1,064	14.2	48.5	49.6	633	NA	287	NA	NA	45.3
Oklahoma	438	-32.3	224	-14.2	40.3	51.1	458	19.0	191	7.9	46.0	41.7
South Carolina	2,019	85.2	968	91.7	46.3	47.9	635	97.8	313	92.0	50.8	49.3
Tennessee	1,788	-1.4	800	-6.3	47.1	44.7	954	36.9	373	23.1	43.5	39.1
Texas	6,533	8.8	3,065	10.9	46.0	46.9	1,076	26.7	519	15.3	53.0	48.2
Virginia	2,245	8.8	1,032	13.4	44.1	46.0	1,341	77.4	674	82.2	48.9	50.3
West Virginia	738	3.5	339	22.8	38.7	45.9	847	1.2	433	13.1	45.8	51.1
West as a percent of U.S.	9,929	15.4	4,939	15.7	49.6	49.7	5,532	20.5	2,437	24.0	42.8	44.1
	11.9		12.1				19.1		18.7			
Alaska	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Arizona	839	22.3	443	25.5	51.5	52.8	1,447	-0.1	610	11.1	37.9	42.2
California	5,111	10.6	2,565	13.0	49.1	50.2	1,899	13.8	892	15.7	46.2	47.0
Colorado	695	7.9	323	3.5	48.4	46.5	754	19.5	304	4.8	46.0	40.3
Hawaii	282	11.5	139	6.9	51.4	49.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Idaho	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Montana	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nevada	341	31.7	164	45.1	43.6	48.1	539	-0.4	197	-8.4	39.7	36.5
New Mexico	420	12.3	214	3.9	55.1	51.0	320	NA	156	NA	NA	48.8
Oregon	657	25.4	282	2.2	52.7	42.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Utah	482	49.2	215	99.1	33.4	44.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Washington	1,102	20.0	594	18.8	54.5	53.9	573	91.0	278	97.2	47.0	48.5
Wyoming	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	22,054	8.1	10,636	10.9	47.0	48.2	6,388	24.6	2,747	19.4	44.9	43.0
	26.5		26.1				22.0		21.1			
Illinois	4,596	-0.9	2,192	-1.5	48.0	47.7	811	1.8	351	-4.1	45.9	43.3
Indiana	1,409	7.5	622	7.6	44.1	44.1	648	NA	300	NA	NA	46.3
Iowa	611	3.9	277	8.6	43.4	45.3	884	-0.9	356	-13.2	46.0	40.3
Kansas	850	10.7	398	15.4	44.9	46.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Michigan	3,897	38.5	1,923	43.3	47.7	49.3	1,195	-4.9	532	-6.8	45.5	44.5
Minnesota	1,224	6.7	641	11.7	50.0	52.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Missouri	2,111	2.8	1,029	4.9	47.8	48.7	1,928	15.7	785	13.3	41.6	40.7
Nebraska	1,124	2.3	510	0.0	46.4	45.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Dakota	324	26.1	162	27.6	49.4	50.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ohio	3,966	-1.2	1,971	5.7	46.4	49.7	922	79.7	423	62.1	50.9	45.9
South Dakota	268	23.5	117	30.0	41.5	43.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin	1,674	11.8	794	14.1	46.5	47.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	19,999	6.6	10,022	10.3	48.4	50.1	6,533	39.1	3,015	14.3	56.2	46.2
	24.0		24.6				22.5		23.2			
Connecticut	1,208	60.4	597	59.6	49.7	49.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maine	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	718	43.6	345	24.5	55.4	48.1
Massachusetts	2,812	2.1	1,474	7.8	49.6	52.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Hampshire	388	-1.8	228	14.0	50.6	58.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Jersey	1,798	28.2	912	36.1	47.8	50.7	695	16.4	314	5.4	49.9	45.2
New York	7,520	-0.7	3,659	2.8	47.0	48.7	2,540	141.9	1,198	31.8	86.6	47.2
Pennsylvania	5,385	7.9	2,707	10.6	49.0	50.3	2,580	1.3	1,158	0.3	45.3	44.9
Rhode Island	421	-8.5	208	-16.8	54.3	49.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vermont	467	7.6	237	10.7	49.3	50.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
District of Columbia	1,933	-1.6	1,053	3.9	51.6	54.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

PARTICIPATION

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

Sources: American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine, Annual Osteopathic Medical School Questionnaires, 2000-01 through 2017-18 academic years (2018).
— www.aacom.org.

American Medical Association, *Journal of the American Medical Association*, Vol. 310, No. 21, December 4, 2013, Appendix I, Table 1 and Vol. 320, No. 10, September 11, 2018, Appendix I, Table 8.

Table 41
Full-Time-Equivalent Enrollment in Public Colleges and Universities, SREB States

	Enrollment, 2017-18							All Two-Year Colleges	All Technical Institutes or Colleges
	SREB Categories of Colleges and Universities ¹								
	Four-Year						All ²		
	1	2	3	4	5	6			
SREB states ²	1,304,570	229,398	665,868	158,619	96,270	67,809	2,522,534	1,605,534	114,082
Alabama	62,681	19,380	39,147	9,147	6,235	2,285	138,875	56,797	2,827
Arkansas	24,962	8,642	31,527	7,206	2,722	7,799	82,858	31,873	—
Delaware	22,146	NA	4,326	NA	NA	NA	26,472	8,959	NA
Florida	264,688	NA	33,970	12,894	NA	955	312,507	322,084	—
Georgia	84,097	27,322	71,417	56,131	4,270	22,646	265,882	19,578	64,990
Kentucky	40,135	NA	56,771	1,495	NA	NA	98,401	39,943	4,940
Louisiana	29,128	31,317	31,423	22,306	2,051	2,423	118,647	33,350	9,330
Maryland	35,051	19,111	25,216	20,936	2,313	1,687	104,313	88,227	NA
Mississippi	54,092	6,666	NA	8,782	2,589	NA	72,129	62,883	NA
North Carolina	97,664	24,674	61,803	5,365	10,262	4,711	204,479	181,949	NA
Oklahoma	48,695	NA	19,212	7,958	10,816	4,647	91,329	46,419	19,724
South Carolina	57,185	NA	19,862	NA	16,247	13,075	106,369	61,114	NA
Tennessee	42,589	19,812	47,227	NA	5,862	NA	115,490	57,215	12,271
Texas	280,994	63,694	163,926	6,400	16,898	NA	531,913	477,305	NA
Virginia	134,880	8,781	48,420	NA	4,940	1,600	198,621	105,040	NA
West Virginia	25,584	NA	11,622	NA	11,064	5,982	54,251	12,797	—

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

"—" indicates not available.

Note: Undergraduate full-time-equivalent (FTE) enrollment is calculated by dividing the total number of estimated annual undergraduate credit-hours by 30 for semester systems or 45 for quarter systems. Graduate FTE (including law students) is calculated by dividing the total number of estimated annual graduate credit-hours by 24 for semester systems or 45 for quarter systems. Undergraduate and graduate FTE enrollments are added together to derive the total FTE.

¹ SREB classifies institutions into multiple categories. See Appendix A.

² Totals may not equal the sums of the figures shown, due to rounding.

Source: SREB-State Data Exchange.

Table 41
continued

Percent Distribution, 2017-18									
SREB Categories of Colleges and Universities ¹									
Four-Year						All ²	All Two-Year Colleges	All Technical Institutes or Colleges	
1	2	3	4	5	6				
30.8	5.4	15.7	3.7	2.3	1.6	59.5	37.8	2.7	SREB states ²
31.6	9.8	19.7	4.6	3.1	1.2	70.0	28.6	1.4	Alabama
21.8	7.5	27.5	6.3	2.4	6.8	72.2	27.8	0.0	Arkansas
62.5	0.0	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.7	25.3	0.0	Delaware
41.7	0.0	5.4	2.0	0.0	0.2	49.2	50.8	0.0	Florida
124.0	7.8	20.4	16.0	1.2	6.5	75.9	5.6	18.5	Georgia
28.0	0.0	39.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	68.7	27.9	3.4	Kentucky
18.1	19.4	19.5	13.8	1.3	1.5	73.5	20.7	5.8	Louisiana
18.2	9.9	13.1	10.9	1.2	0.9	54.2	45.8	0.0	Maryland
40.1	4.9	0.0	6.5	1.9	0.0	53.4	46.6	0.0	Mississippi
25.3	6.4	16.0	1.4	2.7	1.2	52.9	47.1	0.0	North Carolina
30.9	0.0	12.2	5.1	6.9	3.0	58.0	29.5	12.5	Oklahoma
34.1	0.0	11.9	0.0	9.7	7.8	63.5	36.5	0.0	South Carolina
23.0	10.7	25.5	0.0	3.2	0.0	62.4	30.9	6.6	Tennessee
27.8	6.3	16.2	0.6	1.7	0.0	52.7	47.3	0.0	Texas
44.4	2.9	15.9	0.0	1.6	0.5	65.4	34.6	0.0	Virginia
38.2	0.0	17.3	0.0	16.5	8.9	80.9	19.1	0.0	West Virginia

PARTICIPATION

Table 42**Percent of Undergraduate Credit-/Contact-Hours Taken by High School Students, SREB States, 2017-18**

	Percent, 2017-18			Percentage-Point Change, 2013-14 to 2017-18		
	Four-Year Colleges and Universities	Two-Year Colleges	Technical Institutes or Colleges	Four-Year Colleges and Universities	Two-Year Colleges	Technical Institutes or Colleges
Alabama	0.5	5.6	4.1	0.2	2.7	0.5
Arkansas	3.6	12.7	—	1.3	5.2	—
Delaware	—	—	NA	—	—	NA
Florida	0.8	3.5	—	0.0	0.5	—
Georgia	2.0	7.0	12.2	1.2	5.0	8.8
Kentucky	3.4	9.1	10.6	1.7	4.2	6.2
Louisiana	4.1	5.9	11.0	1.6	0.8	2.7
Maryland	—	—	NA	—	—	NA
Mississippi	—	4.8	NA	—	3.2	NA
North Carolina	0.4	12.9	NA	0.2	7.5	NA
Oklahoma	1.1	6.6	—	0.3	0.9	—
South Carolina	0.3	7.1	NA	0.1	3.8	NA
Tennessee	1.0	7.8	—	0.5	2.1	—
Texas	0.8	6.2	NA	0.4	-2.2	NA
Virginia	0.4	20.0	NA	-0.4	3.6	NA
West Virginia	2.6	6.4	—	1.6	2.8	—

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

"—" indicates data not yet available for one or both of the years.

Source: SREB-State Data Exchange.

Table 43
Percent of Instruction Through E-Learning*

	2017-18				Percentage-Point Change, 2012-13 to 2017-18			
	Undergraduate			Graduate	Undergraduate			Graduate
	Public Four-Year Colleges and Universities	Public Two-Year Colleges	Public Technical Institutes or Colleges	Public Four-Year Colleges and Universities	Public Four-Year Colleges and Universities	Public Two-Year Colleges	Public Technical Institutes or Colleges	Public Four-Year Colleges and Universities
Alabama	14.9	27.2	11.4	37.4	3.8	9.4	3.3	9.1
Arkansas	18.9	27.2	—	53.6	6.1	4.6	—	21.3
Delaware	3.9	16.5	NA	11.8	1.4	1.4	NA	6.4
Florida ¹	—	26.3	—	—	—	2.8	—	—
Georgia	16.0	20.6	33.9	20.9	—	—	10.9	—
Kentucky	15.7	40.7	31.6	35.9	3.4	8.5	8.3	6.7
Louisiana	15.7	20.1	15.0	26.2	—	—	—	—
Maryland ²	29.5	19.0	NA	46.5	7.8	3.3	NA	6.2
Mississippi ¹	16.9	25.8	NA	34.5	6.5	6.4	NA	9.6
North Carolina	15.7	61.9	NA	27.4	6.0	27.5	NA	9.1
Oklahoma	19.0	30.6	—	27.2	5.0	4.8	—	-1.2
South Carolina	9.7	31.7	NA	24.2	5.2	13.0	NA	6.9
Tennessee	19.6	26.7	—	35.5	4.7	1.4	—	6.7
Texas	19.0	27.8	NA	36.3	7.6	7.0	NA	11.0
Virginia	8.7	29.9	NA	14.5	4.6	3.3	NA	5.9
West Virginia	14.7	27.2	—	29.5	4.1	6.8	—	0.3

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

"**" Instruction is considered e-learning if more than 50 percent of course content is delivered electronically. Three sub-categories are included: Web; site-to-site, 2-way and audio/video (compressed video); and other, including satellite, cable TV, broadcast TV/radio, closed-circuit, videotape and CD-ROMs.

"—" indicates not reported in one or both years, or incomplete.

Note: No average for the SREB region is shown because not all states participated in this survey. Figures for each of the six types of four-year colleges and universities, four types of two-year colleges and three types of technical institutes or colleges are available in the online database for this table.

¹ The university system in Florida uses an 80 percent rule in defining e-learning while the Florida state college system and Mississippi community colleges use a 75 percent criterion. Consequently, figures reported here may be lower than they would be if they used the 50 percent criterion.

² Includes the University of Maryland University College.

Source: SREB-State Data Exchange.

Copies of the *Fact Book on Higher Education* are available from the SREB publications office. SREB continuously monitors new comparative data and makes them available on the SREB website: www.sreb.org. The website also features an online edition of the *Fact Book* with links to the latest updates of the tables and individual *Featured Facts* reports for each of the 16 SREB states.