



Population, Economy, Schools and Government

POPULATION

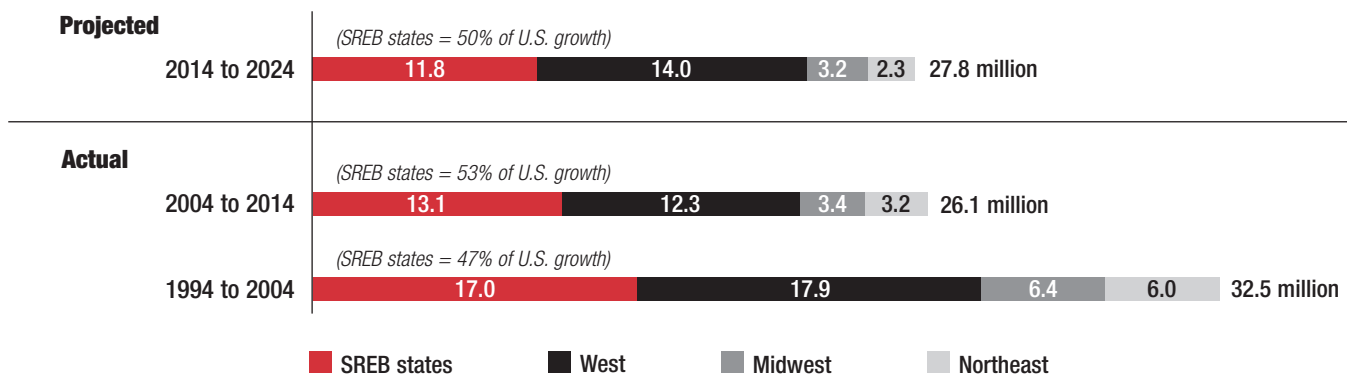
SREB growth slows, but still leads nation

From 2004 to 2014, the region's population increased by 26.1 million — 53 percent of U.S. growth. In the prior decade, the SREB region increased by 32.5 million — accounting for 47 percent of U.S. growth. Looking ahead from 2014 to 2024, 50 percent of the nation's projected population growth is expected to be in SREB states — a projected gain of 14 million. This means that by 2024, SREB states are projected to account for more than 38 percent of the U.S. population — up from 37 percent of the national total in 2014.

In 2014, the SREB region was home to 119.1 million people and four of the nation's 10 most populous states: Texas was the second largest state with 27.0 million, Florida was third with 19.9 million, Georgia seventh with 10.1 million, and North Carolina eighth with 9.9 million. In 2004, only three SREB states were in the top 10: Florida, Georgia and Texas.

While the SREB region had population growth of 13 percent from 2004 to 2014, the increase was 12 percent in the West, and 3 percent in the Midwest and Northeast.

Population Growth (in millions)



Note: U.S. totals may not equal the sum of the parts, due to rounding.

Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

Progress in education attainment steady in all regions

Since 2000, the percentage of adults ages 25 and older with high school diplomas or GED credentials rose in the SREB region and nationally. In 2000, 78 percent of adults in the SREB region had high school diplomas or GED credentials, compared with 80 percent in the nation. By 2013, the rate in the SREB region was 85 percent, and the U.S. rate was 86 percent. The rate in the West was below the national average (at 85 percent), and both the Midwest (at 89 percent) and the Northeast (at 88 percent) topped the national average.

The percentage of adults ages 25 and older with a bachelor's or higher degree also improved. In 2000, 22 percent of 25-and-older adults in SREB states and 24 percent in the nation had a bachelor's degree or higher. By 2013, 27 percent of adults in the SREB region held at least a bachelor's degree, compared with 29 percent in the nation. With this improvement, the SREB region narrowed the gap with the nation in college degrees as it did in high school-level attainment. In the SREB region in 2013, the attainment rate for a bachelor's degree or higher was slightly higher than the 92 percent of the national average reached in 2000. Rates in both the West and Northeast were above the national average.

Working-age population the new focus for targeting improvement

Working-age adults (usually defined as 25 through 64 years old) have become the new focus among national leaders when comparing higher education levels — both internationally and domestically. One reason is that the United States no longer leads the world in the education attainment of this population. In 2013, the United States ranked fourth in associate degrees or higher in the world — behind Canada, Israel and Japan.

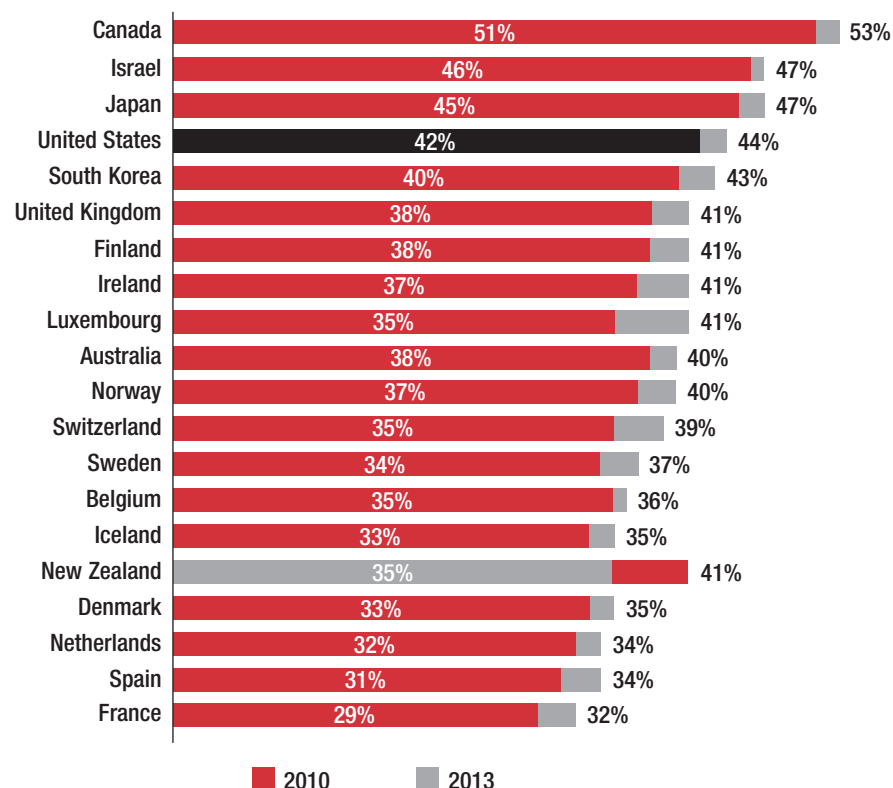
In international comparisons, younger adults in the United States have lower bachelor's degree attainment rates than older adults. In 2008, the United States ranked seventh in the world in the percentage of 25- to 34-year-olds with a bachelor's degree or higher and first among 45- to 54-year-olds. However, by 2013 the U.S. ranking had fallen to 13th for 25- to 34-year-olds and third for 45- to 54-year-olds. The United States and Israel were the only leading nations in which the rate for younger adults was not higher than that for older adults.

International comparisons of 25- to 34-year-olds with associate or higher degrees show the United States ranked 13th in 2010 with 42 percent. The United States increased to 45 percent in 2013, raising the ranking to ninth. In these comparisons, the attainment level of 45- to 54-year-olds ranked fourth in both 2010 and 2013 at 40 and 43 percent, respectively. Thus, the attainment of younger adults in the United States improved much like other leading nations.

Undereducated adults an important market for colleges

As increased education attainment becomes ever more important to economic competitiveness, the number of undereducated working-age adults ages 25 to 44 is a key target population for education services. In SREB states in 2013, more than 4.0 million (or 13 percent) of 25- to 44-year-olds did not have high school diplomas or GED credentials. About 19.2 million (62 percent) had not earned associate degrees, and 21.8 million (70 percent) had not earned bachelor's degrees. The SREB region had more of these undereducated adults, both in numbers and percentages, than the Midwest and Northeast. The West had a higher percentage of working-age adults without high school diplomas or GED credentials.

Percent of 25- to 64-Year-Olds With an Associate Degree or Higher

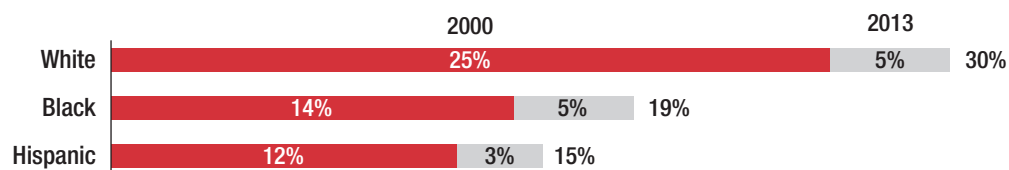


Source: SREB analysis of Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) data.

Minority populations continue to grow most rapidly

From 2003 to 2013, the black and Hispanic populations grew faster than the white population nationwide. In the SREB region, the black population grew 15 percent, the Hispanic population grew 48 percent, and the white population grew 4 percent. Consequently, the proportion of the white population dropped from 65 percent of the total to 59 percent. Black representation remained about 19 percent. The Hispanic population rose from 13 percent to 17 percent of the regional population. In total numbers in SREB states, these changes amounted to 6.4 million more Hispanic persons, 2.9 million more black persons and 2.3 million more white persons. Florida and Texas were home to 75 percent of the SREB region's Hispanic population and 28 percent of the nation's black population. By region, the West accounted for 40 percent of the nation's Hispanic population, followed by 37 percent in the SREB states, 14 percent in the Northeast and 9 percent in the Midwest.

Percent of Racial and Ethnic Groups 25 Years and Older With a Bachelor's Degree or Higher, SREB States



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

Attainment of bachelor's degrees or higher among white adults in SREB states and the nation continued to exceed that of black and Hispanic adults by a wide margin. In 2013, 30 percent of white adults ages 25 and older in the SREB states had a bachelor's degree or higher. Only 19 percent of black and 15 percent of Hispanic adults held a bachelor's degree or higher.

Substantial progress in attainment rates occurred from 2000 to 2013 in the SREB region. The rate for white adults with at least a bachelor's degree rose 6 percentage points, the rate for black adults went up 5 percentage points, and the rate for Hispanic adults rose 3 percentage points. This held true for other regions as well.

The fastest-growing racial and ethnic groups in the United States have historically had lower education attainment levels. Therefore, the nation runs the risk of having a less well-educated populace in the future unless there is accelerated improvement in the attainment levels of Hispanic, black and other fast-growing portions of the population.

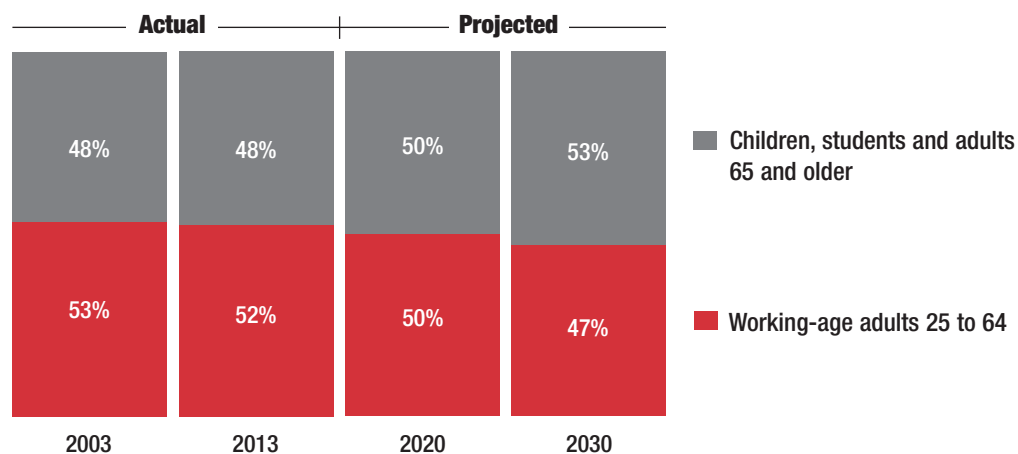
Future working-age adults to support dependents that outnumber them

Children under age 5, students 5 through 24, and adults 65 and older represented 48 percent of the SREB region's population in 2013. These groups are often referred to as the dependent portion within the population. They are projected to reach 53 percent by 2030. It is at that time that the working-age population — ages 25 through 64 — will no longer outnumber the dependent portion of the region's population.

School enrollment in South and West will accelerate as minority percentages rise

Public pre-K-12 school enrollment grew 3 percent nationwide and 10 percent in the SREB region from fall 2002 to fall 2012. Enrollment increased 5 percent in the West and declined in the Midwest by 2 percent and in the Northeast by 4 percent. Projections for the period 2012 to 2022 show enrollment rising 8 percent in the SREB region and 9 percent in the West. Decreases of 0.4 percent in the Midwest and 2.0 percent in the Northeast are predicted.

Percent of Residents by Age Group, SREB States



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

Non-white students were a growing percentage of public pre-K-12 enrollments in every state in the nation; only the District of Columbia is expected to see declines from 2002 to 2012. Minority representation among public school children in the SREB region rose from 36 percent to 54 percent over the period. In the West, minority representation grew even more dramatically, from 20 percent to 60 percent of enrollment. In the Midwest, minority representation grew from 17 percent to 32 percent, while in the Northeast it rose from 25 percent to 41 percent.

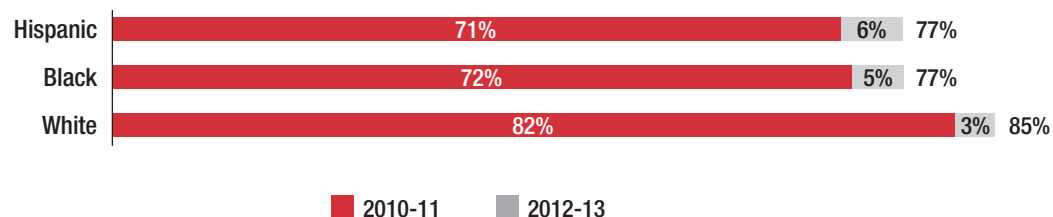
Six of the nation's top 10 states with the highest percentages of elementary and secondary students eligible for free or reduced-price lunches were in SREB states in 2012-13. More than half (57 percent) of the SREB region's school children were eligible for the lunch program in 2012-13. Lower proportions were eligible in the other regions. The percentages of school children eligible for the lunch program increased in all SREB states from 2002-03 to 2012-13.

High school graduation rates improving

In the 2010-11 school year, the federal government began requiring states to use a new formula, the Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate (ACGR), for calculating public high school graduation rates. Unlike previously used graduation-rate formulas, ACGR is not an estimate of high school graduation rates. Instead, ACGR involves counting the number of students who enter a school for the first time and including them in a cohort that is followed for four years. Students who transfer into the school are added to the cohort while those who transfer out, emigrate to another country, or die are subtracted from the cohort.

Based on the three years of available ACGR data, public high school graduation rates appear to be improving. Nationwide, the ACGR increased from 79.0 percent in 2010-11 to 81.4 in 2012-13. In addition, all regions experienced increases in the ACGR, with SREB rising four percentage points from 78 to 82 percent. With this improvement, the ACGR for SREB states is now slightly higher than the national ACGR.

Public High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity, SREB States



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Department of Education, *EDFacts* data files.

Although high school graduates rates are improving, the rates among the groups comprising the high school cohort vary considerably. In SREB states, Asian/Pacific Islander (89 percent) students demonstrate the highest graduation rates, followed by white (85), American Indian/Alaskan native (78), black (77) and Hispanic (77) students. Students who are reported as economically disadvantaged, limited English proficiency, or with disabilities graduated at even lower rates: 74, 61 and 60 percent, respectively.

SREB states' per capita income continue losing ground on national average

Compared with 2009 levels, annual per capita income in the SREB region has lost ground to the national average. Per capita income in the region went from 93.0 percent of the U.S. average in 2009 to 92.6 percent by 2014. Two SREB states — Maryland and Virginia — had per capita incomes higher than the national average in 2014. In addition, Maryland had among the nation's 10 highest per capita incomes in 2014.

Examining income another way, the median household income in the SREB region was 86.3 percent of the national average in 2003 and increased to 86.9 percent in 2008 before falling to 83 percent of the national average in 2013. Middle-income households in SREB states earned \$8,800 less per year than middle-income households in the nation as a whole. In addition, SREB states experienced a decrease in median annual income between 2008 and 2013 while other regions demonstrated an increase. Households in the West and Midwest experienced increases of 2.9 and 6.7 percent, respectively. In the Northeast, per capita income increased almost 9 percent.

Numbers in poverty grow

In 2013, the poverty level for a four-person U.S. family was defined as annual income at or below \$23,834. This poverty rate was 17 percent in the SREB region, compared with 15 percent nationally.

Poverty rates were higher among families with children. On average, 26 percent of children under age 18 in SREB states lived in poverty in 2013, compared with 22 percent nationwide. That amounted to 7.2 million children in poverty in the region. The West, in contrast, had 19 percent of children in poverty (3.4 million), the Midwest had 19 percent in poverty (2.9 million), and the Northeast had 17 percent (2.0 million). In 13 SREB states, more than one in five children lived in poverty. From 2008 to 2013, the number of children in poverty in the SREB region rose by 1.2 million.

Employment gain widespread in the nation

From 2009 to 2014, employment in the SREB region rose by 3.5 million workers or 7 percent. Nationwide, it increased nearly 5 percent. Employment rose 6 percent in the West, 3 percent in the Midwest and 2 percent in the Northeast over the period.

As the nation's employment numbers improved, the unemployment rate dropped dramatically from 9.3 percent in 2009 to 6.0 percent in 2014. In the SREB region, the unemployment rate went down from 8.9 percent to 6.0 percent. In the West, it decreased from 10.1 percent to 6.8 percent. In the Midwest, the rate dropped from 9.7 percent to 5.8 percent, and in the Northeast it went from 8.3 percent to 6.1 percent.

Among major economic sectors in the SREB region, information jobs fell 4 percent, the largest decline of any sector between 2009 and 2014. Government jobs fell 1 percent, but other sectors experienced increases — financial/professional/business services grew nearly 14 percent, leisure/hospitality/other services rose 11 percent, education and health services increased 10 percent, trade/transportation/utilities jobs increased over 7 percent, mining/logging/construction jobs rose more than 4 percent, and manufacturing jobs increased over 2 percent.

Table 1
Total Population and Changes

	Resident Population							
	Number (in thousands) 2014	National Rank			Percent Change			
		Actual		Projected 2024	Actual		Projected 2014 to 2024	
		1994	2004		1994 to 2004	2004 to 2014		
50 states and D.C.	318,857					12.5	8.9	8.7
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	119,113 37.4					17.0	13.1	11.8
Alabama	4,849	22	24	23	24	7.0	7.0	-1.3
Arkansas	2,966	33	32	31	32	12.2	7.9	5.6
Delaware	936	46	45	43	45	17.3	12.6	5.4
Florida	19,893	4	4	3	3	24.7	14.2	27.6
Georgia	10,097	11	9	7	8	24.5	15.1	12.1
Kentucky	4,413	24	26	23	27	8.4	6.4	1.4
Louisiana	4,650	21	23	22	25	5.7	2.1	2.2
Maryland	5,976	19	19	17	17	11.3	7.7	12.3
Mississippi	2,994	31	31	25	33	8.5	3.6	2.4
North Carolina	9,944	10	11	7	9	21.1	16.3	13.6
Oklahoma	3,878	28	28	21	28	8.6	10.0	-1.9
South Carolina	4,832	25	25	19	23	14.8	14.8	2.6
Tennessee	6,549	17	16	14	15	14.5	10.8	7.1
Texas	26,957	2	2	2	2	22.1	20.4	12.8
Virginia	8,326	12	12	8	13	14.4	11.4	11.4
West Virginia	1,850	35	37	24	39	-0.1	1.9	-4.1
West as a percent of U.S.	75,188 23.6					17.9	12.3	14.0
Alaska	737	48	47	48	46	9.8	11.7	10.1
Arizona	6,731	23	18	15	12	36.3	19.1	38.3
California	38,803	1	1	1	1	13.6	9.1	13.1
Colorado	5,356	26	22	22	22	25.2	17.1	2.2
Hawaii	1,420	40	42	40	41	8.5	11.5	1.0
Idaho	1,634	41	39	39	37	22.6	17.4	12.0
Montana	1,024	44	44	44	44	8.8	10.1	1.1
Nevada	2,839	38	35	35	29	61.1	21.0	33.1
New Mexico	2,086	36	36	36	36	15.1	9.5	0.9
Oregon	3,970	29	27	27	26	15.6	11.2	12.8
Utah	2,943	34	34	33	31	24.4	22.5	7.9
Washington	7,062	15	15	13	14	15.8	14.3	11.5
Wyoming	584	51	51	51	50	7.2	14.7	-9.3
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	67,745 21.2					6.4	3.4	3.2
Illinois	12,881	6	5	5	5	6.6	2.3	3.4
Indiana	6,597	14	14	16	18	8.5	5.8	1.6
Iowa	3,107	30	30	30	34	4.4	5.2	-3.4
Kansas	2,904	32	33	34	35	6.4	6.2	0.3
Michigan	9,910	8	8	10	10	4.9	-1.4	8.1
Minnesota	5,457	20	21	21	21	11.4	7.3	11.2
Missouri	6,064	16	17	18	19	8.8	5.5	3.8
Nebraska	1,882	37	38	37	38	7.9	7.6	-3.7
North Dakota	739	47	48	47	49	0.8	14.7	-15.8
Ohio	11,594	7	7	7	7	3.1	1.2	0.2
South Dakota	853	45	46	46	47	6.5	10.7	-6.0
Wisconsin	5,758	18	20	20	20	8.2	4.4	5.5
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	56,152 17.6					6.0	3.2	2.3
Connecticut	3,597	27	29	29	30	7.0	2.9	2.6
Maine	1,330	39	40	41	42	6.1	1.2	6.3
Massachusetts	6,745	13	13	14	16	6.3	5.2	2.6
New Hampshire	1,327	42	41	42	40	13.9	2.8	18.7
New Jersey	8,938	9	10	11	11	9.0	3.5	7.4
New York	19,746	3	3	4	4	5.6	3.0	-1.0
Pennsylvania	12,787	5	6	6	6	3.1	3.0	0.1
Rhode Island	1,055	43	43	43	43	8.2	-1.8	9.8
Vermont	627	49	49	50	48	7.1	1.1	11.9
District of Columbia	659					0.5	16.1	-30.2

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: "ST-99-3 State Population Estimates: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999" (1999), and "Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2014." (NST-EST2014-01) (2014) and "Interim State Projections of Population by Single Year of Age: July 1, 2004 to 2030" (2005) — www.census.gov.

Table 2
Education Attainment of the Adult Population¹

	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher		
	1990	2000	2013 ²	1990	2000	2013 ²
50 states and D.C.	75.2	80.4	86.3	20.3	24.4	29.1
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	71.3 94.7	77.7 96.7	84.7 98.2	18.6 91.5	22.4 92.0	26.8 92.2
Alabama	66.9	75.3	83.8	15.7	19.0	23.0
Arkansas	66.3	75.3	84.2	13.3	16.7	20.7
Delaware	77.5	82.6	87.8	21.4	25.0	29.3
Florida	74.4	79.9	86.4	18.3	22.3	26.6
Georgia	70.9	78.6	85.0	19.3	24.3	28.1
Kentucky	64.6	74.1	83.6	13.6	17.1	21.8
Louisiana	68.3	74.8	82.8	16.1	18.7	21.9
Maryland	78.4	83.8	89.0	26.5	31.4	37.1
Mississippi	64.3	72.9	81.8	14.7	16.9	20.2
North Carolina	70.0	78.1	85.2	17.4	22.5	27.6
Oklahoma	74.6	80.6	86.6	17.8	20.3	23.8
South Carolina	68.3	76.3	84.9	16.6	20.4	25.0
Tennessee	67.1	75.9	85.0	16.0	19.6	24.2
Texas	72.1	75.7	81.5	20.3	23.2	26.9
Virginia	75.2	81.5	88.0	24.5	29.5	35.5
West Virginia	66.0	75.2	84.5	12.3	14.8	18.8
West as a percent of U.S.	78.6 104.4	80.5 100.1	85.0 98.5	22.7 111.4	26.2 107.5	30.3 104.2
Alaska	86.6	88.3	91.8	23.0	24.7	27.4
Arizona	78.7	81.0	85.8	20.3	23.5	27.2
California	76.2	76.8	81.5	23.4	26.6	30.8
Colorado	84.4	86.9	90.4	27.0	32.7	37.3
Hawaii	80.1	84.6	90.6	22.9	26.2	30.3
Idaho	79.7	84.7	89.1	17.7	21.7	25.6
Montana	81.0	87.2	92.5	19.8	24.4	28.9
Nevada	78.8	80.7	84.7	15.3	18.2	22.5
New Mexico	75.1	78.9	83.9	20.4	23.5	26.0
Oregon	81.5	85.1	89.6	20.6	25.1	30.0
Utah	85.1	87.7	91.0	22.3	26.1	30.8
Washington	83.8	87.1	90.2	22.9	27.7	32.1
Wyoming	83.0	87.9	92.3	18.8	21.9	25.3
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	77.1 102.5	83.5 103.8	89.1 103.3	18.4 90.5	22.9 93.9	27.8 95.3
Illinois	76.2	81.4	87.6	21.0	26.1	31.7
Indiana	75.6	82.1	87.5	15.6	19.4	23.5
Iowa	80.1	86.1	91.2	16.9	21.2	26.1
Kansas	81.3	86.0	90.1	21.1	25.8	30.5
Michigan	76.8	83.4	89.2	17.4	21.8	26.2
Minnesota	82.4	87.9	92.3	21.8	27.4	33.1
Missouri	73.9	81.3	88.1	17.8	21.6	26.5
Nebraska	81.8	86.6	90.6	18.9	23.7	28.7
North Dakota	76.7	83.9	91.3	18.1	22.0	27.2
Ohio	75.7	83.0	88.7	17.0	21.1	25.4
South Dakota	77.1	84.6	90.8	17.2	21.5	26.4
Wisconsin	78.6	85.1	90.7	17.7	22.4	27.2
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	76.2 101.3	81.6 101.5	87.8 101.7	22.8 112.2	27.5 112.5	33.5 115.0
Connecticut	79.2	84.0	89.6	27.2	31.4	36.9
Maine	78.8	85.4	91.5	18.8	22.9	28.2
Massachusetts	80.0	84.8	89.6	27.2	33.2	39.6
New Hampshire	82.2	87.4	92.0	24.4	28.7	34.2
New Jersey	76.7	82.1	88.3	24.9	29.8	36.1
New York	74.8	79.1	85.3	23.1	27.4	33.5
Pennsylvania	74.7	81.9	88.9	17.9	22.4	27.9
Rhode Island	72.0	78.0	85.6	21.3	25.6	31.8
Vermont	80.8	86.4	91.6	24.3	29.4	35.7
District of Columbia	73.1	77.8	88.6	33.3	39.1	53.5

¹ Population ages 25 and older.

² The 2013 figures are based on the 2011-2013 samples.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: "A Half-Century of Learning: Historical Statistics on Educational Attainment in the United States, 1940 to 2000" (2006) and "2011-2013 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates: Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over" (2015) — www.census.gov.

Table 4
Education Attainment of the Working-Age Population by Race/Ethnicity¹

	2013 ²											
	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials				Percent With Associate Degrees or Higher				Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher			
	All	White	Black	Hispanic	All	White	Black	Hispanic	All	White	Black	Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	87.8	93.3	86.0	65.3	39.4	44.5	28.1	20.3	30.7	34.9	19.8	14.3
SREB states	86.3	91.3	85.4	66.5	36.3	41.3	27.4	22.0	28.1	32.4	19.4	15.8
as a percent of U.S. ³	98.3	97.9	99.3	101.8	92.1	92.8	97.5	108.5	91.6	105.8	63.2	51.6
Alabama	85.3	87.8	83.0	55.0	33.1	36.5	24.5	17.6	24.3	27.6	15.7	13.8
Arkansas	86.5	89.6	84.0	52.0	28.9	31.3	21.3	13.1	22.0	24.1	14.9	8.0
Delaware	89.5	92.7	87.6	65.0	38.6	42.4	27.7	20.0	31.0	34.1	20.3	15.2
Florida	87.7	92.6	82.9	78.8	37.8	42.3	26.6	32.0	27.4	31.2	17.1	22.4
Georgia	86.4	90.2	87.0	56.4	37.2	41.8	30.6	17.7	29.5	34.1	22.3	13.1
Kentucky	86.6	87.3	86.4	66.9	31.5	32.0	24.0	21.4	23.2	23.6	15.9	15.7
Louisiana	85.0	88.9	79.4	72.7	28.9	34.0	18.9	22.4	23.0	27.5	13.7	17.2
Maryland	90.5	94.5	90.5	61.6	45.7	52.1	34.7	25.6	38.8	44.7	27.5	21.3
Mississippi	84.1	87.8	79.9	59.7	30.7	35.7	23.5	16.1	21.0	25.1	14.9	11.0
North Carolina	87.2	91.6	85.9	54.2	38.5	44.4	26.9	15.6	29.0	33.7	18.5	11.3
Oklahoma	88.0	91.3	88.6	58.2	33.2	36.1	28.3	14.3	24.9	27.6	19.1	9.7
South Carolina	86.8	90.5	82.8	61.6	35.4	41.5	23.2	19.9	25.7	30.8	14.7	14.8
Tennessee	87.4	89.2	85.7	60.2	33.1	35.1	25.6	16.7	25.9	27.7	18.6	12.3
Texas	82.5	94.0	89.4	63.3	34.8	45.6	30.0	18.0	27.8	37.5	22.1	12.8
Virginia	89.7	93.0	85.6	69.0	45.4	49.7	30.3	28.7	37.7	41.6	22.0	23.3
West Virginia	87.2	87.4	86.6	76.4	28.0	28.0	20.8	26.9	20.3	20.2	15.5	21.9
West	85.6	95.1	90.0	62.7	39.8	48.0	32.8	17.6	31.0	38.0	22.8	11.8
as a percent of U.S. ³	97.5	101.9	104.6	96.0	101.0	108.0	116.6	86.7	101.2	123.8	74.5	38.3
Alaska	93.3	96.2	91.4	85.7	36.5	42.4	33.8	36.0	27.9	32.7	26.3	23.7
Arizona	86.1	94.4	91.5	67.0	36.6	45.4	32.5	17.2	27.4	34.9	22.0	11.0
California	82.0	95.2	90.0	60.7	39.5	51.7	33.4	17.1	31.5	42.1	23.4	11.5
Colorado	90.8	96.4	89.2	68.9	47.5	54.8	34.4	19.7	38.4	45.1	25.0	13.2
Hawaii	92.9	97.3	97.0	87.9	43.2	52.7	46.4	32.8	31.8	41.5	30.7	21.8
Idaho	90.1	94.1	86.1	56.2	36.5	39.2	43.1	14.0	26.6	28.6	31.7	9.2
Montana	94.1	94.9	86.3	86.8	39.3	49.5	51.8	26.7	29.9	39.7	35.8	15.7
Nevada	85.1	93.7	89.2	61.2	30.5	40.7	25.0	13.1	22.5	31.5	15.8	8.4
New Mexico	85.1	94.9	90.3	75.2	34.5	37.1	35.4	21.6	25.9	28.0	27.8	14.4
Oregon	90.0	94.1	89.0	58.7	39.8	42.3	31.5	17.8	30.7	32.8	21.2	12.8
Utah	91.3	95.4	83.4	65.0	41.3	44.8	34.5	18.1	30.9	33.5	24.9	12.3
Washington	90.9	95.1	89.7	61.5	43.4	46.2	31.3	19.5	32.9	34.9	20.9	13.2
Wyoming	93.9	95.3	90.7	81.7	37.7	39.3	26.7	22.3	26.5	27.7	18.3	13.4
Midwest	90.8	93.7	85.8	64.3	39.6	42.1	26.0	19.7	29.9	31.7	17.8	14.0
as a percent of U.S. ³	103.5	100.4	99.7	98.5	100.5	94.6	92.5	97.1	97.4	103.3	58.2	45.5
Illinois	89.2	95.2	86.5	63.5	42.4	48.3	28.7	18.7	34.1	39.0	20.9	13.2
Indiana	88.9	90.9	86.4	62.5	34.2	35.7	25.1	17.8	25.0	26.0	16.4	12.4
Iowa	93.0	95.3	85.6	55.3	41.5	42.8	28.7	16.8	28.6	29.2	19.5	11.6
Kansas	90.6	94.5	89.5	58.7	41.3	44.7	28.6	17.8	32.5	35.5	18.8	12.5
Michigan	91.2	93.2	86.3	71.2	37.6	39.7	24.2	23.1	27.9	29.4	16.8	16.4
Minnesota	93.8	96.6	82.1	63.9	47.4	49.6	29.3	24.1	35.4	36.9	19.5	17.4
Missouri	89.7	91.2	85.2	68.3	36.7	38.2	25.8	23.9	28.6	30.0	17.3	18.3
Nebraska	91.8	96.2	85.5	52.6	43.3	47.1	28.4	14.1	31.9	34.6	21.8	9.3
North Dakota	95.2	96.3	88.0	80.6	46.2	47.8	23.3	26.0	30.6	31.6	20.8	17.6
Ohio	90.8	92.1	85.8	73.7	36.5	37.8	24.7	23.6	27.3	28.4	16.0	17.1
South Dakota	92.9	95.0	68.3	71.2	40.0	42.6	26.4	19.6	28.0	30.0	21.2	13.8
Wisconsin	92.5	95.1	81.3	64.0	40.6	42.9	21.6	18.8	29.1	30.8	13.2	13.0
Northeast	89.9	94.5	86.2	70.0	44.8	49.5	30.2	23.4	36.1	40.0	21.7	17.2
as a percent of U.S. ³	102.4	101.3	100.2	107.2	113.7	111.4	107.4	115.5	117.7	130.4	70.7	55.9
Connecticut	91.4	95.6	87.6	71.0	47.2	53.1	28.4	22.0	39.3	44.7	19.7	16.3
Maine	93.8	94.2	80.6	88.5	40.1	40.4	27.0	30.7	29.3	29.5	22.8	23.3
Massachusetts	91.5	95.0	85.8	70.0	50.9	54.9	32.8	23.5	42.7	46.0	24.1	18.0
New Hampshire	93.7	94.3	85.1	84.1	46.6	46.8	35.0	33.6	36.4	36.3	24.3	25.3
New Jersey	90.6	95.6	88.5	73.7	45.8	51.3	30.6	23.0	38.9	43.7	23.2	17.2
New York	87.2	94.4	84.9	68.3	45.3	53.6	32.1	24.5	35.9	42.9	23.0	17.6
Pennsylvania	91.5	93.9	86.7	69.4	39.9	42.3	25.1	20.0	30.8	32.6	17.0	14.5
Rhode Island	87.6	92.0	82.9	63.4	43.0	47.6	30.6	18.0	33.8	37.7	21.2	12.6
Vermont	94.1	94.4	97.3	87.8	45.9	45.7	52.3	43.7	37.0	36.9	41.2	30.8
District of Columbia	89.7	99.7	85.3	66.6	59.7	93.4	30.1	44.4	56.5	91.8	25.4	41.1

¹ Population ages 25 to 64 years old. People of Hispanic origin also are counted as either white, black or "other."

² The 2013 figures are based on the 2011-2013 sample.

³ Percentages of nation may not calculate from the figures shown because of rounding.

Source: National Center for Higher Education Management Systems (NCHEMS) analysis of U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey data (2011-2013) — www.higheredinfo.org.

Table 5
Racial and Ethnic Composition of the Population

	2013 (in thousands)					Percent Change 2003 to 2013				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹
50 states and D.C. ²	197,706	39,076	54,071	6,190	18,955	0.4	10.4	35.9	63.2	34.1
SREB states ² as a percent of U.S.	69,377 35.1	21,941 56.1	19,710 36.5	1,992 32.2	4,478 23.6	3.5	14.8	47.9	78.9	51.1
Alabama	3,211	1,270	198	66	89	2.6	8.8	110.1	68.9	52.3
Arkansas	2,180	455	204	50	70	3.4	7.3	83.2	62.2	61.7
Delaware	594	196	81	19	36	2.6	23.0	79.8	108.7	62.3
Florida	11,035	3,030	4,619	297	572	2.4	21.6	48.2	72.9	51.6
Georgia	5,476	3,050	916	161	388	2.5	21.2	65.8	93.4	64.3
Kentucky	3,763	350	146	69	68	3.1	15.3	95.4	84.8	52.9
Louisiana	2,757	1,482	217	61	109	-0.7	2.0	75.0	68.1	28.0
Maryland	3,161	1,730	532	130	375	-5.0	11.4	88.9	81.5	44.2
Mississippi	1,718	1,110	87	31	44	-0.5	6.7	80.4	66.8	34.1
North Carolina	6,343	2,101	873	168	362	9.0	16.8	83.1	117.2	52.0
Oklahoma	2,599	283	370	205	394	1.6	7.1	71.8	52.5	21.1
South Carolina	3,052	1,309	255	70	89	12.0	8.7	107.8	107.9	55.1
Tennessee	4,865	1,089	320	98	124	6.0	12.6	104.0	83.5	49.2
Texas	11,648	3,090	10,153	344	1,213	4.5	24.4	35.7	71.8	61.4
Virginia	5,257	1,570	713	196	525	3.3	9.6	75.8	92.3	58.2
West Virginia	1,718	65	26	27	18	1.1	10.5	72.5	82.5	27.1
West ² as a percent of U.S.	38,441 19.4	3,369 8.6	21,757 40.2	2,145 34.7	8,543 45.1	1.6	8.4	27.2	51.1	26.0
Alaska	460	26	48	47	154	5.6	9.8	46.7	66.5	18.1
Arizona	3,758	264	2,005	124	476	8.7	52.9	31.7	80.6	30.9
California	14,946	2,203	14,719	988	5,476	-6.5	-1.2	22.2	45.0	25.7
Colorado	3,654	204	1,108	110	192	10.0	19.7	31.1	65.1	32.8
Hawaii	323	29	138	267	647	9.1	2.1	40.3	29.9	6.1
Idaho	1,340	11	190	29	42	12.8	52.0	60.9	69.8	30.6
Montana	883	5	34	23	70	8.3	43.2	51.8	71.1	13.0
Nevada	1,458	226	767	84	255	4.5	48.0	56.3	79.1	72.8
New Mexico	821	38	987	30	210	1.0	6.9	21.9	46.9	10.6
Oregon	3,045	69	484	117	215	4.1	17.2	48.3	56.0	30.1
Utah	2,313	30	388	54	117	15.5	52.4	60.6	77.6	34.9
Washington	4,950	254	832	263	671	4.0	26.0	63.2	64.3	40.3
Wyoming	490	9	56	9	18	11.1	113.0	66.1	62.2	25.5
Midwest ² as a percent of U.S.	52,049 26.3	6,960 17.8	4,994 9.2	1,184 19.1	2,360 12.5	-1.1	5.3	39.7	64.8	33.3
Illinois	8,083	1,828	2,121	185	665	-4.0	-2.2	24.4	58.5	32.3
Indiana	5,300	603	422	107	138	1.0	14.1	65.2	79.0	60.8
Iowa	2,707	97	169	45	73	0.5	47.8	70.7	81.2	45.2
Kansas	2,232	169	324	68	101	-0.1	9.0	52.0	65.8	28.8
Michigan	7,527	1,381	467	197	324	-4.5	-3.0	27.2	49.1	22.4
Minnesota	4,442	297	271	110	301	1.0	50.6	56.4	72.5	38.9
Missouri	4,860	698	233	113	140	2.4	8.1	61.0	63.3	41.2
Nebraska	1,513	86	185	31	54	1.5	20.6	62.6	79.8	33.0
North Dakota	632	12	21	12	46	9.7	161.2	111.8	101.9	27.1
Ohio	9,311	1,414	389	214	242	-2.4	6.4	56.0	68.5	34.6
South Dakota	704	15	29	16	81	5.3	143.4	89.3	80.8	19.9
Wisconsin	4,740	360	364	85	194	0.2	14.0	58.7	65.3	31.8
Northeast ² as a percent of U.S.	37,737 19.1	6,257 16.0	7,545 14.0	856 13.8	3,548 18.7	-4.3	3.8	31.7	60.2	36.4
Connecticut	2,501	350	527	57	160	-5.5	11.2	46.7	55.1	46.7
Maine	1,249	17	19	20	23	-0.2	82.7	53.6	71.6	31.1
Massachusetts	5,026	443	704	109	411	-4.0	21.5	46.2	64.2	40.5
New Hampshire	1,212	16	42	19	35	0.2	49.5	57.4	66.2	46.8
New Jersey	5,125	1,147	1,684	125	818	-7.6	1.0	35.1	51.0	41.2
New York	11,234	2,862	3,607	310	1,639	-5.0	-1.3	18.9	50.1	29.8
Pennsylvania	10,011	1,357	808	187	411	-2.4	9.8	77.0	86.7	50.4
Rhode Island	792	58	143	20	39	-8.8	14.3	34.1	53.7	20.0
Vermont	588	7	11	10	11	-0.6	80.1	55.6	62.4	28.7
District of Columbia	231	310	66	14	26	36.0	-7.2	36.8	92.6	41.1

¹ Includes American Indians, Alaskan natives, Hawaiians, Asians and Pacific Islanders.

² Because of rounding, the totals may not equal the sums of the states as shown, and the sum of the percentages shown may not equal 100 percent.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008" (2009) and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States, States and Counties: July 1, 2013" (2014) — www.census.gov.

Table 5
continued

Percent Distribution										
2003					2013					
White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹	
67.9	12.2	13.7	1.3	4.9	62.6	12.4	17.1	2.0	6.0	50 states and D.C. ²
64.6	18.6	12.8	1.1	2.9	58.9	18.8	16.7	1.7	3.8	SREB states ²
69.7	26.0	2.1	0.9	1.3	66.4	26.3	4.1	1.4	1.8	Alabama
77.6	15.6	4.1	1.1	1.6	73.7	15.4	6.9	1.7	2.4	Arkansas
71.1	19.5	5.5	1.1	2.7	64.1	21.1	8.7	2.1	3.9	Delaware
63.6	14.7	18.4	1.0	2.2	56.4	15.5	23.6	1.5	2.9	Florida
61.2	28.8	6.3	1.0	2.7	54.8	30.5	9.2	1.6	3.9	Georgia
88.8	7.4	1.8	0.9	1.1	85.6	8.0	3.3	1.6	1.5	Kentucky
62.1	32.5	2.8	0.8	1.9	59.6	32.0	4.7	1.3	2.4	Louisiana
60.6	28.3	5.1	1.3	4.7	53.3	29.2	9.0	2.2	6.3	Maryland
60.2	36.3	1.7	0.6	1.2	57.5	37.1	2.9	1.0	1.5	Mississippi
69.2	21.4	5.7	0.9	2.8	64.4	21.3	8.9	1.7	3.7	North Carolina
73.1	7.6	6.2	3.8	9.3	67.5	7.4	9.6	5.3	10.2	Oklahoma
65.8	29.1	3.0	0.8	1.4	63.9	27.4	5.3	1.5	1.9	South Carolina
78.5	16.5	2.7	0.9	1.4	74.9	16.8	4.9	1.5	1.9	Tennessee
50.5	11.3	33.9	0.9	3.4	44.0	11.7	38.4	1.3	4.6	Texas
69.1	19.5	5.5	1.4	4.5	63.6	19.0	8.6	2.4	6.4	Virginia
94.3	3.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	92.7	3.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	West Virginia
57.1	4.7	25.8	2.1	10.2	51.8	4.5	29.3	2.9	11.5	West ²
66.9	3.6	5.1	4.4	20.0	62.5	3.5	6.6	6.4	20.9	Alaska
61.9	3.1	27.3	1.2	6.5	56.7	4.0	30.3	1.9	7.2	Arizona
45.3	6.3	34.1	1.9	12.3	39.0	5.7	38.4	2.6	14.3	California
73.0	3.8	18.6	1.5	3.2	69.4	3.9	21.0	2.1	3.6	Colorado
23.9	2.3	7.9	16.6	49.2	23.0	2.1	9.8	19.0	46.1	Hawaii
87.2	0.5	8.7	1.3	2.3	83.1	0.7	11.8	1.8	2.6	Idaho
88.9	0.4	2.4	1.5	6.8	87.0	0.5	3.3	2.3	6.9	Montana
62.5	6.9	22.0	2.1	6.6	52.2	8.1	27.5	3.0	9.1	Nevada
43.5	1.9	43.3	1.1	10.2	39.4	1.8	47.3	1.5	10.1	New Mexico
82.4	1.7	9.2	2.1	4.7	77.5	1.8	12.3	3.0	5.5	Oregon
84.1	0.8	10.1	1.3	3.7	79.7	1.0	13.4	1.8	4.0	Utah
77.9	3.3	8.3	2.6	7.8	71.0	3.6	11.9	3.8	9.6	Washington
88.4	0.9	6.8	1.1	2.8	84.1	1.6	9.7	1.6	3.1	Wyoming
80.6	10.1	5.5	1.1	2.7	77.1	10.3	7.4	1.8	3.5	Midwest ²
66.7	14.8	13.5	0.9	4.0	62.7	14.2	16.5	1.4	5.2	Illinois
85.0	8.6	4.1	1.0	1.4	80.7	9.2	6.4	1.6	2.1	Indiana
91.8	2.2	3.4	0.8	1.7	87.6	3.1	5.5	1.5	2.4	Iowa
82.1	5.7	7.8	1.5	2.9	77.1	5.9	11.2	2.4	3.5	Kansas
78.3	14.1	3.6	1.3	2.6	76.1	14.0	4.7	2.0	3.3	Michigan
87.1	3.9	3.4	1.3	4.3	81.9	5.5	5.0	2.0	5.6	Minnesota
83.2	11.3	2.5	1.2	1.7	80.4	11.6	3.9	1.9	2.3	Missouri
86.0	4.1	6.6	1.0	2.3	81.0	4.6	9.9	1.6	2.9	Nebraska
91.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	5.7	87.3	1.7	2.9	1.7	6.4	North Dakota
83.5	11.6	2.2	1.1	1.6	80.5	12.2	3.4	1.9	2.1	Ohio
87.2	0.8	2.0	1.2	8.8	83.3	1.8	3.4	1.9	9.6	South Dakota
86.4	5.8	4.2	0.9	2.7	82.5	6.3	6.3	1.5	3.4	Wisconsin
72.6	11.1	10.5	1.0	4.8	67.5	11.2	13.5	1.5	6.3	Northeast ²
76.3	9.1	10.4	1.1	3.1	69.6	9.7	14.7	1.6	4.4	Connecticut
96.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	94.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	Maine
81.3	5.7	7.5	1.0	4.5	75.1	6.6	10.5	1.6	6.1	Massachusetts
94.3	0.9	2.1	0.9	1.9	91.6	1.2	3.2	1.4	2.6	New Hampshire
64.5	13.2	14.5	1.0	6.7	57.6	12.9	18.9	1.4	9.2	New Jersey
61.5	15.1	15.8	1.1	6.6	57.2	14.6	18.4	1.6	8.3	New York
83.2	10.0	3.7	0.8	2.2	78.4	10.6	6.3	1.5	3.2	Pennsylvania
81.1	4.7	9.9	1.2	3.0	75.3	5.5	13.6	1.9	3.7	Rhode Island
95.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	93.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	Vermont
29.5	57.8	8.3	1.2	3.2	35.8	47.9	10.1	2.1	4.0	District of Columbia

Table 6
Age Distribution of the Population

	Percent of Total Population											
	Under 5				5 to 17				18 to 24			
	Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected	
	2003	2013	2020	2030	2003	2013	2020	2030	2003	2013	2020	2030
50 states and D.C.	6.8	6.3	6.8	6.7	18.4	17.0	17.1	16.9	10.0	10.0	8.7	8.9
SREB states	6.9	6.4	6.9	6.9	18.3	17.2	17.5	17.1	10.1	9.9	8.8	9.1
Alabama	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.4	18.2	16.8	16.7	16.4	10.1	10.0	8.6	8.5
Arkansas	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.8	18.3	17.5	17.5	17.4	10.1	9.7	8.7	8.6
Delaware	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.0	17.7	15.9	16.1	15.6	10.1	10.0	7.8	7.9
Florida	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.7	16.5	15.1	15.0	14.4	8.9	9.1	7.3	7.7
Georgia	7.4	6.7	7.5	7.7	19.0	18.2	18.6	18.5	10.3	10.2	9.7	9.7
Kentucky	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.4	17.7	16.8	16.6	16.2	10.0	9.7	8.9	8.8
Louisiana	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.9	19.2	17.4	18.1	17.1	11.1	10.2	9.0	9.3
Maryland	6.6	6.2	7.2	6.9	18.5	16.5	17.2	17.6	9.1	9.5	8.7	9.0
Mississippi	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.4	19.4	18.0	17.8	16.6	11.0	10.5	8.8	8.7
North Carolina	6.8	6.2	7.1	7.3	17.6	17.0	17.4	17.9	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.8
Oklahoma	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.1	18.3	17.7	18.2	17.9	10.9	10.2	9.2	9.6
South Carolina	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	18.0	16.5	16.3	16.0	10.3	10.2	8.9	8.8
Tennessee	6.6	6.2	6.7	7.0	17.8	16.8	17.0	17.3	9.7	9.7	9.1	9.1
Texas	8.0	7.3	8.0	7.9	19.9	19.3	19.8	19.1	10.8	10.3	9.3	10.0
Virginia	6.6	6.2	6.7	6.7	17.7	16.4	16.8	16.9	10.0	10.0	9.4	9.7
West Virginia	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.1	16.0	15.1	14.9	13.8	9.7	9.3	7.4	7.2
West	7.1	6.6	7.3	6.9	19.1	17.4	17.4	17.2	10.3	10.2	8.9	9.3
Alaska	7.3	7.5	8.6	8.4	21.4	18.1	19.6	20.3	10.6	11.2	9.1	10.2
Arizona	7.5	6.5	7.5	7.1	18.8	17.9	17.7	17.2	10.2	10.1	8.7	9.2
California	7.2	6.5	7.4	6.8	19.5	17.4	17.2	17.0	10.2	10.5	9.0	9.4
Colorado	7.1	6.4	7.3	7.4	18.2	17.1	17.8	17.9	10.3	9.8	9.4	9.9
Hawaii	6.4	6.5	6.9	6.3	17.1	15.4	17.1	15.9	10.1	9.8	8.8	10.3
Idaho	7.6	7.0	7.0	6.8	20.2	19.5	18.8	17.8	11.0	9.7	8.2	8.4
Montana	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.3	18.2	16.0	15.7	14.9	10.3	9.9	6.8	7.1
Nevada	7.2	6.4	7.5	7.2	18.1	17.3	17.3	17.9	9.0	9.1	8.3	8.1
New Mexico	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.1	19.6	17.7	16.8	15.6	10.5	10.1	7.5	7.9
Oregon	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.5	17.6	16.0	16.4	16.6	9.8	9.3	8.3	8.6
Utah	9.5	8.8	8.9	9.1	21.8	22.2	21.9	21.3	14.1	11.5	12.0	11.8
Washington	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.4	18.3	16.5	16.0	16.4	10.0	9.6	8.7	8.9
Wyoming	6.3	6.6	5.3	4.9	18.3	17.0	15.9	14.2	11.1	10.1	7.1	7.2
Midwest	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.5	18.6	17.2	17.2	17.0	10.0	9.9	8.7	8.7
Illinois	6.9	6.2	7.1	6.9	18.7	17.3	17.5	17.3	9.9	9.8	9.0	9.1
Indiana	6.9	6.4	6.9	7.0	18.7	17.7	17.8	18.0	10.3	10.1	9.3	9.1
Iowa	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	18.1	17.1	16.9	16.4	10.5	10.3	8.4	8.4
Kansas	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.7	19.0	18.1	17.8	17.4	10.7	10.4	8.9	9.1
Michigan	6.6	5.8	6.4	6.2	19.0	16.9	16.8	16.6	9.8	10.2	8.5	8.4
Minnesota	6.6	6.4	6.9	6.6	18.7	17.2	17.1	17.3	10.0	9.4	8.5	8.7
Missouri	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.5	18.4	16.9	17.1	16.8	10.0	9.9	8.7	8.9
Nebraska	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	18.7	17.9	18.4	18.1	10.6	10.1	8.9	9.3
North Dakota	5.8	6.7	5.9	5.7	17.6	15.7	16.0	15.5	12.6	12.8	9.1	9.3
Ohio	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.3	18.4	16.9	16.8	16.5	9.6	9.6	8.5	8.5
South Dakota	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.8	18.9	17.5	18.0	17.7	10.9	10.1	8.1	8.3
Wisconsin	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.0	18.5	16.8	16.5	16.2	10.2	9.7	8.1	8.3
Northeast	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.0	17.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	9.2	9.8	8.3	8.2
Connecticut	6.2	5.3	6.4	6.0	18.2	16.5	15.8	16.3	8.4	9.6	8.1	7.7
Maine	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.6	17.3	14.8	14.0	13.5	8.7	8.6	6.4	6.3
Massachusetts	6.0	5.5	6.2	6.1	17.2	15.4	15.6	15.9	9.6	10.3	9.0	8.7
New Hampshire	5.9	5.0	6.0	5.7	18.5	15.5	15.6	15.9	8.9	9.6	7.1	7.2
New Jersey	6.6	6.0	6.5	6.2	18.1	16.7	16.1	16.0	8.2	8.9	7.7	7.6
New York	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.2	17.8	15.6	15.9	16.0	9.6	10.1	8.7	8.7
Pennsylvania	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.8	17.5	15.7	15.7	15.8	9.4	9.7	8.1	8.1
Rhode Island	5.9	5.2	6.1	5.7	17.2	15.2	15.9	16.2	10.6	11.2	9.0	8.8
Vermont	5.3	4.9	5.4	4.9	17.7	14.7	14.3	14.7	10.1	10.7	7.7	7.7
District of Columbia	5.6	6.3	7.5	7.7	14.0	10.9	16.1	15.6	12.6	12.5	10.1	12.7

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: "State Single Year of Age and Sex Population Estimates: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010 — Resident Population" (2011), "State Single Year of Age and Sex Population Estimates: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 — Resident Population" (2014) and "Interim State Projections of Population by Single Year of Age: July 1, 2004 to 2030" (2005)
— www.census.gov.

Table 6
continued

Percent of Total Population												
25 to 44				45 to 64				65 and Older				
Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		
2003	2013	2020	2030	2003	2013	2020	2030	2003	2013	2020	2030	
28.7	26.3	26.2	25.2	23.7	26.3	24.9	22.6	12.4	14.1	16.3	19.7	50 states and D.C.
28.7	26.4	25.4	24.6	23.7	25.9	25.1	22.6	12.3	14.1	16.4	19.8	SREB states
27.5	25.4	24.3	23.3	24.5	26.6	26.3	24.0	13.1	14.9	17.8	21.3	Alabama
27.0	25.3	24.2	23.2	24.1	25.6	25.7	23.7	13.8	15.4	17.4	20.3	Arkansas
28.4	24.9	23.9	22.2	24.3	27.2	27.6	24.9	13.1	15.9	18.3	23.5	Delaware
27.3	24.8	22.7	21.7	24.4	26.8	27.2	23.4	17.0	18.7	21.8	27.1	Florida
30.9	27.4	26.7	25.7	22.9	25.5	24.5	22.5	9.6	12.0	13.0	15.9	Georgia
28.4	25.7	25.5	24.7	24.8	27.1	26.3	24.0	12.5	14.4	16.5	19.8	Kentucky
27.5	26.5	25.7	24.4	23.5	26.0	24.3	22.7	11.6	13.3	16.2	19.7	Louisiana
29.7	26.8	28.1	27.3	24.8	27.6	24.1	21.6	11.3	13.4	14.8	17.6	Maryland
27.1	25.4	24.3	22.7	23.2	25.5	26.3	25.1	12.1	13.9	16.4	20.5	Mississippi
29.5	26.2	25.0	24.8	24.2	26.3	25.5	22.4	12.1	14.3	15.1	17.8	North Carolina
26.8	25.8	24.7	23.8	23.9	25.1	24.4	22.2	13.1	14.3	16.7	19.4	Oklahoma
28.1	25.3	24.2	23.2	24.7	26.6	26.4	23.7	12.3	15.2	18.0	22.0	South Carolina
28.7	26.0	25.2	24.7	24.8	26.7	25.5	22.7	12.4	14.7	16.5	19.2	Tennessee
29.8	28.0	27.0	26.3	21.7	23.9	22.8	21.1	9.9	11.2	13.1	15.6	Texas
29.8	27.2	26.6	26.3	24.7	26.8	24.7	21.7	11.3	13.4	15.8	18.8	Virginia
26.3	24.3	24.2	21.8	27.0	28.6	28.0	27.3	15.4	17.3	20.7	24.8	West Virginia
29.5	27.5	27.1	26.3	22.9	25.2	23.9	21.8	11.0	13.1	15.4	18.6	West
29.4	27.9	29.2	28.5	25.0	26.3	21.1	17.9	6.3	9.0	12.4	14.7	Alaska
28.2	25.8	23.6	22.7	22.3	24.3	24.5	21.6	12.9	15.4	18.0	22.1	Arizona
30.4	28.0	28.2	27.6	22.1	25.1	23.5	21.4	10.6	12.5	14.7	17.8	California
30.6	28.4	27.3	27.0	24.1	26.1	24.0	21.2	9.7	12.3	14.2	16.5	Colorado
28.0	27.1	25.1	25.1	24.9	25.6	23.3	20.1	13.5	15.6	18.7	22.3	Hawaii
26.6	25.4	27.0	24.3	23.1	24.6	23.6	24.3	11.4	13.8	15.5	18.3	Idaho
25.1	23.9	24.7	21.3	26.7	28.0	26.4	25.7	13.6	16.2	20.7	25.8	Montana
30.1	27.8	24.0	23.4	24.3	25.7	27.5	24.8	11.2	13.7	15.4	18.6	Nevada
26.8	25.1	23.1	20.7	24.1	25.8	25.8	23.3	12.0	14.7	20.1	26.4	New Mexico
27.9	26.7	27.7	26.3	25.5	26.7	24.4	23.7	12.8	15.5	16.5	18.2	Oregon
27.5	28.0	25.9	25.1	18.4	19.8	19.9	19.5	8.6	9.8	11.4	13.2	Utah
29.1	27.4	28.3	27.7	24.8	26.5	24.6	22.4	11.3	13.6	15.7	18.1	Washington
25.8	25.9	24.9	21.6	26.4	26.9	26.2	25.5	12.0	13.5	20.7	26.5	Wyoming
28.0	25.3	26.3	24.9	23.9	26.9	25.0	23.2	12.8	14.5	16.3	19.7	Midwest
29.3	26.9	27.0	26.0	23.2	26.3	24.5	22.6	12.0	13.5	15.0	18.0	Illinois
28.0	25.4	26.0	25.1	23.8	26.4	24.6	22.7	12.3	13.9	15.4	18.1	Indiana
26.1	24.3	25.0	22.8	24.1	26.4	25.0	24.0	14.8	15.6	18.4	22.4	Iowa
26.9	25.3	25.6	24.2	23.4	25.3	24.1	22.4	13.0	14.0	16.6	20.2	Kansas
27.9	24.1	26.7	25.4	24.4	28.0	25.6	24.0	12.4	15.0	16.0	19.5	Michigan
28.8	26.0	27.5	25.5	23.8	27.1	24.6	23.0	12.1	13.9	15.4	18.9	Minnesota
27.5	25.3	25.9	24.8	24.1	26.7	25.0	22.8	13.4	15.0	16.9	20.2	Missouri
27.0	25.5	24.4	23.2	23.3	25.4	24.1	21.8	13.4	14.1	17.1	20.6	Nebraska
25.2	25.4	24.5	21.7	23.9	25.1	24.8	22.7	14.7	14.2	19.8	25.1	North Dakota
27.6	24.8	25.9	24.9	24.6	27.6	25.4	23.4	13.3	15.1	17.0	20.4	Ohio
25.8	24.4	24.1	21.3	23.4	26.0	24.7	22.9	14.2	14.9	18.5	23.1	South Dakota
27.9	24.8	26.4	24.1	24.2	27.9	25.7	24.1	13.0	14.8	17.1	21.3	Wisconsin
28.8	25.8	26.4	25.3	24.5	27.8	26.0	23.5	13.6	15.1	17.3	21.1	Northeast
28.5	24.7	26.1	25.4	25.0	28.7	26.1	23.1	13.6	15.2	17.5	21.5	Connecticut
27.2	23.2	25.6	22.7	27.0	30.8	28.1	26.4	14.4	17.7	20.9	26.5	Maine
29.6	26.2	25.9	25.4	24.2	27.8	26.4	22.9	13.3	14.8	16.9	20.9	Massachusetts
28.8	23.7	27.4	25.5	26.1	30.9	26.7	24.3	11.9	15.4	17.2	21.4	New Hampshire
29.7	26.1	26.7	26.0	24.4	27.9	26.6	24.2	13.0	14.4	16.4	20.0	New Jersey
29.5	27.1	26.9	26.0	23.9	26.8	25.4	23.0	12.9	14.4	16.6	20.1	New York
27.0	24.6	25.6	24.1	25.0	28.0	25.9	23.6	15.3	16.4	18.8	22.6	Pennsylvania
28.3	24.9	26.6	24.8	24.0	28.1	25.3	23.1	14.0	15.5	17.2	21.4	Rhode Island
26.8	23.1	26.7	24.3	27.1	30.3	26.1	24.1	12.9	16.4	19.8	24.4	Vermont
33.0	36.5	32.9	30.8	23.1	22.4	20.6	19.9	11.8	11.4	12.8	13.4	District of Columbia

Table 7
Education Attainment of the Adult Population by Racial/Ethnic Group¹

	2013 ²						Change (in percentage points), 2000 to 2013 ²					
	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher			Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher		
	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	91.4	83.1	64.0	32.5	18.8	13.7	7.8	11.2	12.3	6.4	4.6	3.3
SREB states as a percent of U.S. ³	89.4	82.3	65.2	30.4	18.5	15.3	8.9	12.0	11.1	6.0	4.9	3.0
Alabama	86.1	79.7	59.9	25.6	15.5	13.0	8.2	12.8	3.0	4.4	4.0	-1.5
Arkansas	86.9	80.2	52.1	22.3	13.9	8.6	9.5	14.4	10.8	4.5	3.7	1.4
Delaware	90.6	85.5	63.8	31.6	19.6	15.1	5.6	11.3	6.7	4.9	5.1	1.6
Florida	91.3	80.1	76.1	29.9	16.6	21.1	8.7	13.0	12.8	6.0	4.2	3.7
Georgia	88.6	83.9	57.4	31.8	21.0	13.4	6.8	11.4	8.8	4.4	5.5	-0.2
Kentucky	84.0	83.7	66.8	22.0	15.4	15.3	9.8	10.5	7.7	4.7	4.8	2.4
Louisiana	87.1	76.0	70.4	25.7	13.5	17.4	7.1	12.8	1.4	3.9	2.6	-2.1
Maryland	92.6	88.1	62.9	41.9	26.3	20.9	6.3	9.1	1.0	7.2	6.0	-0.5
Mississippi	86.1	75.6	61.2	23.8	14.0	12.1	7.2	15.1	2.0	3.8	3.9	0.0
North Carolina	89.2	82.2	53.7	31.3	17.7	11.8	8.0	11.5	9.1	6.3	4.6	1.2
Oklahoma	89.4	87.7	56.8	26.1	17.8	9.7	7.3	9.2	6.0	4.6	4.1	0.1
South Carolina	88.5	79.2	62.8	29.4	14.3	14.4	7.6	14.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	0.3
Tennessee	86.6	82.4	60.0	25.5	17.7	12.9	9.6	11.6	4.6	5.0	4.8	-1.1
Texas	92.8	86.8	61.2	35.3	21.1	12.2	13.2	11.0	12.0	9.5	5.7	3.3
Virginia	90.9	82.8	70.8	38.8	20.8	22.6	6.6	11.2	7.8	6.5	5.6	1.9
West Virginia	84.4	86.7	77.1	18.7	15.4	22.7	9.3	10.1	2.9	4.0	3.9	3.1
West as a percent of U.S. ³	94.0	88.0	61.5	36.4	21.7	11.3	8.5	7.0	13.4	7.8	4.3	3.0
Alaska	95.5	86.7	87.7	32.8	22.6	21.5	3.0	-2.0	9.4	3.5	7.7	6.2
Arizona	93.7	88.2	64.8	33.2	21.9	10.7	8.3	6.5	12.3	7.2	3.3	2.6
California	94.1	88.1	59.5	40.1	22.0	10.9	10.8	7.6	12.8	10.3	4.8	3.2
Colorado	95.7	88.5	68.0	43.2	23.4	12.8	6.1	4.1	9.9	8.2	2.9	2.3
Hawaii	96.7	96.1	88.3	41.6	27.2	19.7	4.0	3.2	6.8	5.1	6.2	6.4
Idaho	92.4	90.7	57.6	27.2	30.6	9.0	5.8	8.2	13.1	4.9	8.1	2.4
Montana	93.2	91.5	84.0	30.1	30.0	17.3	5.4	0.4	5.9	5.0	-3.2	2.0
Nevada	92.4	86.8	60.7	26.7	16.7	8.6	8.5	7.8	60.7	7.3	4.7	2.2
New Mexico	94.1	88.8	72.7	38.5	27.0	13.9	10.8	9.4	8.4	10.5	8.2	3.1
Oregon	93.1	87.0	59.0	31.6	22.1	12.3	5.9	7.2	10.1	5.9	4.3	2.7
Utah	94.8	85.5	64.5	33.1	22.5	12.8	5.0	2.3	8.0	6.0	2.7	3.0
Washington	94.0	87.6	61.8	33.7	20.4	13.2	4.7	3.7	8.7	5.2	1.0	2.0
Wyoming	94.0	90.0	75.4	26.7	15.2	11.4	5.2	3.3	9.1	4.1	-3.5	3.7
Midwest as a percent of U.S. ³	91.6	83.4	63.4	29.1	16.9	13.2	6.4	11.3	12.7	5.4	3.6	2.5
Illinois	93.0	84.1	61.7	35.4	19.2	12.5	8.0	11.0	13.2	7.6	4.6	3.4
Indiana	89.1	84.7	63.0	24.2	15.7	12.1	6.0	9.7	5.1	4.4	3.7	0.8
Iowa	93.0	82.9	56.2	26.6	16.9	11.2	6.1	5.7	3.9	5.3	2.2	0.3
Kansas	93.4	87.3	60.2	32.8	18.0	11.6	5.5	87.3	60.2	5.9	3.2	1.9
Michigan	91.0	83.5	69.4	27.3	16.1	15.7	5.7	9.4	7.1	4.6	3.3	2.9
Minnesota	94.6	80.6	64.4	34.2	19.3	16.1	5.5	1.6	6.3	6.3	0.6	2.1
Missouri	89.4	83.0	68.4	27.5	16.4	17.6	7.1	9.1	2.7	5.2	3.2	1.5
Nebraska	94.4	85.0	51.0	30.5	19.2	9.5	6.2	6.4	4.3	6.1	5.1	1.0
North Dakota	92.1	83.5	75.6	27.9	27.8	15.4	7.9	-9.0	2.6	5.5	7.3	-0.9
Ohio	90.1	82.8	71.7	26.2	15.4	16.5	5.9	8.9	4.6	4.4	3.4	1.4
South Dakota	92.8	78.1	68.0	27.9	18.4	13.1	7.1	-6.0	3.1	5.6	-0.9	1.4
Wisconsin	92.9	79.6	64.7	28.5	12.6	11.9	6.3	11.1	10.1	5.5	2.1	0.5
Northeast as a percent of U.S. ³	92.0	82.7	67.9	36.4	20.1	16.2	7.4	10.6	11.3	7.4	4.9	4.2
Connecticut	93.2	83.9	69.9	40.9	19.0	15.6	6.9	10.0	11.4	7.5	5.3	4.3
Maine	91.9	77.6	81.8	28.3	20.0	26.4	6.3	-7.0	2.6	5.4	-2.4	4.7
Massachusetts	92.8	81.7	67.8	42.0	23.2	17.3	6.0	5.3	10.5	7.8	3.5	3.2
New Hampshire	92.6	85.4	78.7	34.1	28.5	23.2	4.9	1.1	5.1	5.6	0.8	0.5
New Jersey	92.8	85.6	71.0	39.7	21.3	16.1	8.1	11.1	11.5	8.7	5.1	3.6
New York	92.2	81.3	66.1	39.3	21.2	16.5	8.2	10.7	11.0	8.8	5.3	5.0
Pennsylvania	90.9	83.8	68.1	29.1	16.0	14.2	7.4	11.9	11.2	6.0	4.0	2.2
Rhode Island	89.2	76.3	63.3	34.7	18.2	12.2	9.1	5.4	13.0	7.9	1.5	3.6
Vermont	92.0	82.8	88.2	35.6	36.6	41.2	5.4	-1.4	2.6	6.1	1.8	4.4
District of Columbia	99.6	82.7	70.0	90.1	23.5	40.1	5.1	12.3	22.2	12.8	6.0	15.4

¹ Population ages 25 and older. People of Hispanic origin are also counted in race categories (i.e., white, black) because questions regarding race and ethnicity are separate in the census survey.

² The 2013 figures are based on the 2011-2013 American Community Surveys.

³ Percentages of nation may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: "Educational Attainment of Persons 25 Years and Over, 1990 and 2000" (2002) and "2011-2013 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates: Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over" (2015) — www.census.gov.

Table 8
Public Prekindergarten, Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment

	Fall 2012	Total		Percent Change		Percent Minority ^{1,2}				Percent Eligible For Free or Reduced-Price Lunches ³			
		National Rank		Actual	Projected	2002		2012		2002-02		2012-13	
		2002	2012*	2012	2012	2002	2012	2002	2012	2002-02	2012-13	2002-03	2012-13
								National Rank				National Rank	
50 states and D.C.	49,771,118			3.3	4.7	40.5	48.9			36.2	49.6		
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	19,052,236 38.3			9.5	7.5	36.3	53.9			43.1	57.0		
Alabama	744,637	23	23	0.7	-4.3	39.8	42.4	20	23	50.0	57.7	7	13
Arkansas	486,157	34	34	7.8	0.5	29.5	36.1	25	27	48.0	61.4	9	4
Delaware	129,026	47	47	10.9	8.6	41.6	51.4	16	14	36.0	51.5	17	18
Florida	2,692,162	4	4	6.0	12.7	48.4	58.4	10	8	45.0	58.6	13	10
Georgia	1,703,332	9	8	13.9	6.2	47.0	56.5	12	10	45.0	59.7	13	8
Kentucky	685,167	26	26	3.7	-2.4	13.1	19.7	45	45	69.0	54.6	1	15
Louisiana	710,903	24	25	-2.7	-3.5	51.5	53.0	7	12	61.0	64.7	4	3
Maryland	859,638	20	21	-0.8	12.7	48.5	58.2	9	9	31.0	42.7	29	33
Mississippi	493,650	30	32	0.2	-7.1	52.7	54.3	6	11	65.0	71.3	2	1
North Carolina	1,518,465	11	10	13.7	10.1	40.8	48.1	18	18	34.0	53.3	22	16
Oklahoma	673,483	27	27	7.8	2.5	37.4	47.4	22	19	51.0	60.9	6	6
South Carolina	735,998	25	24	6.0	4.7	45.6	47.1	14	20	50.0	58.1	7	11
Tennessee	993,496	17	16	7.1	8.8	28.7	33.7	26	30	—	57.9	51	12
Texas	5,077,659	2	2	19.2	11.6	60.2	70.0	5	5	46.0	60.3	12	7
Virginia	1,265,419	12	12	7.5	8.3	38.2	47.1	21	21	30.0	38.5	32	42
West Virginia	283,044	38	39	0.2	-10.6	5.6	8.6	48	50	48.0	52.5	9	17
West as a percent of U.S.	12,124,384 24.4			4.6	9.4	19.9	60.2			40.2	47.8		
Alaska	131,489	45	45	-2.1	18.0	40.6	49.9	19	16	26.0	40.4	44	38
Arizona	1,089,384	16	13	16.2	18.9	50.0	58.4	8	7	11.0	—	50	51
California	6,299,451	1	1	-0.9	7.0	66.0	73.6	4	4	48.0	55.2	9	14
Colorado	863,561	22	20	14.9	10.5	34.3	44.4	23	22	29.0	41.6	36	35
Hawaii	184,760	42	42	0.5	-3.7	79.6	86.1	2	2	44.0	50.6	15	20
Idaho	284,834	39	38	14.6	10.2	14.1	22.3	43	42	36.0	47.2	17	26
Montana	142,908	44	43	-4.7	2.7	14.6	19.5	42	46	32.0	42.2	26	34
Nevada	445,707	35	35	20.6	20.0	47.3	63.2	11	6	34.0	51.3	22	19
New Mexico	338,220	36	36	5.6	0.4	66.4	74.5	3	3	57.0	67.8	5	2
Oregon	587,564	29	29	6.0	6.6	21.9	35.5	34	28	38.0	48.8	16	23
Utah	613,279	31	28	25.3	14.9	15.9	23.1	40	40	31.0	59.2	29	9
Washington	1,051,694	13	14	3.6	12.0	27.4	40.8	29	24	34.0	45.2	22	29
Wyoming	91,533	50	49	3.9	3.7	13.3	19.9	44	44	30.0	37.8	32	44
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	10,559,230 21.2			-2.4	-0.4	17.1	32.0			31.6	44.3		
Illinois	2,072,880	5	5	-0.5	-1.0	41.7	49.5	15	17	36.0	49.6	17	21
Indiana	1,041,369	14	15	3.7	-3.1	17.8	28.3	38	35	32.0	48.9	26	22
Iowa	499,825	32	31	3.7	0.3	11.0	20.2	45	43	28.0	40.1	39	39
Kansas	489,043	33	33	3.8	2.1	23.2	33.3	28	31	36.0	47.7	17	25
Michigan	1,555,370	8	9	-12.9	-5.3	27.6	31.1	24	32	31.0	46.6	29	27
Minnesota	845,404	21	22	-0.2	10.9	18.9	28.0	33	36	27.0	38.3	41	43
Missouri	917,900	18	18	1.3	1.3	22.1	26.3	28	39	36.0	44.5	17	30
Nebraska	303,505	37	37	6.3	4.2	19.4	30.4	31	33	32.0	44.1	26	31
North Dakota	101,111	48	48	-3.0	6.6	11.4	17.9	38	47	28.0	30.0	39	49
Ohio	1,729,916	6	7	-5.9	-3.8	20.3	26.7	28	38	29.0	39.0	36	41
South Dakota	130,471	46	46	0.3	4.2	14.7	22.4	32	41	30.0	39.6	32	40
Wisconsin	872,436	19	19	-1.0	1.7	20.5	26.9	25	37	27.0	41.4	41	36
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	7,959,128 16.0			-4.1	-2.1	24.8	41.4			21.9	41.4		
Connecticut	550,954	28	30	-3.3	-3.2	31.0	40.4	24	25	25.0	36.5	47	47
Maine	185,739	41	41	-9.1	0.8	4.1	8.6	51	49	30.0	43.4	32	32
Massachusetts	954,773	15	17	-2.9	-3.0	24.9	34.0	30	29	26.0	37.0	44	45
New Hampshire	188,974	40	40	-9.0	-1.4	5.6	11.4	49	48	15.0	26.8	49	50
New Jersey	1,372,203	10	11	0.3	-5.5	41.4	50.2	17	15	27.0	36.6	41	46
New York	2,710,703	3	3	-6.1	-2.1	45.8	52.8	13	13	17.0	47.9	48	24
Pennsylvania	1,763,677	7	6	-2.9	0.5	22.9	30.1	32	34	29.0	40.4	36	37
Rhode Island	142,481	43	44	-10.5	1.6	27.8	37.2	27	26	33.0	45.7	25	28
Vermont	89,624	49	50	-10.4	1.8	4.2	8.1	50	51	26.0	36.4	44	48
District of Columbia	76,140	51	51	0.0	-8.6	95.7	91.6	1	1	62.0	61.0	3	5

* Fall 2012 data in June 2015 version of table reflects actual rather than projected 2012 enrollment.

¹ Minority indicates non-white students; calculated based on a total that excludes students whose race is unknown.

² The regional percent minority figures are the median state in each region.

³ Eligibility for free meals requires family income of 130 percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline (set annually and varies by family size) and eligibility for reduced lunch prices requires family income above 130 percent and up to 185 percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline.

Sources: National Center for Education Statistics; *Digest of Education Statistics 2013* (2014); *Projections of Education Statistics to 2022* (2014); and Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education Survey" 2010-11, 2011-12, 2012-13 (2015).

Table 9
High School Graduation Rates

	Public High School Graduation Rates			2012-13 High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Selected Demographic Characteristics			
	Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate (ACGR)			American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Black
	2012-13	2011-12	2010-11				
50 states and D.C.	81.4	80.0	79.0	69.7	88.7	75.2	70.7
SREB states	82.0	79.5	78.0	78.0	89.0	77.1	76.5
Alabama	80.0	75.0	72.0	86.0	89.0	74.0	73.9
Arkansas	84.9	84.0	81.0	78.0	81.0	82.0	78.1
Delaware	80.4	80.0	78.0	80.0	88.0	78.0	76.1
Florida	75.6	75.0	71.0	77.0	88.4	74.9	64.6
Georgia	71.7	70.0	67.0	64.0	81.8	62.6	64.4
Kentucky	86.1	—	—	79.0	87.0	80.0	78.4
Louisiana	73.5	72.0	71.0	75.0	85.0	73.0	65.9
Maryland	85.0	84.0	83.0	83.0	94.8	75.1	78.3
Mississippi	75.5	75.0	75.0	69.0	92.0	79.0	69.5
North Carolina	82.5	80.0	78.0	77.0	90.0	75.2	77.5
Oklahoma	84.8	—	—	84.4	90*	78.6	77.0
South Carolina	77.6	75.0	74.0	67.0	88.0	73.0	74.6
Tennessee	86.3	87.0	86.0	84.0	90.0	81.3	77.8
Texas	88.0	88.0	86.0	86.0	93.7	85.1	84.1
Virginia	84.5	83.0	82.0	—	90.2	76.1	76.8
West Virginia	81.4	79.0	78.0	70.0	92.0	82.0	75.0
West	76.7	76.5	76.0	61.1	83.9	69.7	68.6
Alaska	71.8	70.0	68.0	57.0	77.0	73.0	65.0
Arizona	75.1	76.0	78.0	61.1	84.0	68.9	69.6
California	80.4	78.0	76.0	72.8	90.9	75.7	68.1
Colorado	76.9	75.0	74.0	61.0	85.0	65.4	69.5
Hawaii	82.4	82.0	80.0	62.0	83.8	77.0	75.0
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montana	84.4	84.0	82.0	65.0	94.0	79.0	77.0
Nevada	70.7	63.0	62.0	59.0	81.0	64.4	56.7
New Mexico	70.3	70.0	63.0	64.3	86.0	67.9	69.0
Oregon	68.7	68.0	68.0	52.0	81.0	60.8	57.0
Utah	83.0	80.0	76.0	67.0	80.0	70.4	70.0
Washington	76.4	77.0	76.0	56.0	82.3	65.9	65.8
Wyoming	77.0	79.0	80.0	41.0	86.0	71.0	66.0
Midwest	85.7	85.5	83.5	74.0	89.0	77.2	72.1
Illinois	83.2	82.0	84.0	78.0	91.7	76.3	70.9
Indiana	87.0	86.0	86.0	86.0	89.0	82.5	73.8
Iowa	89.7	89.0	88.0	83.0	90.0	80.0	74.0
Kansas	85.7	85.0	83.0	77.0	89.0	79.9	76.0
Michigan	77.0	76.0	74.0	64.0	87.3	67.3	60.5
Minnesota	79.8	78.0	77.0	49.0	78.2	59.0	57.8
Missouri	85.7	86.0	81.0	82.0	91.0	81.0	72.1
Nebraska	88.5	88.0	86.0	72.0	77.0	78.6	77.0
North Dakota	87.5	87.0	86.0	63.0	88.0	78.0	80.0
Ohio	82.2	81.0	80.0	68.0	89.0	68.9	63.4
South Dakota	82.7	83.0	83.0	49.0	85.0	69.0	72.0
Wisconsin	88.0	88.0	87.0	76.0	90.0	74.3	66.1
Northeast	85.5	85.0	83.0	74.0	89.0	70.7	73.8
Connecticut	85.5	85.0	83.0	82.0	93.0	70.2	75.7
Maine	86.4	85.0	84.0	72.0	95.0*	81.0	75.0
Massachusetts	85.0	85.0	83.0	73.0	90.2	66.8	73.8
New Hampshire	87.3	86.0	86.0	84.0	86.0	77.0	82.0
New Jersey	87.5	86.0	83.0	76.0	95.8	78.6	76.4
New York	76.8	77.0	77.0	62.0	84.1	62.3	62.9
Pennsylvania	85.5	84.0	83.0	74.0	91	70.7	72.6
Rhode Island	79.7	77.0	77.0	74.0	85.0	69.0	72.0
Vermont	86.6	88.0	87.0	50.0*	89.0	83.0	73.0
District of Columbia	62.3	59.0	59.0	—	86.0	62.0	60.7

* The estimate has been top coded to protect the confidentiality of individual student data. The U.S. Department of Education defines top coding as a process where rates at or above a specific level are reported in a range to protect the privacy of individuals represented either within the reported rate or its inverse.

— Data were suppressed to protect the confidentiality of individual student data.

Sources: National Center for Education Statistics: *EDFacts*, Consolidated State Performance Reports, SY 2011-12 and SY 2012-13 (2015), and *Digest of Education Statistics 2013* (2014).

Table 9
continued

2012-13 High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Selected Demographic Characteristics				Private High School Graduates as a Percent of Total High School Graduates		
White	Economically Disadvantaged	Limited English Proficiency	Students With Disabilities	2000-01	2010-11	
86.6	73.3	61.1	61.9	9.8	8.8	50 states and D.C.
85.1	74.1	60.8	60.0	8.7	8.0	SREB states
83.9	71.8	44.0	76.9	10.2	9.6	Alabama
87.8	80.3	81.0	80.4	4.4	5.0	Arkansas
83.1	74.2	71.0	60.0	18.8	17.7	Delaware
80.5	67.0	57.5	52.3	11.2	11.1	Florida
79.2	63.8	43.8	35.1	9.6	7.7	Georgia
87.6	85.4	64.0	52.0	9.0	9.0	Kentucky
80.2	67.7	48.0	36.7	18.0	17.9	Louisiana
91.1	75.8	57.0	60.0	13.5	13.2	Maryland
82.1	70.2	57.0	22.5	12.7	11.1	Mississippi
86.2	76.1	49.0	62.3	6.4	6.8	North Carolina
87.2	79.7	64.0	78.5	4.0	4.4	Oklahoma
79.9	70.5	69.0	43.2	8.9	6.9	South Carolina
89.8	80.7	73.0	67.3	11.8	8.5	Tennessee
93.0	85.2	71.3	77.8	4.6	4.3	Texas
88.6	74.0	51.8	51.5	7.6	7.2	Virginia
81.9	73.7	83.0	62.1	4.3	3.7	West Virginia
79.9	64.9	57.0	59.6	7.4	6.7	West
77.9	59.5	40.0	43.0	3.5	2.8	Alaska
82.6	69.4	20.0	63.3	4.3	3.9	Arizona
87.7	74.8	63.1	61.9	8.8	7.7	California
82.8	63.7	58.5	53.8	5.8	5.4	Colorado
79.0	78.2	57.0	61.0	25.1	19.9	Hawaii
—	—	—	—	2.8	3.2	Idaho
87.0	74.5	57.0	76.0	4.9	4.2	Montana
77.2	64.0	24.0	26.4	3.8	3.7	Nevada
77.0	64.7	65.4	60.1	7.0	6.3	New Mexico
71.0	60.4	49.1	37.2	7.8	7.9	Oregon
86.1	72.9	60.0	67.4	2.6	3.8	Utah
79.7	65.0	50.6	54.6	6.0	6.0	Washington
80.0	64.0	68.0	59.0	0.9	0.5	Wyoming
89.2	74.8	64.6	69.7	9.5	8.3	Midwest
89.3	73.0	63.7	70.1	12.4	9.6	Illinois
89.7	82.7	78.0	69.3	7.6	7.9	Indiana
91.5	80.4	76.0	72.7	7.3	NR	Iowa
88.1	76.6	75.0	77.8	6.1	6.8	Kansas
82.1	63.9	65.4	53.6	8.7	6.4	Michigan
85.3	63.8	59.3	58.2	7.5	7.4	Minnesota
89.1	78.0	69.0	73.4	11.3	10.8	Missouri
92.2	80.9	60.0	71.0	10.8	10.7	Nebraska
90.4	72.0	61.0	70.0	4.2	5.5	North Dakota
87.0	69.6	67.0	69.2	11.1	10.4	Ohio
88.0	67.0	59.0	60.0	5.4	7.1	South Dakota
92.4	76.6	62.0	68.7	8.3	7.9	Wisconsin
87.8	75.0	67.0	68.0	14.7	13.1	Northeast
91.4	72.1	64.0	64.7	14.4	13.9	Connecticut
86.9	76.9	73.0	70.0	13.9	15.6	Maine
90.1	73.6	63.5	67.8	15.1	13.8	Massachusetts
87.8	75.7	70.0	71.0	15.1	15.0	New Hampshire
93.1	77.1	70.5	75.9	14.0	12.1	New Jersey
87.2	67.5	39.1	47.2	15.8	14.1	New York
89.7	76.5	67.0	75.0	13.7	11.1	Pennsylvania
83.9	69.3	73.0	59.0	15.8	17.2	Rhode Island
87.2	75.0	63.0	68.0	16.4	12.7	Vermont
85.0	58.9	52.0	41.0	35.6	31.5	District of Columbia

Table 10
Per Capita Income

	2014	Change				Percent of U.S. Average			National Rank		
		Actual		Adjusted for Inflation ¹		2009	2013	2014	2009	2013	2014
		2009 to 2014	2013 to 2014	2009 to 2014	2013 to 2014						
50 states and D.C.	\$46,129	\$7,283	\$1,586	\$8,037	\$1,612						
SREB states	42,712	6,572	1,278	7,252	1,299	93.0	93.0	92.6			
Alabama	37,493	4,830	992	5,330	1,008	84.1	81.9	81.3	43	43	48
Arkansas	37,751	5,692	1,665	6,281	1,692	82.5	81.0	81.8	45	47	44
Delaware	45,942	6,961	850	7,681	864	100.3	101.2	99.6	20	24	23
Florida	42,645	5,263	953	5,808	968	96.2	93.6	92.4	25	28	29
Georgia	39,097	5,051	918	5,574	933	87.6	85.7	84.8	36	41	41
Kentucky	37,654	5,744	1,415	6,338	1,438	82.1	81.4	81.6	47	46	45
Louisiana	42,287	6,110	1,598	6,742	1,624	93.1	91.3	91.7	30	32	31
Maryland	55,143	7,532	884	8,311	898	122.6	121.8	119.5	5	6	6
Mississippi	34,333	4,288	-145	4,732	-147	77.3	77.4	74.4	51	51	51
North Carolina	39,646	5,499	1,189	6,068	1,208	87.9	86.3	85.9	35	40	39
Oklahoma	43,138	9,137	1,552	10,082	1,577	87.5	93.4	93.5	37	29	28
South Carolina	36,934	5,281	1,481	5,827	1,505	81.5	79.6	80.1	48	49	49
Tennessee	40,654	6,880	1,330	7,592	1,352	86.9	88.3	88.1	39	35	35
Texas	45,426	8,926	1,874	9,850	1,904	94.0	97.8	98.5	29	26	25
Virginia	49,710	6,518	937	7,192	952	111.2	109.5	107.8	9	11	12
West Virginia	36,644	5,507	1,031	6,077	1,048	80.2	80.0	79.4	49	48	50
West	46,805	7,511	2,236	8,288	2,273	101.2	100.1	101.5			
Alaska	52,901	9,642	2,869	10,640	2,916	111.4	112.3	114.7	8	10	10
Arizona	37,895	3,943	1,072	4,351	1,089	87.4	82.7	82.1	38	42	42
California	50,109	8,808	2,708	9,719	2,752	106.3	106.4	108.6	13	13	11
Colorado	48,730	7,342	2,120	8,102	2,154	106.5	104.6	105.6	12	17	15
Hawaii	46,396	5,824	744	6,427	756	104.4	102.5	100.6	17	21	21
Idaho	37,533	6,536	2,151	7,212	2,186	79.8	79.4	81.4	50	50	47
Montana	40,601	6,874	1,402	7,585	1,425	86.8	88.0	88.0	40	37	36
Nevada	40,077	3,544	1,157	3,911	1,176	94.0	87.4	86.9	28	38	38
New Mexico	37,605	5,216	1,321	5,756	1,342	83.4	81.5	81.5	44	44	46
Oregon	41,681	6,214	1,448	6,857	1,471	91.3	90.3	90.4	33	33	33
Utah	37,766	5,846	1,492	6,451	1,516	82.2	81.4	81.9	46	45	43
Washington	49,583	7,746	2,552	8,548	2,593	107.7	105.6	107.5	11	14	13
Wyoming	54,810	11,242	3,886	12,405	3,949	112.2	114.3	118.8	7	8	8
Midwest	44,158	7,172	1,237	7,914	1,257	95.2	96.4	95.7			
Illinois	48,120	7,075	1,340	7,807	1,362	105.7	105.0	104.3	15	16	17
Indiana	39,433	6,110	621	6,742	631	85.8	87.1	85.5	42	39	40
Iowa	45,115	8,009	1	8,838	1	95.5	101.3	97.8	26	23	26
Kansas	45,546	7,245	1,630	7,995	1,656	98.6	98.6	98.7	24	25	24
Michigan	40,556	7,018	1,341	7,744	1,363	86.3	88.0	87.9	41	36	37
Minnesota	48,711	7,507	855	8,284	869	106.1	107.4	105.6	14	12	16
Missouri	41,613	5,505	1,716	6,075	1,744	93.0	89.6	90.2	31	34	34
Nebraska	47,073	8,409	1,040	9,279	1,057	99.5	103.3	102.0	22	18	20
North Dakota	54,951	15,161	-2,133	16,730	-2,168	102.4	128.2	119.1	18	3	7
Ohio	42,571	7,421	1,706	8,189	1,734	90.5	91.7	92.3	34	31	30
South Dakota	46,345	8,043	787	8,875	800	98.6	102.3	100.5	23	22	22
Wisconsin	44,585	7,615	1,436	8,403	1,459	95.2	96.9	96.7	27	27	27
Northeast	54,493	8,751	1,831	9,657	1,860	117.8	118.2	118.1			
Connecticut	62,467	9,455	1,620	10,433	1,646	136.5	136.6	135.4	2	2	2
Maine	42,071	5,978	1,057	6,597	1,074	92.9	92.1	91.2	32	30	32
Massachusetts	59,182	9,394	2,259	10,366	2,296	128.2	127.8	128.3	3	4	3
New Hampshire	53,149	10,612	2,993	11,710	3,042	109.5	112.6	115.2	10	9	9
New Jersey	56,807	7,258	814	8,009	827	127.6	125.7	123.1	4	5	4
New York	56,231	9,407	2,168	10,380	2,203	120.5	121.4	121.9	6	7	5
Pennsylvania	47,727	8,278	1,801	9,135	1,830	101.6	103.1	103.5	19	19	18
Rhode Island	48,838	8,243	1,826	9,096	1,856	104.5	105.5	105.9	16	15	14
Vermont	47,330	8,451	1,547	9,325	1,572	100.1	102.8	102.6	21	20	19
District of Columbia	76,532	8,175	2,019	9,021	2,052	176.0	167.3	165.9	1	1	1

¹ Adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, SA1 Personal Income Summary: Personal Income, Per Capita Personal Income (Retrieved May 2015) — www.bea.gov.

Table 11
Median Annual Income of Households

	2013	Percent Change		Percent of U.S. Average			National Rank ¹		
		2003 to 2008	2008 to 2013	2003	2008	2013	2003	2008	2013
50 states and D.C.	\$51,939	16.1	3.3						
SREB states²	43,124	16.8	-1.3	86.3	86.9	83.0			
Alabama	41,381	19.4	-7.0	86.0	88.4	79.7	42	41	46
Arkansas	39,919	23.7	0.8	73.9	78.7	76.9	51	48	50
Delaware	52,219	3.4	3.0	113.2	100.8	100.5	13	25	28
Florida	47,886	15.1	6.8	90.0	89.2	92.2	38	40	36
Georgia	47,439	8.9	2.6	98.0	91.9	91.3	29	37	37
Kentucky	42,158	11.4	2.5	85.3	81.8	81.2	44	46	44
Louisiana	39,622	18.1	0.1	77.4	78.6	76.3	48	49	51
Maryland	65,262	21.8	2.4	120.8	126.7	125.7	6	5	4
Mississippi	40,850	11.4	12.1	75.6	72.5	78.6	50	51	48
North Carolina	41,208	15.2	-4.0	86.1	85.3	79.3	41	42	47
Oklahoma	43,777	28.4	-5.1	82.9	91.7	84.3	45	38	41
South Carolina	43,749	9.6	3.8	88.8	83.8	84.2	39	44	42
Tennessee	42,499	5.8	7.0	86.6	78.9	81.8	40	47	43
Texas	53,027	18.4	14.1	90.7	92.4	102.1	37	36	26
Virginia	67,620	13.1	9.1	126.5	123.2	130.2	4	7	3
West Virginia	40,241	16.0	5.9	75.6	75.5	77.5	49	50	49
West²	56,307	21.2	2.9	104.3	108.8	108.4			
Alaska	61,137	23.4	-4.5	119.7	127.2	117.7	7	4	10
Arizona	50,602	14.0	7.9	95.0	93.3	97.4	34	34	31
California	57,528	15.6	0.9	113.8	113.3	110.8	11	11	15
Colorado	63,371	22.0	4.0	115.3	121.2	122.0	10	9	5
Hawaii	61,408	18.7	-0.2	119.7	122.3	118.2	8	8	9
Idaho	51,767	11.9	9.2	97.8	94.3	99.7	31	31	29
Montana	44,132	25.8	2.9	78.7	85.3	85.0	47	43	40
Nevada	45,369	21.2	-17.1	104.3	108.8	87.4	16	15	39
New Mexico	42,127	19.9	0.1	81.0	83.7	81.1	46	45	45
Oregon	56,307	24.2	8.9	96.1	102.8	108.4	32	19	17
Utah	62,967	26.9	0.7	113.8	124.3	121.2	12	6	6
Washington	60,106	19.2	6.1	109.7	112.6	115.7	14	12	13
Wyoming	55,700	25.3	4.4	98.2	106.0	107.2	28	16	18
Midwest²	53,331	13.9	6.7	101.3	99.3	102.7			
Illinois	57,196	17.9	7.4	104.2	105.9	110.1	17	17	16
Indiana	50,553	9.7	8.7	97.9	92.5	97.3	30	35	32
Iowa	54,855	21.2	9.4	95.5	99.7	105.6	33	27	20
Kansas	51,485	8.2	7.5	102.1	95.2	99.1	21	30	30
Michigan	48,801	10.6	-2.0	103.9	99.0	94.0	19	28	35
Minnesota	60,907	4.0	10.9	121.9	109.2	117.3	5	14	11
Missouri	50,311	5.2	9.3	101.0	91.5	96.9	23	39	33
Nebraska	53,774	15.4	6.0	101.5	100.8	103.5	22	23	25
North Dakota	52,888	22.8	6.6	93.3	98.7	101.8	35	29	27
Ohio	46,398	7.8	-1.1	100.5	93.3	89.3	24	33	38
South Dakota	54,453	30.6	5.5	91.2	102.6	104.8	36	20	22
Wisconsin	55,258	10.7	7.9	106.8	101.8	106.4	15	22	19
Northeast²	57,812	19.1	8.6	103.2	105.8	111.3			
Connecticut	67,781	17.7	4.8	126.9	128.6	130.5	3	3	2
Maine	50,121	27.3	6.1	85.7	93.9	96.5	43	32	34
Massachusetts	62,963	18.4	4.4	117.6	119.9	121.2	9	10	7
New Hampshire	71,322	19.1	7.8	128.3	131.6	137.3	2	1	1
New Jersey	61,782	16.5	-5.4	129.4	129.8	119.0	1	2	8
New York	53,843	17.9	6.7	98.8	100.3	103.7	27	26	24
Pennsylvania	53,952	19.7	5.0	99.1	102.2	103.9	26	21	23
Rhode Island	57,812	19.1	8.6	103.2	105.8	111.3	20	18	14
Vermont	54,842	17.2	8.2	99.9	100.8	105.6	25	24	21
District of Columbia	60,675	23.4	9.1	104.0	110.5	116.8	18	13	12

¹ Because of rounding, percentages that appear the same may not have the same national rank.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table H-8: Median Household Income by State (2015) – www.census.gov.

² The 2013 amount for each region is the median state in the region.

Table 12
Poverty Rates in the Population and Among Children

	Overall Poverty Rate ¹			Poverty Among Children Under 18 ²					
	2013	National Rank		Change (in percentage points) 2008 to 2013	Rate 2013	Estimated Number	National Rank		Change in Number of children in Poverty 2008 to 2013
		2008	2013				2008	2013	
50 states and D.C.	14.8			2.4	22.2	73,585,872			2,849,026
SREB states ³ as a percent of U.S.	17.2 115.9			2.6	25.9 116.7	27,842,409 37.8			1,243,832 43.7
Alabama	16.1	7	15	1.7	27.2	1,111,481	11	6	55,791
Arkansas	18.7	9	6	2.9	29.0	709,866	3	3	29,941
Delaware	13.7	42	28	4.4	18.0	203,558	38	34	8,632
Florida	15.0	24	19	3.0	24.5	4,026,674	22	15	251,389
Georgia	17.6	15	9	4.5	26.5	2,489,709	15	9	161,904
Kentucky	18.0	6	7	1.8	25.3	1,014,004	6	12	16,617
Louisiana	20.5	3	3	4.0	27.7	1,112,957	4	4	34,128
Maryland	9.8	43	50	1.2	13.6	1,344,522	49	46	44,237
Mississippi	20.6	1	2	-1.0	34.0	737,432	1	1	19,288
North Carolina	17.0	14	13	2.3	25.2	2,285,605	16	13	127,658
Oklahoma	15.3	11	18	1.0	24.0	947,027	8	16	21,378
South Carolina	17.2	16	10	4.5	27.5	1,079,798	11	5	63,891
Tennessee	17.7	10	8	2.9	26.5	1,491,577	10	9	69,322
Texas	17.1	4	12	0.6	25.0	7,041,986	9	14	257,794
Virginia	10.8	44	41	2.2	15.7	1,864,535	37	41	38,773
West Virginia	17.2	7	10	2.2	27.0	381,678	7	8	13,323
West ³ as a percent of U.S.	14.3 96.6			4.5	19.1 86.0	17,833,597 24.2			737,731 25.9
Alaska	10.9	44	40	2.6	12.1	188,132	47	49	2,679
Arizona	18.8	11	5	4.4	26.5	1,616,814	13	9	89,813
California	15.9	18	16	3.4	23.5	9,174,877	20	18	431,617
Colorado	11.9	35	36	2.1	16.9	1,237,932	32	37	27,452
Hawaii	12.3	48	34	4.0	13.3	307,266	50	47	10,834
Idaho	14.4	39	23	4.7	19.1	427,781	28	29	15,086
Montana	14.8	16	20	1.6	21.3	223,981	14	26	1,638
Nevada	16.2	37	14	6.6	22.7	661,605	33	20	50,795
New Mexico	21.4	5	1	5.9	31.2	507,540	5	2	34,379
Oregon	14.3	21	25	2.0	21.6	857,606	24	24	28,516
Utah	10.1	40	49	0.7	14.8	896,589	48	43	44,884
Washington	12.0	40	35	2.9	18.8	1,595,795	36	30	76,999
Wyoming	10.7	33	42	0.3	13.2	137,679	45	48	2,925
Midwest ³ as a percent of U.S.	13.0 87.5			2.5	18.7 84.0	15,772,056 21.4			318,280 11.2
Illinois	13.4	29	30	3.1	20.7	1,762,464	26	27	-171,114
Indiana	14.1	24	26	2.9	22.2	9,251,117	22	22	1,759,079
Iowa	10.5	36	46	0.9	16.2	194,726	35	40	-72,511
Kansas	13.8	20	27	1.5	18.7	794,035	34	31	45,014
Michigan	14.4	22	23	2.3	23.8	769,030	17	17	-286,207
Minnesota	10.7	47	42	2.0	14.0	1,375,967	46	45	46,430
Missouri	14.8	23	20	2.7	22.2	582,298	19	22	-136,601
Nebraska	11.2	38	39	1.1	17.7	1,619,042	39	35	225,883
North Dakota	10.4	32	48	0.1	12.0	3,115,116	31	50	351,331
Ohio	14.7	19	22	2.2	22.7	2,690,562	20	20	98,378
South Dakota	12.5	29	33	2.4	18.6	219,312	25	32	5,775
Wisconsin	11.8	34	37	1.2	18.4	436,554	40	33	-98,517
Northeast ³ as a percent of U.S.	11.3 76.4			1.3	16.7 75.2	12,026,336 16.3			361,841 12.7
Connecticut	10.6	46	44	2.2	14.5	785,566	42	44	10,528
Maine	12.8	26	32	2.3	17.7	261,276	28	35	1,735
Massachusetts	11.3	27	38	-0.3	16.3	1,393,946	44	39	55,697
New Hampshire	8.3	51	51	2.7	10.2	271,122	51	51	1,024
New Jersey	10.6	50	44	1.9	16.7	2,022,117	42	38	78,047
New York	15.9	13	16	1.6	22.8	4,239,976	18	19	130,625
Pennsylvania	13.0	28	31	2.2	19.4	2,715,645	27	28	52,607
Rhode Island	13.5	29	29	3.5	21.5	213,987	30	25	10,338
Vermont	10.5	48	46	1.7	15.3	122,701	41	42	1,288
District of Columbia	19.9	2	4	1.8	27.2	111,474	2	6	3,832

¹ To improve accuracy, the overall poverty rates are three-year averages. For example, the 2013 figures are averages of the 2011, 2012 and 2013 estimates.

² For families of four with children, an annual income of \$23,834 was the federally defined poverty threshold in 2013.

³ The regional rates are the median state rates in each region. The regional total estimated number of children in poverty may not equal the sum of the numbers shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Fact Finder, *Current Population Survey*, Table 19, "Percent of Persons in Poverty, by State, 2006 to 2008" (2010) and "2010 to 2013" (2015); American Community Survey 2013, Table R1701, "Percent of Children Under 18 Years Below Poverty Level in the Past 12 Months" (2015) — www.census.gov.

Table 13
Employment and Unemployment in the Civilian Labor Force

	Civilian Labor Force ¹		Employment ²			Unemployment Rate		National Rank ³	
	2014 (in thousands)	Percent Change 2009 to 2014	2014 (in thousands)	Change 2009 to 2014		2009	2014	2009	2014
				(in thousands)	Percent				
50 states and D.C.	155,922	1.2	146,305	6,428	4.6	9.3	6.2		
SREB states ⁴ as a percent of U.S.	56,619 36.3	3.6	53,232 36.4	3,468	7.0	8.9	6.0		
Alabama	2,150	-0.6	2,004	79	4.1	11.0	6.8	6	11
Arkansas	1,301	-4.3	1,221	-32	-2.5	7.8	6.1	30	25
Delaware	452	3.3	426	25	6.1	8.3	5.7	25	32
Florida	9,638	6.0	9,034	886	10.9	10.4	6.3	10	22
Georgia	4,757	-0.6	4,414	102	2.4	9.9	7.2	15	7
Kentucky	2,005	-2.7	1,875	28	1.5	10.3	6.5	11	18
Louisiana	2,157	4.5	2,020	96	5.0	6.8	6.4	42	20
Maryland	3,111	2.6	2,930	110	3.9	7.0	5.8	39	28
Mississippi	1,236	-2.6	1,140	-9	-0.8	9.5	7.8	17	1
North Carolina	4,656	1.9	4,370	283	6.9	10.6	6.1	8	24
Oklahoma	1,784	1.1	1,704	52	3.1	6.4	4.5	46	41
South Carolina	2,198	2.1	2,056	145	7.6	11.2	6.4	4	19
Tennessee	3,011	-1.3	2,811	78	2.8	10.5	6.7	9	13
Texas	13,112	10.1	12,448	1,439	13.1	7.6	5.1	34	36
Virginia	4,261	3.5	4,041	199	5.2	6.7	5.2	43	35
West Virginia	790	-2.9	739	-13	-1.7	7.7	6.5	33	17
West ⁴ as a percent of U.S.	36,529 23.4	2.1	34,057 23.3	1,877	5.8	10.1	6.8		
Alaska	367	2.1	342	10	3.1	7.7	6.8	32	12
Arizona	3,091	-1.2	2,878	60	2.1	9.9	6.9	16	10
California	18,811	3.3	17,397	1,215	7.5	11.2	7.5	5	5
Colorado	2,817	3.5	2,676	152	6.0	7.3	5.0	37	37
Hawaii	668	5.8	639	53	9.0	7.2	4.4	38	43
Idaho	777	2.7	740	49	7.1	8.8	4.8	22	38
Montana	516	3.1	492	25	5.4	6.8	4.7	41	39
Nevada	1,395	3.4	1,286	90	7.5	11.3	7.8	2	3
New Mexico	918	-2.4	858	-11	-1.3	7.5	6.5	35	16
Oregon	1,942	-1.8	1,807	53	3.0	11.3	6.9	3	9
Utah	1,431	4.8	1,377	111	8.8	7.3	3.8	36	48
Washington	3,488	-1.3	3,270	59	1.8	9.2	6.2	20	23
Wyoming	307	2.3	294	13	4.5	6.3	4.3	47	44
Midwest ⁴ as a percent of U.S.	34,443 22.1	-0.8	32,429 22.2	1,059	3.4	9.7	5.8		
Illinois	6,525	-1.4	6,064	121	2.0	10.2	7.1	14	8
Indiana	3,231	1.1	3,036	171	6.0	10.3	6.0	13	27
Iowa	1,705	1.0	1,629	50	3.2	6.4	4.4	45	42
Kansas	1,500	-1.2	1,432	18	1.3	6.9	4.5	40	40
Michigan	4,750	-3.1	4,402	169	4.0	13.7	7.3	1	6
Minnesota	2,974	1.1	2,852	139	5.1	7.8	4.1	31	47
Missouri	3,058	0.3	2,871	105	3.8	9.3	6.1	19	26
Nebraska	1,022	3.1	988	43	4.5	4.6	3.3	50	50
North Dakota	416	12.9	405	51	14.5	4.1	2.8	51	51
Ohio	5,719	-3.2	5,392	94	1.8	10.3	5.7	12	31
South Dakota	448	0.5	433	9	2.1	4.9	3.4	49	49
Wisconsin	3,094	-0.2	2,924	89	3.1	8.6	5.5	23	34
Northeast ⁴ as a percent of U.S.	28,251 18.1	-0.3	26,518 18.1	541	2.1	8.3	6.1		
Connecticut	1,885	-0.3	1,760	19	1.1	7.9	6.6	29	15
Maine	699	0.4	659	19	3.0	8.1	5.7	27	33
Massachusetts	3,557	2.5	3,353	164	5.1	8.1	5.8	26	30
New Hampshire	741	-0.4	709	11	1.6	6.2	4.3	48	45
New Jersey	4,519	-0.7	4,218	80	1.9	9.1	6.6	21	14
New York	9,569	-0.8	8,964	120	1.4	8.3	6.3	24	21
Pennsylvania	6,378	-0.3	6,009	123	2.1	8.0	5.8	28	29
Rhode Island	553	-2.5	511	6	1.2	11.0	7.7	7	4
Vermont	349	-3.0	335	-2	-0.5	6.6	4.1	44	46
District of Columbia	377	12.4	348	44	14.3	9.3	7.8	18	2

¹ Includes employed and unemployed people.

² Includes agricultural and nonagricultural employment.

³ Because of rounding, percentages that appear the same may not have the same national rank.

⁴ Regional totals may not equal the sums of the states, due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Current Population Survey*, "Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, 1944 to Date" (2015) and "States and Selected Areas: Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, 1976 to 2014 Annual Averages" (2015) — www.bls.gov.

Table 14
Nonagricultural Employment

	2014 (in thousands)								
	Total	Mining, Logging and Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	Information	Financial, Professional and Business Services	Education and Health Services	Leisure, Hospitality and Other Services	Government
50 states and D.C.	139,042	7,087	12,302	27,402	2,775	27,578	21,893	20,186	22,261
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	49,753 35.8	2,954 41.7	4,063 33.0	9,762 35.6	836 30.1	9,585 34.8	6,849 31.3	7,357 36.4	8,349 37.5
Alabama	1,923	91	253	373	22	318	224	265	378
Arkansas	1,189	55	155	245	14	183	172	152	213
Delaware	438	20	26	80	5	105	73	65	65
Florida	7,825	403	331	1,623	136	1,688	1,160	1,410	1,075
Georgia	4,156	165	367	872	107	852	524	584	685
Kentucky	1,858	89	235	377	26	300	261	246	324
Louisiana	1,981	193	148	389	26	304	299	293	329
Maryland	2,619	151	103	455	38	568	428	372	504
Mississippi	1,120	58	139	220	13	144	135	165	245
North Carolina	4,142	185	449	776	72	782	569	594	715
Oklahoma	1,654	137	139	301	22	265	228	214	348
South Carolina	1,949	86	230	373	27	351	226	300	356
Tennessee	2,815	111	325	592	44	514	403	402	425
Texas	11,550	958	885	2,310	203	2,243	1,525	1,598	1,828
Virginia	3,774	187	232	643	71	871	496	567	706
West Virginia	762	64	48	135	10	98	126	129	153
West as a percent of U.S.	31,195 22.4	1,703 24.0	2,338 19.0	5,774 21.1	806 29.1	6,128 22.2	4,532 20.7	4,779 23.7	5,136 23.1
Alaska	337	35	14	65	6	42	47	46	82
Arizona	2,568	138	157	493	43	571	381	374	410
California	15,645	707	1,270	2,871	458	3,218	2,414	2,297	2,411
Colorado	2,461	176	137	432	70	539	299	401	408
Hawaii	625	32	14	117	9	110	79	140	126
Idaho	655	40	60	132	9	112	94	89	119
Montana	454	34	19	93	7	65	70	78	89
Nevada	1,215	77	42	230	14	213	116	372	152
New Mexico	820	70	28	138	12	133	127	119	192
Oregon	1,717	87	179	325	32	311	249	241	294
Utah	1,328	91	121	253	33	260	175	166	230
Washington	3,076	166	289	570	110	526	454	411	552
Wyoming	293	51	10	55	4	30	27	45	72
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	31,574 22.7	1,316 18.6	3,913 31.8	6,037 22.0	506 18.2	5,855 21.2	4,912 22.4	4,323 21.4	4,714 21.2
Illinois	5,873	211	579	1,175	99	1,284	887	809	829
Indiana	2,980	130	507	576	36	449	438	419	427
Iowa	1,548	77	217	313	26	240	224	197	256
Kansas	1,393	70	162	264	28	250	190	172	257
Michigan	4,180	150	576	757	57	824	644	576	595
Minnesota	2,813	114	312	517	53	531	499	368	420
Missouri	2,734	114	256	523	57	518	435	399	432
Nebraska	993	47	97	204	17	185	148	124	171
North Dakota	461	64	26	106	7	60	59	58	81
Ohio	5,331	209	673	993	73	997	890	738	759
South Dakota	423	22	42	86	6	60	68	61	78
Wisconsin	2,845	108	465	525	48	457	430	402	411
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	25,955 18.7	1,026 14.5	1,860 15.1	4,752 17.3	576 20.7	5,276 19.1	5,131 23.4	3,569 17.7	3,765 16.9
Connecticut	1,666	56	160	301	32	340	325	214	238
Maine	604	28	50	119	8	94	122	84	100
Massachusetts	3,414	129	250	561	86	725	736	474	452
New Hampshire	648	24	67	137	12	109	116	93	91
New Jersey	3,962	143	243	837	75	882	635	527	621
New York	9,084	345	452	1,555	264	1,920	1,849	1,262	1,437
Pennsylvania	5,790	268	567	1,111	85	1,074	1,180	793	712
Rhode Island	477	17	41	75	9	93	105	78	60
Vermont	310	16	31	56	5	39	63	46	56
District of Columbia	754	14	1	31	17	188	127	140	235

Note: Because of rounding, the totals may not equal the sums of the figures shown.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics, "National Employment Annual Averages 2009 to 2014" (2015) and "State and Area Employment, Hours, and Earnings 2009 to 2014" (2015) — www.bls.gov/data/.

Table 14
continued

Percent Change, 2009 to 2014									
Total	Mining, Logging and Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	Information	Financial, Professional and Business Services	Education and Health Services	Leisure, Hospitality and Other Services	Government	
6.0	13.8	7.0	9.0	0.7	13.4	10.1	12.6	-2.5	50 states and D.C.
7.0	4.4	2.4	7.3	-4.2	13.7	10.0	11.0	-1.0	SREB states
1.9	-11.8	2.4	2.0	-12.4	5.9	6.1	5.8	-1.6	Alabama
2.1	-11.5	-5.5	3.9	-15.4	11.9	5.8	5.5	-1.7	Arkansas
5.1	2.0	-7.9	5.6	-24.6	5.1	13.8	7.8	2.5	Delaware
8.2	0.2	2.0	9.1	-5.3	13.9	10.4	14.8	-3.6	Florida
6.6	-5.8	2.6	6.5	2.6	15.9	12.8	9.0	-3.4	Georgia
5.6	-8.8	10.1	3.8	-3.0	15.8	4.5	3.4	4.0	Kentucky
4.1	6.4	3.9	5.1	5.3	6.8	12.5	10.8	-10.9	Louisiana
3.8	-2.5	-13.0	3.4	-16.9	7.1	8.9	7.4	2.0	Maryland
2.0	-2.2	-1.2	2.4	2.3	8.8	5.4	3.6	-1.8	Mississippi
6.1	-6.7	0.3	7.6	3.7	16.9	5.9	10.5	-1.3	North Carolina
5.5	21.8	7.3	6.9	-19.0	6.4	4.3	6.3	-0.1	Oklahoma
7.4	-5.9	8.1	6.9	-2.6	18.4	10.5	8.0	0.3	South Carolina
7.5	1.0	5.2	5.7	-6.4	18.3	10.1	10.0	-0.9	Tennessee
12.1	20.2	5.0	12.4	-0.4	19.0	14.1	17.0	0.6	Texas
3.4	-6.5	-3.2	3.0	-12.1	6.2	8.9	7.5	0.9	Virginia
1.9	-0.3	-5.3	-0.8	-7.7	7.3	6.5	1.4	2.3	West Virginia
7.9	5.7	2.1	7.4	2.7	11.9	15.6	12.2	-1.3	West
5.5	11.4	10.1	2.7	-6.1	5.3	17.6	8.0	-1.8	Alaska
5.6	-1.0	1.8	3.1	13.4	10.6	14.3	7.2	-3.0	Arizona
8.8	8.9	-1.1	8.7	3.8	13.0	18.1	15.5	-2.8	California
9.6	13.3	6.7	6.9	-6.4	12.2	16.2	12.6	4.5	Colorado
5.7	0.6	0.0	5.8	-6.6	10.7	5.9	10.2	-0.1	Hawaii
7.4	6.1	9.5	7.4	-7.0	7.8	16.0	11.3	-0.7	Idaho
5.8	9.0	8.6	6.8	-12.2	7.1	12.0	5.7	-0.6	Montana
5.8	-16.9	3.5	7.8	3.8	11.6	18.0	8.7	-3.2	Nevada
1.0	7.3	-6.3	1.8	-15.6	-2.6	7.7	5.7	-3.6	New Mexico
6.5	7.4	7.0	6.1	-1.5	10.4	11.1	9.3	-2.0	Oregon
11.7	11.6	6.7	8.2	12.5	18.0	15.7	14.3	7.0	Utah
7.3	0.1	8.9	9.1	5.4	11.7	10.1	9.3	0.4	Washington
2.6	2.8	7.7	2.6	-5.0	3.9	5.4	0.7	1.6	Wyoming
5.2	6.4	7.9	3.7	-7.2	12.0	7.2	4.9	-3.1	Midwest
3.8	-6.7	0.5	3.1	-7.0	10.7	8.6	4.4	-3.4	Illinois
6.8	2.1	14.8	4.9	-5.3	14.2	5.8	7.0	-2.6	Indiana
4.7	14.1	6.9	3.4	-15.5	9.4	5.5	3.4	0.5	Iowa
3.7	7.3	-1.8	3.6	-21.0	16.1	5.4	3.5	-1.7	Kansas
8.0	11.2	24.4	5.6	1.2	18.9	5.8	4.7	-7.9	Michigan
6.0	15.7	4.1	4.0	-4.5	10.6	10.0	4.1	0.6	Minnesota
1.6	-7.4	-0.3	0.7	-9.6	8.5	6.9	2.0	-4.4	Missouri
4.6	-0.2	4.4	2.8	-2.3	9.8	7.0	5.5	1.2	Nebraska
25.6	130.1	10.6	36.0	-9.3	22.2	11.3	16.8	3.5	North Dakota
5.1	8.4	6.9	2.7	-10.1	11.2	7.4	7.6	-4.2	Ohio
4.9	1.8	12.5	6.1	-9.0	4.2	8.2	4.3	0.1	South Dakota
3.8	3.0	6.5	1.4	-0.4	9.6	5.7	2.9	-2.3	Wisconsin
4.4	6.0	-4.1	3.9	-4.1	7.5	8.5	11.3	-4.7	Northeast
2.4	1.6	-6.3	2.7	-7.3	3.9	7.5	9.7	-4.1	Connecticut
1.4	2.5	-4.0	0.2	-16.7	7.2	3.2	5.8	-3.8	Maine
6.5	14.2	-3.7	3.5	0.5	7.9	9.0	13.2	3.2	Massachusetts
3.1	3.4	-2.1	2.1	-2.4	9.9	4.8	10.2	-6.2	New Hampshire
1.8	2.3	-8.9	2.4	-10.9	5.0	6.7	6.1	-5.2	New Jersey
6.3	4.5	-5.0	6.8	1.8	8.5	11.8	17.2	-5.7	New York
3.0	8.7	-1.2	2.8	-14.5	8.1	6.1	6.5	-7.3	Pennsylvania
3.9	-4.0	-2.2	2.2	-11.9	11.1	5.0	9.6	-3.2	Rhode Island
4.3	6.2	0.0	-0.5	-12.7	11.5	5.4	9.9	2.4	Vermont
7.4	23.3	-23.1	14.6	-9.9	7.8	21.3	14.0	-2.2	District of Columbia

Table 15
Percent Distribution of State and Local Government General Expenditures

	2011-12						
	Education			Social Welfare ²	Transportation, Public Safety, Environment and Housing ³	Administration	Other ⁴
	Higher Education	Elementary and Secondary Education	Total Education ¹				
50 states and D.C.	10.0	21.8	34.0	28.2	23.5	4.8	9.5
SREB states	10.9	21.7	35.0	28.8	23.8	4.5	7.8
Alabama	13.2	20.8	36.5	34.0	19.5	4.2	5.8
Arkansas	12.4	23.4	39.3	31.5	19.8	4.8	4.7
Delaware	12.7	20.3	37.5	26.6	22.8	6.1	7.0
Florida	7.1	18.4	28.2	27.2	30.3	4.9	9.5
Georgia	9.7	26.5	39.4	27.1	22.6	5.2	5.8
Kentucky	11.5	21.2	36.0	30.3	20.7	4.5	8.5
Louisiana	7.5	20.5	30.6	27.4	27.0	5.0	10.0
Maryland	11.0	22.5	35.2	23.0	27.6	5.1	9.1
Mississippi	11.1	18.0	31.1	37.4	20.5	4.2	6.7
North Carolina	13.6	18.3	34.0	33.9	22.2	3.7	6.2
Oklahoma	12.8	20.6	35.8	30.5	23.7	4.3	5.6
South Carolina	10.1	21.8	35.6	35.5	18.3	4.1	6.5
Tennessee	8.9	20.8	32.2	34.2	21.8	4.6	7.2
Texas	13.0	24.3	38.7	27.0	21.5	3.9	8.9
Virginia	12.0	23.5	37.4	24.8	25.6	5.0	7.2
West Virginia	11.6	22.0	38.1	27.6	21.6	5.9	6.7
West	10.6	19.2	31.9	26.9	26.1	5.7	9.4
Alaska	7.1	18.1	26.6	20.8	28.2	7.4	17.0
Arizona	11.5	19.0	32.9	28.6	26.0	5.2	7.3
California	10.2	19.0	31.0	27.6	25.9	5.7	9.8
Colorado	11.5	20.1	33.9	23.3	25.5	6.0	11.4
Hawaii	12.2	15.4	28.7	26.7	23.4	5.9	15.3
Idaho	11.1	18.6	31.8	28.6	27.3	5.8	6.4
Montana	9.6	19.7	31.8	22.4	29.9	6.5	9.3
Nevada	6.5	20.9	29.7	21.2	34.6	6.5	8.0
New Mexico	13.1	19.5	34.9	31.7	21.7	5.9	5.9
Oregon	12.4	18.7	32.8	28.2	25.3	6.1	7.5
Utah	17.1	19.8	39.2	21.9	24.8	6.3	7.8
Washington	10.1	20.1	33.7	27.1	27.1	4.4	7.6
Wyoming	9.3	21.4	33.0	27.4	27.0	6.7	6.0
Midwest	11.1	22.8	36.1	28.2	22.6	4.4	8.8
Illinois	8.7	24.2	35.2	21.7	25.1	4.6	13.4
Indiana	13.1	21.4	37.8	28.6	20.9	4.1	8.6
Iowa	12.5	21.1	35.6	31.6	22.2	3.7	7.0
Kansas	13.4	22.2	37.2	27.9	21.0	4.8	9.1
Michigan	14.4	23.1	39.4	28.9	19.8	3.9	8.0
Minnesota	9.0	20.7	32.2	33.6	22.5	4.3	7.3
Missouri	10.0	22.2	34.4	31.6	21.9	3.5	8.6
Nebraska	12.8	25.3	40.2	25.2	23.1	3.9	7.5
North Dakota	13.0	18.2	32.8	16.4	35.0	4.0	11.7
Ohio	9.5	24.5	36.1	31.1	21.2	5.5	6.1
South Dakota	10.5	20.6	33.2	20.4	33.2	5.6	7.5
Wisconsin	13.1	21.4	36.6	27.8	23.8	4.0	7.8
Northeast	7.1	23.9	32.9	28.8	20.8	4.6	13.0
Connecticut	7.6	26.2	36.1	25.2	19.2	5.2	14.3
Maine	7.1	20.8	30.1	32.9	22.7	4.4	9.8
Massachusetts	8.0	21.3	31.3	28.1	20.4	4.0	16.1
New Hampshire	9.2	27.5	38.8	21.1	22.0	5.1	13.0
New Jersey	7.1	28.8	38.5	23.1	19.9	4.1	14.5
New York	5.9	23.3	30.4	30.9	20.4	4.3	14.1
Pennsylvania	8.6	22.6	33.2	30.6	22.7	5.7	7.9
Rhode Island	7.2	23.6	34.0	27.1	20.9	5.4	12.5
Vermont	11.7	23.7	38.4	27.6	23.9	3.8	6.2
District of Columbia	1.6	20.4	22.6	33.3	28.3	4.1	11.7

¹ Includes miscellaneous education not shown separately.

² Includes welfare, hospitals, public health, social insurance administration and veterans services.

³ Includes highways, air transportation, parking facilities, water transportation, transit subsidies, police, fire, corrections, protective inspection, natural resources, parks/recreation, housing/community development, sewerage and solid waste.

⁴ Includes interest on the general debt, miscellaneous commercial activities, spending that cannot be allocated and intergovernmental transfers.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (2010) and "2012" (2014) — www.census.gov.

Table 15
continued

Percentage-Point Change, 2006-07 to 2011-12							
Education			Social Welfare ²	Transportation, Public Safety, Environment and Housing ³	Administration	Other ⁴	
Higher Education	Elementary and Secondary Education	Total Education ¹					
1.0	-1.8	-0.7	2.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	50 states and D.C.
1.0	-2.3	-1.1	3.1	-1.6	-0.4	0.0	SREB states
-0.7	-2.2	-2.6	3.7	-1.1	-0.1	0.1	Alabama
0.3	-2.3	-0.9	2.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	Arkansas
1.6	-1.2	2.0	3.6	-1.4	-2.4	-1.8	Delaware
0.9	-4.0	-2.5	4.7	-1.4	-1.2	0.4	Florida
2.2	-0.1	2.6	1.5	-5.0	0.3	0.5	Georgia
0.4	-0.5	-0.2	1.1	-1.4	-0.1	0.7	Kentucky
-0.3	1.4	1.0	2.8	-4.4	-0.2	0.7	Louisiana
0.9	-2.4	-2.0	1.6	0.5	-0.4	0.2	Maryland
0.7	-0.4	0.6	5.4	0.7	0.5	-7.3	Mississippi
-0.5	-3.0	-2.8	4.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	North Carolina
0.4	-3.2	-2.8	3.5	0.6	-0.9	-0.4	Oklahoma
0.6	-2.3	-1.3	1.9	0.6	-1.6	0.4	South Carolina
0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.5	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	Tennessee
1.9	-3.5	-1.6	3.7	-2.4	0.1	0.2	Texas
0.7	-3.3	-2.6	1.9	0.3	-0.4	0.8	Virginia
-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	1.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	West Virginia
1.3	-2.2	-0.5	3.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.6	West
1.0	-0.2	1.1	2.7	-1.5	0.4	-2.7	Alaska
1.5	-2.7	-0.6	4.9	-4.0	-0.9	0.5	Arizona
1.8	-2.4	-0.3	3.4	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	California
0.9	-2.7	-1.2	3.2	-2.0	-0.9	0.8	Colorado
2.9	-4.2	-1.0	2.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	Hawaii
0.8	-2.7	-1.7	0.9	0.6	-0.6	0.8	Idaho
-1.7	-1.8	-3.7	2.3	1.0	-0.7	1.1	Montana
-1.5	-3.1	-3.8	2.7	0.7	-1.3	1.7	Nevada
1.0	-0.4	0.3	3.4	-2.2	0.2	-1.6	New Mexico
1.0	-1.8	-0.7	5.1	-3.1	-0.5	-0.9	Oregon
1.7	-1.3	0.7	0.9	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	Utah
-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	1.2	-1.3	0.0	0.3	Washington
0.4	-1.4	-1.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	-0.1	Wyoming
0.9	-1.3	-0.6	2.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	Midwest
0.3	0.6	0.8	-0.1	-0.8	-0.3	0.3	Illinois
2.2	-2.4	-0.1	2.4	0.7	-0.4	-2.7	Indiana
-0.6	-1.5	-2.4	2.5	1.1	-0.6	-0.6	Iowa
1.1	-0.9	0.2	2.2	-0.8	0.1	-1.8	Kansas
2.3	-3.9	-1.6	3.8	-1.6	-0.6	0.1	Michigan
0.1	-1.9	-2.3	3.9	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	Minnesota
0.9	-2.2	-1.1	4.9	-1.6	-0.5	-1.8	Missouri
0.8	1.1	2.3	-1.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	Nebraska
-2.1	-2.3	-4.3	-1.5	6.3	-1.0	0.5	North Dakota
0.7	0.2	0.2	1.9	-0.3	-0.4	-1.4	Ohio
1.1	-0.8	0.2	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.5	South Dakota
1.2	-2.1	-0.8	2.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.7	Wisconsin
0.7	-1.2	-0.6	1.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	Northeast
0.1	-1.9	-2.0	1.1	0.8	-0.7	0.8	Connecticut
-0.4	-1.0	-0.9	2.1	1.0	-0.6	-1.5	Maine
1.2	-0.8	0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	Massachusetts
0.2	-0.8	-0.1	0.2	-1.5	-0.4	1.7	New Hampshire
0.8	-2.7	-1.6	1.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.6	New Jersey
0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	New York
1.1	-2.4	-1.5	1.8	0.3	0.2	-0.8	Pennsylvania
0.7	-0.6	0.9	0.2	-0.7	-1.5	1.1	Rhode Island
-1.8	-1.2	-2.8	1.2	2.6	-0.8	-0.2	Vermont
0.1	3.7	3.9	1.5	-0.7	0.0	-2.5	District of Columbia

Table 16
Percent Distribution of State and Local Government General Revenues

	2011-12					From Federal Government	Nontax Revenues ²
	Total	General Sales	Property	Income ¹	Other		
50 states and D.C.	53.4	12.1	17.2	13.7	10.4	22.5	24.1
SREB states	49.4	13.7	15.6	8.7	11.5	23.9	26.6
Alabama	42.0	12.3	7.5	10.4	11.8	27.2	32.1
Arkansas	49.1	17.7	9.2	13.3	9.0	29.6	22.6
Delaware	47.7	0.0	7.9	17.2	22.6	21.5	32.6
Florida	48.4	15.9	18.4	1.5	12.6	20.4	29.9
Georgia	51.0	14.5	16.3	13.8	6.4	24.2	25.6
Kentucky	48.5	9.9	10.1	17.2	11.4	27.8	24.2
Louisiana	43.3	17.0	9.3	7.1	9.9	31.0	25.4
Maryland	58.8	7.9	15.7	24.0	11.1	22.4	18.8
Mississippi	40.2	12.7	10.7	7.9	8.9	34.2	24.9
North Carolina	48.0	10.9	12.4	16.2	8.5	24.1	27.2
Oklahoma	46.5	15.1	8.0	11.3	12.1	27.4	27.2
South Carolina	42.3	9.8	14.5	9.9	8.1	21.7	36.4
Tennessee	46.9	20.0	12.1	3.3	11.6	28.4	24.8
Texas	52.9	16.5	21.8	0.0	14.5	22.5	24.4
Virginia	54.1	7.4	18.5	18.0	10.2	17.6	28.1
West Virginia	45.9	8.3	9.3	12.7	15.6	29.4	24.5
West	52.8	13.4	15.1	14.1	10.3	21.3	25.3
Alaska	50.5	1.2	8.8	3.9	36.6	18.4	32.7
Arizona	51.1	19.8	15.8	8.6	6.9	26.2	21.2
California	55.2	12.3	15.5	18.9	8.5	19.6	24.1
Colorado	51.9	13.3	17.0	13.1	8.4	18.7	29.6
Hawaii	57.9	22.6	10.2	12.7	12.4	20.6	24.5
Idaho	47.7	12.0	13.7	13.8	8.2	26.2	28.4
Montana	45.9	0.0	17.5	13.1	15.3	31.3	23.1
Nevada	58.8	20.8	15.7	0.0	22.2	18.8	24.0
New Mexico	41.8	16.2	7.9	7.9	9.8	31.1	25.6
Oregon	45.2	0.0	15.4	19.3	10.5	27.3	28.1
Utah	46.0	12.0	12.9	13.1	8.0	24.8	29.9
Washington	52.1	23.1	16.3	0.0	12.6	20.5	27.1
Wyoming	43.7	13.7	15.0	0.0	15.0	26.6	29.8
Midwest	54.0	11.3	17.6	14.7	10.3	22.7	23.8
Illinois	63.3	9.2	24.3	18.1	11.7	18.2	19.6
Indiana	51.3	13.9	13.6	14.4	9.4	23.3	26.7
Iowa	48.3	11.4	16.2	12.6	8.0	24.0	26.8
Kansas	53.0	15.7	16.6	13.6	7.0	18.4	28.1
Michigan	47.8	11.8	17.5	10.7	7.7	26.1	25.9
Minnesota	57.0	10.3	15.9	18.4	12.4	21.5	23.3
Missouri	48.5	12.4	13.7	13.9	8.6	27.2	24.0
Nebraska	52.8	12.3	19.2	13.5	7.9	23.2	25.0
North Dakota	63.7	12.3	7.6	6.2	37.5	19.0	20.8
Ohio	50.6	10.9	14.7	14.9	10.2	25.1	24.0
South Dakota	47.3	18.7	16.5	1.0	11.1	29.7	23.4
Wisconsin	56.8	9.9	21.5	16.5	8.8	20.4	22.5
Northeast	59.4	9.3	21.2	19.6	9.3	21.3	19.4
Connecticut	69.1	10.5	26.1	22.2	10.4	17.7	14.2
Maine	54.8	9.5	21.2	15.0	9.1	27.3	17.6
Massachusetts	57.7	7.9	21.3	21.7	6.8	22.6	20.9
New Hampshire	56.0	0.0	36.2	6.4	13.3	19.6	24.1
New Jersey	63.9	9.6	30.7	15.5	8.1	17.2	19.4
New York	59.6	9.8	18.7	22.8	8.3	21.7	18.4
Pennsylvania	55.1	9.5	16.5	15.9	13.2	22.7	22.3
Rhode Island	53.0	8.5	23.8	12.2	8.5	25.3	21.3
Vermont	50.8	5.6	21.8	11.0	12.5	31.5	18.7
District of Columbia	53.3	10.0	16.3	17.6	8.9	31.2	12.0

¹ Individual and corporate.

² Include charges, sales and interest earnings.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (2010) and "2012" (2014) – www.census.gov.

Table 16
continued

Percentage-Point Change, 2006-07 to 2011-12							
Taxes					From Federal Government	Nontax Revenues ²	
Total	General Sales	Property	Income ¹	Other			
-1.5	-0.7	0.5	-1.3	0.0	2.5	-1.0	50 states and D.C.
-2.3	-0.9	0.3	-1.2	-0.5	2.3	0.0	SREB states
-0.8	-0.5	0.9	-1.1	-0.2	2.4	-1.6	Alabama
-2.8	-3.7	1.6	-1.1	0.4	4.1	-1.4	Arkansas
-0.2	0.0	0.5	-0.8	0.1	4.9	-4.7	Delaware
-6.1	-2.2	-1.6	-0.3	-2.0	3.3	2.9	Florida
-2.1	-1.4	1.1	-2.0	0.2	2.1	0.0	Georgia
-2.3	-0.6	0.5	-1.9	-0.3	2.9	-0.6	Kentucky
-1.3	-0.9	2.7	-3.0	-0.1	-2.8	4.1	Louisiana
-2.8	0.1	0.8	-2.2	-1.5	4.0	-1.2	Maryland
3.2	-0.5	1.5	0.4	1.8	-6.6	3.4	Mississippi
-4.1	-0.5	0.7	-3.3	-0.8	1.2	2.9	North Carolina
-2.8	0.9	0.0	-2.6	-1.0	3.7	-0.9	Oklahoma
-1.8	-0.9	0.7	-1.4	-0.2	-0.8	2.7	South Carolina
-1.5	-2.6	0.4	-0.2	0.9	5.5	-4.0	Tennessee
0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	2.6	-2.7	Texas
-4.9	-1.1	0.2	-2.2	-1.8	4.0	0.9	Virginia
0.0	-0.2	0.8	-1.6	1.0	3.7	-3.6	West Virginia
-1.9	-1.2	0.5	-1.7	0.6	2.8	-0.9	West
12.4	-0.1	0.8	-2.4	14.1	-1.2	-11.2	Alaska
-5.5	-2.9	0.7	-2.9	-0.4	5.0	0.5	Arizona
-1.7	-0.9	0.1	-1.5	0.6	2.1	-0.5	California
-0.8	-1.0	1.0	-1.8	1.0	2.7	-1.9	Colorado
-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-2.1	1.8	0.6	-0.2	Hawaii
-2.7	-1.5	1.9	-3.1	0.0	5.3	-2.5	Idaho
0.0	0.0	2.0	-1.1	-0.8	3.0	-3.1	Montana
0.2	1.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	5.0	-5.2	Nevada
-3.8	-0.2	1.7	-2.1	-3.2	3.7	0.0	New Mexico
-2.1	0.0	0.7	-3.2	0.4	5.3	-3.2	Oregon
-3.7	-2.0	1.7	-3.1	-0.4	5.9	-2.2	Utah
-3.0	-3.0	1.6	0.0	-1.6	2.7	0.3	Washington
-1.9	0.8	-1.8	0.0	-0.8	0.2	1.7	Wyoming
-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	2.8	-2.1	Midwest
3.3	-0.8	2.0	4.6	-2.6	-0.4	-2.9	Illinois
0.6	1.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.1	3.7	-4.3	Indiana
-1.7	0.8	-0.4	-1.4	-0.8	3.1	-1.4	Iowa
-3.9	0.6	-0.7	-2.8	-1.0	1.6	2.3	Kansas
-3.9	0.7	-2.7	-1.4	-0.4	6.1	-2.3	Michigan
-0.1	-0.7	1.2	-1.9	1.4	3.9	-3.8	Minnesota
-2.6	-0.9	-0.3	-1.0	-0.4	4.1	-1.5	Missouri
-1.0	-0.9	1.4	-0.5	-1.1	3.0	-1.9	Nebraska
15.2	1.7	-5.4	-2.2	21.2	-5.9	-9.4	North Dakota
-3.4	-0.2	-1.1	-2.8	0.7	3.6	-0.2	Ohio
0.5	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	0.8	2.0	-2.4	South Dakota
-1.4	-1.2	0.6	-1.6	0.8	2.5	-1.1	Wisconsin
-0.8	-0.2	1.4	-1.9	-0.1	2.1	-1.2	Northeast
-0.8	0.6	-0.1	-1.3	0.0	2.9	-2.1	Connecticut
-0.6	-0.7	1.3	-1.0	-0.3	3.0	-2.4	Maine
-0.6	0.5	1.2	-2.8	0.4	3.3	-2.7	Massachusetts
0.5	0.0	2.2	-1.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	New Hampshire
-1.6	-1.3	3.4	-3.1	-0.5	2.2	-0.6	New Jersey
-0.6	-0.1	1.6	-2.0	-0.2	1.4	-0.8	New York
-0.8	-0.1	0.5	-1.2	0.0	2.3	-1.4	Pennsylvania
-1.4	-1.4	1.5	-2.2	0.7	1.4	0.0	Rhode Island
-2.8	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.2	5.3	-2.6	Vermont
0.0	1.4	1.3	-0.2	-2.5	0.4	-0.4	District of Columbia

Table 17
State and Local Government General Revenues and Personal Income

	2011-12 (in millions)			Percent Change			Tax Revenues Per \$1,000 in Personal Income			
				2006-07 to 2011-12			Dollars		Percent of U.S.	
	General Revenues	Tax Revenues	Personal Income	General Revenues	Tax Revenues	Personal Income	2006-07	2011-12	2006-07	2011-12
50 states and D.C.	\$2,598,043	\$1,330,412	\$12,981,741	11.9	38.9	13.1	\$79	\$102		
SREB states	844,516	406,316	4,461,911	10.9	38.6	14.5	70	91	89.0	88.9
Alabama	33,822	14,041	166,414	9.5	38.6	10.1	66	84	83.9	82.3
Arkansas	21,166	9,406	99,933	21.8	40.0	13.1	75	94	94.9	91.8
Delaware	8,794	3,712	37,769	16.1	30.7	16.4	80	98	100.8	95.9
Florida	133,383	73,351	753,983	3.9	48.7	10.1	63	97	79.6	94.9
Georgia	63,378	33,633	354,372	2.9	35.3	11.9	76	95	96.1	92.6
Kentucky	30,968	14,157	147,103	17.3	27.3	14.2	83	96	104.7	93.9
Louisiana	39,130	17,951	176,489	2.9	42.2	12.1	81	102	102.0	99.2
Maryland	51,386	27,651	297,465	16.3	31.0	15.8	76	93	95.8	90.7
Mississippi	24,150	9,213	95,835	4.0	35.4	13.1	79	96	100.1	93.8
North Carolina	71,842	33,208	349,212	13.9	39.6	13.8	74	95	93.7	92.8
Oklahoma	28,584	12,315	141,335	15.7	35.2	15.8	72	87	90.8	85.0
South Carolina	33,758	13,163	157,565	12.9	25.8	13.4	72	84	91.1	81.5
Tennessee	42,582	19,000	233,933	9.7	36.1	16.5	63	81	80.4	79.3
Texas	184,859	86,383	1,016,529	16.9	39.6	19.6	67	85	85.4	82.9
Virginia	61,344	32,707	371,796	10.5	38.8	15.1	68	88	86.5	85.8
West Virginia	15,371	6,428	62,178	18.9	33.8	14.7	87	103	110.0	100.9
West	619,963	326,024	3,063,466	10.5	48.0	12.4	77	106	97.3	103.8
Alaska	17,172	9,735	32,905	21.9	338.0	19.4	83	296	105.5	288.7
Arizona	43,423	22,992	232,560	6.8	48.8	7.7	67	99	84.9	96.5
California	332,764	186,015	1,676,565	8.8	46.3	12.8	80	111	101.8	108.3
Colorado	40,825	19,636	225,591	17.5	37.9	13.7	70	87	88.3	84.9
Hawaii	12,798	6,737	59,190	15.1	48.9	15.9	85	114	107.5	111.1
Idaho	10,176	4,940	52,821	14.0	39.2	12.3	71	94	90.2	91.3
Montana	7,894	3,448	36,507	11.3	51.0	15.4	70	94	88.8	92.2
Nevada	18,065	10,588	103,957	0.2	47.0	2.6	63	102	79.3	99.4
New Mexico	18,074	7,747	71,993	14.9	50.1	12.4	82	108	103.4	105.0
Oregon	32,670	12,532	146,778	18.0	28.7	12.2	72	85	91.5	83.3
Utah	20,770	9,371	95,194	10.0	48.2	16.1	76	98	96.2	96.1
Washington	56,535	28,590	302,529	11.9	39.7	13.3	76	95	96.1	92.2
Wyoming	8,797	3,694	26,875	20.5	81.8	10.7	73	137	91.9	134.1
Midwest	542,695	270,668	2,676,729	13.9	27.7	12.5	85	101	107.9	98.7
Illinois	104,960	57,834	568,049	11.3	33.3	8.7	81	102	102.7	99.3
Indiana	47,760	22,954	231,674	12.5	28.7	13.8	81	99	102.1	96.7
Iowa	28,087	11,541	123,933	26.1	33.0	20.6	82	93	103.4	90.9
Kansas	23,600	11,877	116,230	17.9	38.0	11.8	79	102	100.2	99.7
Michigan	75,862	37,650	360,806	8.9	17.4	10.6	93	104	117.5	101.8
Minnesota	49,321	24,724	238,768	17.7	30.5	13.7	89	104	112.7	101.0
Missouri	42,079	19,873	229,898	12.7	26.7	7.9	74	86	93.8	84.3
Nebraska	15,385	7,508	76,624	15.0	29.2	18.5	82	98	103.8	95.6
North Dakota	10,405	3,174	31,288	55.7	74.9	53.6	82	101	103.6	99.0
Ohio	92,461	46,660	436,297	10.8	23.9	12.8	90	107	114.2	104.4
South Dakota	6,116	2,500	34,274	21.7	29.6	19.5	67	73	85.2	71.2
Wisconsin	46,659	24,372	228,888	17.9	24.8	15.1	94	106	118.5	103.9
Northeast	579,727	322,006	2,734,457	12.9	40.8	12.0	89	118	112.7	114.9
Connecticut	36,111	23,115	203,703	13.6	42.9	8.3	84	113	105.9	110.7
Maine	11,197	5,933	50,435	10.8	24.6	12.4	99	118	125.8	114.8
Massachusetts	64,244	33,997	353,228	17.7	33.6	13.5	79	96	99.6	93.9
New Hampshire	9,421	4,963	60,356	14.6	29.4	14.1	64	82	81.0	80.2
New Jersey	84,333	53,791	469,115	7.9	45.0	9.7	82	115	103.9	111.9
New York	254,741	138,288	983,868	12.6	45.3	11.9	103	141	130.7	137.1
Pennsylvania	103,493	54,110	541,297	14.5	34.7	14.4	80	100	101.6	97.5
Rhode Island	9,860	4,874	46,248	15.2	24.6	12.0	86	105	109.6	102.8
Vermont	6,328	2,936	26,205	18.0	38.1	16.6	86	112	108.9	109.3
District of Columbia	11,142	5,398	45,178	10.5	50.1	17.4	93	119	117.3	116.6

Note: Because of rounding, regional totals and percentages of national total may not calculate from the figures shown.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, SA 1-3, Personal Income Summary (March 2014) — www.bea.gov.

U.S. Census Bureau, "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (2010) and "2012" (2014) — www.census.gov.

Table 18

State and Local Government General Expenditures

	Total (in millions) 2011-12	Change 2006-07 to 2011-12	Per Capita Expenditures				
			2011-12	Percent of U.S. Average		National Rank	
				2006-07	2011-12	2006-07	2011-12
50 states and D.C.	\$2,591,475	14.5	\$8,317				
SREB states	853,342	15.6	7,394	89.7	88.9		
Alabama	34,900	12.6	7,265	88.3	87.4	37	40
Arkansas	21,321	25.0	7,255	79.7	87.2	50	41
Delaware	9,043	16.7	9,958	118.9	119.7	5	6
Florida	134,653	3.1	7,056	94.8	84.8	26	44
Georgia	64,594	1.4	6,583	91.8	79.1	34	49
Kentucky	32,742	20.8	7,498	84.7	90.2	44	35
Louisiana	42,526	22.7	9,296	106.2	111.8	14	12
Maryland	53,848	25.9	9,221	100.2	110.9	19	13
Mississippi	24,136	8.9	8,106	100.6	97.5	17	25
North Carolina	70,264	18.6	7,280	87.6	87.5	39	39
Oklahoma	26,646	17.2	7,041	83.4	84.7	46	45
South Carolina	34,487	10.8	7,379	94.2	88.7	28	38
Tennessee	42,864	19.1	6,698	77.9	80.5	51	48
Texas	183,968	24.9	7,177	83.1	86.3	47	42
Virginia	62,783	18.2	7,747	91.3	93.1	35	32
West Virginia	14,567	23.4	7,853	85.2	94.4	43	30
West	632,095	12.8	8,680	107.5	104.4		
Alaska	12,648	22.3	17,473	201.9	210.1	1	1
Arizona	41,567	5.8	6,427	85.9	77.3	41	50
California	351,548	10.4	9,329	116.5	112.2	6	11
Colorado	39,748	18.5	7,769	93.7	93.4	29	31
Hawaii	12,315	12.0	8,936	110.7	107.4	10	16
Idaho	9,975	11.0	6,298	80.7	75.7	49	51
Montana	8,200	23.3	8,219	92.0	98.8	32	24
Nevada	18,539	7.6	6,816	90.1	81.9	36	47
New Mexico	18,140	11.9	8,727	109.0	104.9	11	18
Oregon	32,064	21.8	8,289	94.6	99.7	27	22
Utah	21,256	26.8	7,553	87.5	90.8	40	34
Washington	58,368	17.6	8,554	102.7	102.9	16	19
Wyoming	7,727	27.9	13,620	152.4	163.8	3	3
Midwest	531,769	13.3	7,920	93.7	95.2		
Illinois	102,728	12.7	7,988	95.0	96.0	25	28
Indiana	45,860	8.8	7,038	87.7	84.6	38	46
Iowa	27,930	29.1	9,115	95.6	109.6	24	14
Kansas	22,954	18.5	7,997	92.5	96.1	31	27
Michigan	73,807	5.5	7,473	91.9	89.8	33	36
Minnesota	48,666	18.9	9,101	104.5	109.4	15	15
Missouri	42,902	17.1	7,140	82.7	85.8	48	43
Nebraska	14,911	18.9	8,094	93.3	97.3	30	26
North Dakota	7,210	52.2	10,529	96.2	126.6	22	5
Ohio	91,436	7.9	7,923	97.3	95.3	20	29
South Dakota	6,101	23.1	7,408	83.5	89.1	45	37
Wisconsin	47,265	16.7	8,278	95.7	99.5	23	23
Northeast	563,504	15.8	10,135	117.7	121.9		
Connecticut	34,372	21.1	9,583	106.4	115.2	12	9
Maine	11,277	12.1	8,488	100.2	102.1	18	20
Massachusetts	63,613	16.5	9,628	112.3	115.8	8	8
New Hampshire	10,034	18.5	7,614	85.3	91.6	42	33
New Jersey	83,049	10.8	9,400	114.1	113.0	7	10
New York	238,465	16.5	12,228	141.2	147.0	4	4
Pennsylvania	107,147	16.9	8,408	96.6	101.1	21	21
Rhode Island	9,310	8.7	8,861	106.2	106.5	13	17
Vermont	6,237	18.3	9,954	111.6	119.7	9	7
District of Columbia	10,765	26.9	17,390	195.9	209.1	2	2

Note: Because of rounding, totals may not equal the sum of the figures shown.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: "State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2006-07" (2010) and "2011-12" (2014); "Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013." (2013) — www.census.gov.



Copies of the *Fact Book on Higher Education* are available from the SREB publications office. SREB continuously monitors new comparative data and makes them available on the SREB website: www.sreb.org. The website also features an online edition of the *Fact Book* with links to the latest updates of the tables and individual *Featured Facts* reports for each of the 16 SREB states.

